



Upper Kuskokwim

Dinak'i – English Dictionary

based on *Dinak'i (Our Words). Upper Kuskokwim Athabaskan Junior Dictionary*, by Raymond Collins and Betty Petruska (1979, National Bilingual Materials Development Center).

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Dinak'i – English

A – a

adinh *pp.* lacking. **Mega adinh nedanisjininh.** I ran out of flour.

ageya *n.* otter. **Ageya tso' kayih k'its hinetegheŋtonh.** The otter has a trail into the beaver house. Category: **mammal.**

aha *exc.* yes. **Suzazeŋts'onh da' aha siŋdene.** If you understand me tell me yes.

ahant'a *adv.* true. *Syn:* **ŋahant'a.**

aŋ *n.* trap. **Suje ghine aŋ nene'onh.** He set a trap for marten. Category: **hunting.**

Alosin *n.* Russians. *Syn:* **Lushin.** Category: **people.**

anhere *n.* bishop. **Anhere nut nedetolzish.** The bishop will be here. Category: **people.**

asalik *n.* pancake, frybread. **Asalik nodaltsenh.** He made pancakes for himself. Category: **food.**

E – e

e'oye *n.* boil on skin. **E'oye k'a imo nilanh.** He is sick from a boil.

ede *pro.* that one. **Ede sits'e' nene'osh.** Hand me that one.

editsuk *n.* aged meat. **Nilane editsuk heyek'ik'o'iŋnech.** He cooked some aged meat. Category: **food.**

editsuk *See:* **-tsuk** 'rancid'.

Edzeno' *n.* Kuskokwim River (South Fork). Category: **place name.**

ehode *adv.* ready, okay. **"Ehode," ne ts'e' meko nwh̄tazisjiyah.** He said, "Ready," so I started looking for him.

eko *pp.* for the purpose of. **Zigwne eko tazit̄anh.** I sent him for dry fish.

eŋ'o *exc.* work!, help! **"Eŋ'o ho'," simo.** "You will work," tell him for me.

en *conj.* but. **Sits'e' ine en tododinik.** He was helping me but he got tired.

etchu' *adv.* there, right there. **Etchu' zi'onh deno nent̄i'an ts'e'.** It is right there but you don't see it.

ethi'it̄ *adv.* still. **"Yih zedo," miŋdisne en ethi'it̄ ni'on teno'idosh.** "Stay in," I told him but still he goes out.

ets'ik *adv.* sounds like. **Tildzidza hadilzuŋ ets'ik.** It sounds like a mouse is making noise.

-ey'a *n.* man's son. **Sey'a eko hwnent̄i'anh.** Look for my son. *Sim:* **-yoza** 'woman's son'. Category: **kinship.**

eyde *pro.* that one.

eydinh *pro.* that person. **Eydinh mo denk'a ughekat.** He bought a gun for that person.

I – i

i'unala' *v.* hunt for. **Tildzidza i'unala' dwhtso t'oh.** He is hunting mice under the cache.

idenh *pro.* him/her. **Idenh hot osh digheghonh.** He made snowshoes by himself.

idik'i *pp.* like himself. **Idik'i ghile heyash hen mighwnh neneyo.** A person that talks like him came to him.

idits'in *n.* right side. **Idits'in hit'o ch'eyonh diguga' iŋne.** She told her baby to eat with her right hand.

idodaltinhdi *n.* camp, freeze-up. **Idodaltinhdi hits'e' notasdiyo.** He went back to where he camped when the river froze over.

idle *adj.* cold. **T'iyats' idle ni'ogh.** It is very cold outside.

idlezrak'a'

idlezrak'a' *n.* snow, fine. **Idlezrak'a' i'ityos ni'ogh.** Fine snow is falling outside.

idzigeye *n.* something scary. **Idzigeye nighi'an'.** I saw something that is scary.

ihwe *pro.* those things. **Ihwe ti nihulyah meko.** Look for it among those things.

ihdenh *pro.* they, them. **Ihdenh hot dikwnohihulyo.** They brought up the things themselves.

Ik'aleno' *n.* Jones Creek. Category: **place name.**

it *n.* spruce boughs. **Noygw highnede it eko tazyo.** He went for spruce boughs for the tent floor. Category: **plant.**

it *pp.* with. **Dijole it ch'o'ot ts'e' it eko tazyo.** He went for spruce boughs carrying an axe.

il'uh *n.* whirlpool. **Il'uh di dits nakatodola.** Driftwood is going round and round in a whirlpool. Category: **land.**

itgima' *n.* spruce needles. **Itgima' ne'ihudinet.** They are throwing spruce needles at each other. Category: **plant.**

ittr'emoya *n.* whirlwind. **Ittr'emoya jilejik nech'o'elo.** The whirlwind made papers fly away. Category: **weather.**

ityekayih *n.* sprucebough shelter. Category: **household.**

-onh

imo *adv.* hurts. **Mitse' imo nelanh ts'e' itrih.** He is crying because he has a headache.

imo *adv.* sickness, hurting. **Che' imo nilanh.** The boy is sick.

inak'in *adv.* okay. **Inak'in dwght'an'.** It's okay, let him do it.

ine *v.* to be, it is.

in'a *n.* mommy. **"Honden in'a?" ne ts'e' taztrak.** He asked, "Where is my mother?" and started to cry. Category: **people.**

-inchesh *n.* nose ridge, nose. *indef:* **ch'inchesh.** Category: **body part.**

it'iyats' *adv.* intensively, lots. **Kws ghi'in it'iyats' dilkws** He is coughing lots because he has a cold.

is *n.* fish trap. **Is tataz'onh luk'a eko.** He will set a fish trap for fish. Category: **fishing.**

-iz'a *n.* maternal uncle, mother's brother. **Honden siza'a?** Where is my uncle? *Sim:* **-toya** 'paternal uncle'. Category: **kinship.**

isden *n.* wall. **Isden hana'eltr'inh yoldzudle.** The ball hit against the wall. Category: **household.**

isdladre *n.* boiled food. **Luk'a isdladre yighonetchut.** She gave him boiled fish. Category: **food.**

izdlaghe *n.* big river. Category: **land.**

istl'ine *n.* fish arrow, detachable. Category: **fishing.**

O - o

-oda *n.* older sister or parallel cousin. **soda** my older sister. **Soda teneyo.** My older sister went out. *Sim:* **-dadza'** 'younger sister'. Category: **kinship.**

ohoya *n.* old squaw duck. **Ohoya tah todinolgw't.** There are lots of old-squaws in the water.

ok *n.* fog. **Ok ye ni'ogh hohdet'an.** Because of fog you can't see anything. Category: **weather.**

ok' *n.* wild celery. **Ok' it ch'ik'o'itnech.** She cooked with wild celery. Category: **plant.** *Ques:* id

-ok'iya *n.* paternal aunt, mother's sister. **sok'iya** my aunt. **Sok'iya sighwnh daneyo.** My aunt came to see me. *Sim:* **-mats'a'** 'paternal aunt'. Category: **kinship.**

ot *n.* snowshoe binding. **Mi'it ot uhdinedigisr.** The bindings wore out with him.

oton *exc.* don't. **Oton tomogh ts'anenyo.** Don't go near the shore.

-onh *n.* mother. *1sg:* **sonh.** *3sg:* **monh.** **Monh mighwnh neno'ediyo.** His mother came back to him. **Yetla ch'onh nidizanh.** The mother is standing over there.

one'

d-d-'anh

one' *adv.* come (adverb). "One'," **ne ets'ik-di uzeghiłts'on'**. I heard him say, "Come."

osh *n.* snowshoes. **Osh dighonh ts'e' hinohwnish**. He knows how to make snowshoes. **si'oya'** my snowshoes. Category: **household, transportation**.

osh chinh *n.* snowshoe crosspiece. **Oshchinh mi'it dik'idalttrinh**. The crosspiece on the snowshoe broke with him. Category: **household**.

ots'in *pp.* over. **Eyde ots'in neghanełnesh**. Lay it over on that one.

ots'inh *pp.* more than. **Eydinh ots'inh dighetł'is**. He is stronger than him.

-ozra *n.* man's sister's child, nephew, niece. **sozra** my nephew. **Sozra ena lonh**. I have a lot of nephews and nieces. Category: **kinship**.

U – u

udizreye *n.* book. Category: **household**.

uhdenh *n.* them.

-ughdone *n.* son-in-law. **Sughdona hwts'its'aneyo**. My son-in-law started off. *Ques:* check this relation

uk'a *n.* eddy. **Uk'a tameł taghanełnech**. He set a fishnet in the eddy. Category: **land**.

-ungha *n.* older brother. **sungha** my older brother. **mungha** his/her older brother. **Mungha mik'i ghiyoł**. His older brother was following behind. *Sim:* **-chila** 'younger brother'. Category: **kinship**.

-utałya *n.* relative. **sutałya** my relative. **Sutałya na notinisji'eł**. I will see my relatives. Category: **kinship**.

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-'anh₁ *root.* see.

O-n-l-'anh *v.* see, look at O. *inv:* **yineł'anh**. *pv:* **yingheł'an'**. *inv:* **yitinał'an'**. **yitinoł'eł**. *ov:* **yinuł'an'**. *inv:* **sineł'anh**. *nv:* **sineł'el**. *pv:* **singheł'an'**. *inv:* **sitinał'an'**. **sitinoł'eł**. *ov:* **sinuł'an'**. *inv:* **nił'anh**. *pv:* **nighił'an'**. *inv:* **tinaził'an'**. **tinghił'eł**. *ov:* **nighwł'an'**. *inv:* **nonil'anh**. *pv:* **nonol'an'**. *inv:* **notinal'an'**. **notinol'eł**. *ov:* **nonul'an'**. **Jilejik neł'anh hweye'it mighwnh danisyo**. She was looking at a magazine when I came in. **Dilgima notek'a nedatł' heye nighił'an'**. I saw two ptarmigan fly away.

hw-n-ł-'anh *v.* look around. *pv:* **hwngheł'an'**. *inv:* **hwtinał'an'**. **hwtinoł'el**. *ov:* **hwnuł'an'**. *nv:* **hwneł'eł**. **Tso' eko hwneł'anh**. He is looking for beaver.

ho-u-di-l-'anh *v.* watch out, be alert.

psv: **ho'udighol'an'**. *inv:* **ho'udital'an'**. **ho'uditol'eł**. *ov:* **ho'udighwl'an'**. **Yoldzudle t'o hiydetolzish dwhcho' ho'udighol'an'**. He was alert so they wouldn't hit him with the ball.

-'anh₂ *root.* do.

d-d-'anh *v.* do, happen. *inv:* **dit'anh**.

nv: **dist'an**. *pv:* **dot'anh**. *pv:* **doghit'an'**. **dotot'eł**. **Dit'anh ts'e'** **nominohwsnish**. I didn't know what he was doing. **Dotot'eł hw hits'e'** **ditalninh?** What is he going to do where he is going? **Yats' dist'an henh ine**. He doesn't do that. **Łuk'a di'it'anh** I am fishing.

d-O-t-'anh *v.* catch, get, kill O. *inv:* **di't'anh**.
pv: **dighe't'an'**. *inv:* **dita't'an'**. **dito't'eł**.
ov: **du't'an'**. **diyu't'an'** Let him catch it.
Lone dilgima dighe't'an'. He killed a
 lot of ptarmigan.

srito-di-hw-t-'anh *v.* hunt.
inv: **sritodihw't'anh**.
pv: **sritodihwghe't'an'**.
inv: **sritodwhta't'an'**. **sritodwhto't'eł**.
ov: **sritodihu't'an'**. **Dineje eko**
sritodihw't'anh. He is hunting for moose.

-'ats *root.*

-'e *root.* steal, hide.

O-ne-Ø-'enh *v.* steal O. *inv:* **ch'in'esh**.
pv: **ch'inaz'enh**. *inv:* **ch'itinaz'enh**.
ch'itino'esh. **Jezra ch'in'esh**. The
 camp robber is stealing it.

ne-O-ne-t-'e *v.* hide O. *inv:* **nenat'esh**.
pv: **neneghe't'ey'**. *inv:* **netenat'enh**.
netenot'eł. *ov:* **neneghw't'eł**.
Neyneghe't'e' **edin mik'anjinech**. He
 had it hidden but I found it.

ne-O-ne-l-'e' *v.* animate O is hidden.
inv: **ney'nal'enh**. *pv:* **ney'neghil'e'**.
inv: **ney'tenal'enh**. **ney'tenol'eł**.
Ney'nal'enh dwhtl'oghwnh meko
hwtnighe't'eł. After he hides I will look
 for him.

-'it *pp.* with. *1sg:* **si'it**. *3sg:* **mi'it**. **Nona' mi'it**
dighist'an tr'esh yet. I went upriver with
 him in his boat. **Ney'nal'enh**
dwhtl'oghwnh meko hwtnighe't'eł.
 After he hides I will look for him.

-'o *root.* linear extends.

G-Ø-'o *v.* linear object extends, is standing, land
 form extends. **Yet hinedaghe'o' heye**
tinedzeł. Chop down that standing tree.
hołitghe'o Smoke coming out. **Dina**
hołitghe'o di hwta't'anh. The man saw
 where smoke was coming out.

yendi te-l-'o *v.* be tall, long. *inv:* **yenditel'o**.
pv: **yenditeghel'o'**. *inv:* **yenditetal'o'**.
yenditetol'o'. *ov:* **yenditeghwl'o'**.

higi-u-d-t-'o *v.* kneel down. *Lit:* have one's
 knees extended toward an area
inv: **higi'ude't'o**. *pv:* **higi'udighe't'o'**.
inv: **higi'udita't'o'**. **higi'uditot'oł**.
ov: **higi'udu't'o'**. **Cheł higi'ude't'o**
ts'e' itrih. The boy was kneeling and
 crying.

ts'a-sa-n-t-'o *v.* poke head out. *Lit:* have one's
 head extending out *psv:* **ts'asane't'o**.
pv: **ts'asaghe't'o'**. *inv:* **ts'asata't'o'**.
ts'asato't'oł. *ov:* **ts'asaghw't'o'**.
nv: **ts'asa'e't'o'**. **Dineje k'wy' ti**
nidizanh ts'e' ts'asane't'o. The moose
 is standing in the willows with only his head
 poking out.

-'o' *root.* classify compact object.

G-Ø-'o' *v.* compact object is there. *pv:* **deghe'o'**.
inv: **detaz'o'**. *ov:* **deghw'o'**. **Kayih**
huz'onh di hwta't'anh. He saw there
 was a house there. **dinaz'onh** it (compact
 object) is there. **deto'oł** it (compact object)
 will be there. **Noz'oye yet daz'onh**. The
 bucket is there.

do-Ø-'o' *v.* compact object is up there.
pv: **doz'onh**. *pv:* **doghe'o'**.
inv: **dotaz'o'**. **doto'oł**. *ov:* **doghw'o'**.
Ts'ih yet doz'onh heye silak'a'e'osh
ho'? Give me the hat that is sitting up there,
 okay?

O-G-Ø-'onh *v.* handle, carry, bring compact
 object. **hoghe'onh** He brought it out.
Dojole mits'e' nenis'onh. I sent him
 an axe. **yidino'oł** He is carrying it. **Hik'a**
hulanh di hits'inh yada ghwa'
hoghe'onh. He brought something out of
 a hole.

ti-no-hu-Ø-'onh *v.* wash (floor).
inv: **tinohu'oh**. *pv:* **tinohuze'onh**.
inv: **tinohwtaze'onh**.
tinohwtighe'oh. *ov:* **tinohwghu'oh**.
Noygw dosji ko' tinohu'oh. Please
 wash the floor.

ne-O-Ø-'onh *v.* place, set down (compact object). *inv:* **nenis'osh**. *pv:* **nenis'onh**. *inv:* **netazis'onh**. **netis'oł**. *ov:* **neghws'oł**. *inv:* **ne'i'osh**. *pv:* **ne'e'osh**. *inv:* **netaz'osh**. **neto'osh**. *ov:* **neghw'osh**. **Ał ne'e'osh hitl'oghwnh hwts'its'ana'idosh**. He keeps walking after he set a trap. *ov:* **neghw'oł**.

ta-O-Ø-'onh *v.* place compact object in water. *prv:* **taghis'oł**. *pv:* **tanis'onh**. *inv:* **totazis'onh**. **tatighis'oł**. *ov:* **taghws'oł**. **Nwghide łł tatighis'oł**. I am going to put this hook in the water.

P-la-k'a-O-G-Ø-'onh *v.* give O (compact object) to P. *inv:* **silak'adi'osh**. *pv:* **silak'adighe'onh**. *inv:* **silak'aditaz'onh**. **silak'adito'oł**. *ov:* **silak'ayidu'oł**. **Noz'oye silak'a dighe'onh**. He gave me a bucket. *inv:* **silak'ano'oł**. *pv:* **silak'anighe'onh**. *inv:* **silak'atinaz'onh**. **silak'atino'oł**. *ov:* **silak'anighw'oł**.

digho di-Ø-'o' *v.* to be hung up (compact object). *inv:* **dighodighe'onh**. *pv:* **dighodighoghe'o'**. *inv:* **dighodetighaz'o'**. **dighodetigho'oł**. *ov:* **dighodighoghu'o'**. **Tsasja yodigw dighodighe'onh**. A cup is hanging up there.

ne-O-Ø-'onh *v.* place, set O (compact object). *inv:* **ne'e'osh**. *pv:* **neghe'osh**. *inv:* **netaz'onh**. *pv:* **nene'onh**. **neto'oł**. **neto'osh**. *ov:* **neghw'oł**.

hoy'ghe'onh *v.* sun comes up, rises. **Hoy'ghe'onh hwe'itł nohwdełk'onh**. He made a fire when the sun came up.

noy'ghe'onh *v.* sun is setting.

hwch'ide'onh *v.* Variant: **hiy'de'onh**. sun is shining. *Ques:* *

-'ok *root.* deceive.

O-n-Ø-'ok *v.* trick, fool, deceive O. *pv:* **noyinghe'ok**. **noyinto'oh**. *ov:* **noyinghw'ok**. **Dotron' noyinghe'ok**. The raven fooled him. **no'eno'oh** he is a fool (deceiving himself).

-'onh *n.* animal den. **ch'i'onh** it's den. **Ch'i'onh ghwnh neyo**. He came to an animal den.

-'ot *n.* wife. **Si'ot mo heye ine**. It is for my wife. *Syn:* **-'ts'ełgina'**. Category: **kinship**.

-'otł *root.* play.

sru-d-l-'otł *v.* play. *inv:* **srudil'oł**. *pv:* **srudol'otł**. *inv:* **srudital'otł**. **sruditol'oł**. *ov:* **srudighwl'oł**. **Yoldzudle łł srudil'oł**. He is playing with the ball.

-'otł' *root.* chew.

O-Ø-'otł' *v.* chew, bite O. *inv:* **ch'i'oł**. *pv:* **yighe'otł'**. *inv:* **ch'itaz'otł'**. **ch'ito'oł**. *ov:* **ch'u'oł**. **Chela zigwne i'oł**. The boy is chewing on dry fish. *inv:* **ti'uł**. *pv:* **yez'uł**. *inv:* **yetaz'uł**. **yeto'uł**.

-'otsa' *n.* hip. *indef:* **ch'i'otsa'**. Category: **body part**.

'usoch *n.* pot. Category: **household**.

-'usr₁ *v.* sneeze.

yi-ł-'usr *v.* sneeze. *inv:* **yił'usr**. *pv:* **yigheł'usr**. *inv:* **yitał'usr**. **yitoł'usr**. *ov:* **yuł'usr**. **Milechak łts'inh dwhtł'oghwnh yigheł'usr**. He sneezed after he smelled the pepper.

-'usr₂ *root.*

'uzra' *n.* name. *1sg:* **si'uzra'**.

-'ts'ełgina' *n.* wife. *Syn:* **-'ot**. Category: **kinship**.

CH – ch

-cha' *n.* tail. Category: **body part**.

chaghozrina *n.* weasel. **Chaghozrina gwh**

izdlanh. A weasel killed a rabbit.

Category: **mammal**.

-chala' *n.* fish tail. **ch'ichala'** fish tail.

Category: **fish, body part**.

chałdzidza *n.* tree swallow. *Tachycineta bicolor*.

Chałdzidza nonadidatl'. The tree swallows came back. Category: **bird**.

chaye *n.* tea. Category: **food**.

chaynech *n.* tea pail. Category: **household**.

chazrna *n.* lynx. *Lynx canadensis*.

Category: **mammal**. Syn: **gah chwh, tildoye**.

che *adj.* dirty. **Che ninan'.** Your face is dirty.

cheł *n.* Variant: **chela**. boy. **Cheł yi'ots ghilgwsh.** A boy is running this way.

Category: **people**.

chi'- *pro.* indefinite prefix; someone's, something's.

-chila *n.* younger brother. *Isg:* **sichila**. **Michila mich'o' srito'elgoch.** His younger brother ran away from him. *Sim:* **-ungha** 'older brother'. Category: **kinship**.

chinhko' *n.* foothills. **Chinhko' midzish ghidił.**

Caribou are walking in the foothills.

Category: **land**.

-chis *root.* tie.

P-G-d-chis *v.* be tied to P. *psv:* **hi'isdichis**.

pv: **highidichas**. **hitodichis**.

P-O-G-ł-chis *v.* tie O to P. *psv:* **hiyetchis**.

pv: **hiyghetchas**. *inv:* **hiytałchis**.

hiytołchis. **k'inch'udałchis** He tied it up in a bundle. **Zigwne k'ich'udałchis ts'e' dwhtso yet yighelo.** He tied up dry fish into bundles and put them in the cache.

chisrja *n.* least weasel. *Mustela nivalis*. **Chisrja**

ghotse'itash. He is skinning a least weasel.

Category: **mammal**.

-chogwsh *n.* abdomen. **ch'ichogwsh** abdomen.

Ch'ichogwsh yats'tazt'ots'. He cut off the abdomen. Category: **body part**.

choh *root.* large.

Ø-choh *v.* be large, big. *pv:* **nichoh**.

inv: **tazchoh**. **tochoh**. *ov:* **ghwchoh**.

-chok'a' *n.* ribs. **ch'ichok'a'** ribs. **Ch'ichok'a' kwnets' it'tas.** He is cooking ribs over the fire. Category: **body part**.

chonh *n.* rain (noun). **Chonh ye ni'ogh ghidino.**

He is fooling around out in the rain.

Category: **weather**.

-chonh *root.* rain.

ł-chonh *v.* to be raining. *inv:* **it'chonh**.

pv: **ghetchon'**. *inv:* **tałchon'**. **tołcheł**.

ov: **gwłchon'**. **Ts'itenazyoł hwy'e'it dina it'ghetchon'.** We were going to stay overnight when it rained.

chone *n.* grizzly bear, brown bear. Syn: **gaga, tsone**.

Category: **mammal**.

chonhneye *n.* olive-backed thrush. *Catharus*

ustulatus. **Chonhneye uzeghełts'on'.** He heard an olive-backed thrush. Category: **bird**.

-choya *n.* woman's grandchild. **sichoya** my grandchild. **Sichoya ine nwghdinh.** This is my grandchild. *Sim:* **-tsuya** 'man's grandchild'. Category: **kinship**.

chu'da *adv.* again.

-chudza' *n.* feathers. **ch'ichudza'** feathers.

Ch'ichudza' nodinolgwł. Feathers are flying. Category: **body part, bird**.

-chut *root.*

-chut *root.* classify food object.

O-la-k'a-ł-chut *v.* give O (food) to P.

inv: **silak'a'it'chut**. *pv:* **silak'aghet'chut**.

inv: **silak'atałchut**. **silak'atołchut**.

ov: **silak'aghwłchut**.

digho digho-ł-chut *v.* to be hung up (of food). *inv:* **dighodighet'chut**.

pv: **dighodighoghet'chut**.

dighodetighołchut.

ov: **dighodighoghwłchut**. **Łuk'a yodigw dighodighet'chut.** Fish are hanging up there.

chwh *adj.* large, big. **Łech'a chwh yonsi**

ch'idodełdo. He had a big dog for a leader.

ch'ejaye

ch'ejaye *n.* fleshing knife. **Ch'ejaye ent'ane'?** Do you have a fleshing knife? Category: **tool**, **household**.

ch'ełchije *n.* steel trap. Category: **hunting**.

ch'ełch'anh *n.* adolescent girl, early teens. Category: **people**.

ch'eyozra *n.* duckling, gosling. Category: **bird**.

ch'i'itl'a' *n.* beaver dam. **Ch'i'itl'a' k'its' noneyo.** He walked across on the beaver dam.

ch'i'oł *n.* snowshoe strap. **Ch'i'oł mi'ił natwł.** The snowshoe strap broke with him. Category: **transportation**, **household**.

ch'ichina' *n.* stump. **Ch'ichina' k'its' zido dilja.** A squirrel is sitting on the stump. Category: **plant**.

ch'ich'oyu' *n.* stomach membrane, lace, caul fat. **Ch'ich'oyu' zidlatr.** He cooked the stomach membrane. Category: **body part**.

ch'idahwł *n.* horn club. **Ch'idahwł iłtse.** He is making a horn club. Category: **tool**.

ch'idilo' *n.* top of tree. **Ch'idilo' nodaditonh.** He brought back the top of a tree. Category: **plant**.

ch'idiloyuza' *n.* treetop with branches. **Ch'idiloyuza' dik'indidził.** He is chopping off tree tops with branches. Category: **plant**.

ch'idilyash *sing.* See: **-lo** 'classify plural objects'.

ch'idinh *adv.* different place. **Ch'idinh hwnagh hanach'ughałnech** He set up his tent in a different place again.

ch'idine *adv.* different thing. **Ch'idine nagh silak'a noghe'onh.** He gave me back a different one.

ch'idinedi' *n.* letter.

Ch'idotl'ułno' *n.* Kuskokwim River (East Fork). Category: **place name**.

ch'idozuza' *n.* beak, bird bill. Category: **body part**.

ch'idranatl' *n.* heart membrane. Category: **body part**.

ch'idraya' See: **-draya'** 'heart'.

ch'idrodoye *n.* body cavity. Category: **body part**.

ch'idzeda' *n.* second moose stomach, cleaned for eating. Category: **body part**.

ch'idzis *n.* dance, a gathering to dance. **Ch'idzis hwts'e' tazyo.** He went to the dance.

ch'ilojitr'

ch'idzułtwna *n.* duck, green-winged teal. *Anas carolinensis*. **Chidzułtwna inits.** She is plucking a green-wing teal. Category: **bird**.

ch'ighakwnuh *n.* fish camp. *Syn:* **ch'izghash kayih**. Category: **fishing**.

ch'ighazra' See: **-ghazra'** 'egg'.

ch'ighich'a *n.* warbler. Category: **bird**.

ch'ighilduda *n.* pike (fish). **Ch'ighilduda no'eltanh.** He brought back a pike. *Syn:* **ch'ulkoy**. Category: **fish**.

ch'ihwlyohdi *n.* jail. Category: **household**.

ch'ighwnh See: **ghwnh** 'near'.

ch'ighwts *n.* boat ribs. **Ch'ighwts yendetgosh.** He is drying the boat ribs.

ch'ikachina' *n.* moccasins. **Ch'ikachina' iłtse.** He is making moccasins. Category: **clothing**.

ch'ikałinh *n.* heavy, thick babiche. **Ch'ikałinh uhdinedigisr.** The thick babiche wore out. *Sim:* **ch'inghwt** 'fine babiche'.

ch'ikalchits' *n.* dewclaw. Category: **body part**.

ch'ikalgwna' *n.* toenails, claws. Category: **body part**.

ch'ikangaz'oye *n.* tent pole. Category: **household**.

ch'ikok'a *n.* wound. See: **-kok'a**.

ch'ikudiya *n.* medium-sized beaver. **Ch'ikudiya izdlanh.** He caught a medium size beaver. Category: **mammal**.

ch'ikwl See: **kwl** 'absent'.

ch'ik'i *n.* tracks. **Ch'ik'i hulanh noyugh.** There are tracks over there.

ch'ik'o' *n.* shell, ammunition, bullet. **Ch'ik'o' ukat.** He is buying ammunition. Category: **hunting**.

ch'ik'ots'a' *n.* glands, head and neck. *indef:* **ch'ik'ots'a'**. Category: **body part**.

ch'ik'wh *n.* fat (substance). **Ch'ik'wh yan' heyegheyon'.** He only ate things with fat on them.

ch'ilech *n.* song. **Ch'ilech idilyash.** He is singing a song.

ch'iles *n.* cross. **Ch'iles dintsešh.** He is painting the cross.

ch'ilojitr' *n.* gloves, finger. **Ch'ilojitr' iłtsenh.** He made gloves. Category: **clothing**.

ch'ilok'wy'

ch'ilok'wy' *n.* Labrador tea, Hudson Bay tea. *Ledum palustre*. **Ch'ilok'wy' izrisr.** He is drinking Labrador tea. Category: **plant, food**.

ch'ilotona' *n.* willow underbark rope.

Category: **household**.

ch'ilotr'esh *n.* spruce bark. **Ch'ilotr'esh dihił'anh.** They are getting spruce bark.

ch'ilots *n.* Variant: **jilots**. key. **Ch'ilots mich'o sritodalninh.** He lost a key.

Category: **household**.

ch'ilozrina *n.* snow goose. *Chen caerulescens*. **Ch'ilozrina nonighedatl.** The snow geese landed. Category: **bird**.

ch'ilusis *n.* bladder. Category: **body part**.

ch'ildona *pro.* some people. **Ch'ildona tide' ni'ogh nihdidah.** Some people were standing outdoors.

ch'ildzis See: **-dzets** 'dance'.

ch'ilgaye *n.* underwear. **Ch'idine ch'ilgaye yet no'isditl'unh.** He put on different underwear. Category: **clothing**.

ch'iljaye *n.* fleshing knife. Category: **tool**.

ch'itwle *n.* sharp-tailed grouse. *Tympanuchus phasianellus*. **Ch'itwle it ch'idałtwtl'** He shot at the sharp-tailed grouse. Category: **bird**. *Ques:* This was previously defined as "pintail grouse"

ch'itłs'oya *n.* owl. **Ch'itłs'oya nighił'an'.** I saw an owl.

ch'imodzigha' *n.* birch punk. **Ch'imodzigha' dinałk'wn'.** He is burning birch punk.

ch'inalziya *n.* pintail duck. **Ch'inalziya dinelninh.** The pintail took off. Category: **bird**.

ch'inat *n.* bow of canoe. **Ch'inat ghinede ighonh.** He is making bow and stern pieces. Category: **transportation**.

ch'inekone *n.* wood chisel. Category: **tool**.

ch'inigheldraye *n.* generator, "light plant". **Ch'inigheldraye notighałnonh.** He started the light plant. Category: **household**.

ch'inilyahdi *n.* garden. Category: **household**.

ch'inish *v.* be wary.

ch'ino' *n.* creek. *Syn:* **srino'**. Category: **land**.

ch'it'wh

ch'inodeltanh *n.* boned meat. Category: **food**.

ch'inok'is *n.* split fish. Category: **food**.

ch'inot' See: **-not'** 'fish flesh'.

ch'inoyek' *n.* salmon filet. **Ch'inoyek' it'as.** The salmon fillet is frying. Category: **food**.

ch'in'eyyinh *n.* thief, robber. **Ch'in'eyyinh huznech.** They caught a robber. Category: **people**.

ch'inghwt *n.* fine babiche. **Ch'inghwt niłt'os.** He is cutting fine babiche. *Sim:* **ch'ikałinh** 'thick babiche'.

ch'ink'az *n.* large beaver. **Ch'ink'az izdłanh.** He caught a big beaver. Category: **mammal**.

ch'inlu *n.* unripe berries; also, hail. **Ch'inlu yen nelanh netl'.** The cranberries are not ripe. Category: **plant, weather**.

ch'intł'o'izdloye *n.* fish weir entrapment lead. Category: **fishing**.

-ch'it *vs.*

-ch'it *root.* stretched.

G-Ø-ch'it *v.* stretched. *inv:* **ninazch'it.**

pv: **nineghech'at.** *inv:* **nitenazch'it.**
nitenoch'it. *ov:* **nineghwch'it.** **Hwsh ywgh'od ninazch'it.** Spruce roots are growing in all directions.

ch'ita' *n.* soup. **Ch'ita' izrisr.** He is drinking soup. *Syn:* **toził.** Category: **food**.

ch'itin' *n.* something's handle.

ch'itiy *adv.* too much.

ch'itoghoyalinh *n.* reader in church. Category: **people**.

ch'ituziza' *n.* third moose stomach, cleaned for eating. Category: **body part**.

ch'it'otsu'a *n.* yellow warbler. *Syn:* **ch'ulahneye.** Category: **bird**.

ch'it'uda *n.* snail.

ch'it'usja *n.* "poor" whitefish. 2. **Ch'it'usja ik'o'itnech.** He cooked poor whitefish. Category: **fish**. *Ques:* identify

ch'it'wh *n.* nest. **Ch'it'wh k'a'elnech.** He found a nest.

ch'itl'aga'

ch'itl'aga' *n.* skin parka. **Ch'itl'aga' tizi'tey ts'e'**. I have never seen a skin parka.
Category: **clothing**.

ch'itl'ok'is *n.* hindquarter of animal. Category: **body part**.

ch'itsan' *n.* grass. **Ch'itsan' dat'k'wn'**. He is burning grass.

ch'itsan'kok' *n.* Variant: **ch'itsan'ko'**. grass meadow. Category: **land**.

ch'itse'ał *n.* steel trap. Category: **hunting**.

ch'itsek'osh *n.* dried head meat. **Ch'itsek'osh ik'o'ełnesh**. He is cooking head meat.
Category: **food**.

ch'itseye *n.* metal. **Ch'itseye t'o litsenh**. It is made of metal. Category: **household**.

ch'itsizr *n.* tunnel, underwater. **Dzin ch'itsizr danemanh**. The muskrat swam into the tunnel.

ch'itso *n.* rough-legged hawk. **Ch'itso not'wh**. A rough-legged hawk is flying along.
Category: **bird**.

ch'itsozis *n.* first moose stomach, cleaned for eating.
Category: **body part**.

ch'itsu'u' *n.* breast milk. Category: **food**.

ch'itsudza' *n.* feathers. Category: **bird, body part**.

ch'itsula' k'osh *n.* dried tongue.
Ch'itsula'k'osh higho'itichich. He gave them strips of dried tongue. Category: **food**.

ch'its'e' *adv.* different, wrong way.

ch'its'echede *n.* fish weir entrapment area.
Category: **fishing**.

ch'its'idolwhja *n.* flying squirrel.
Ch'its'idolwhja izdlanh. He killed a flying squirrel. Category: **mammal**.

ch'its'igaga *n.* chickadee. **Ch'its'igaga danat'wk**. A chickadee flew in.
Category: **bird**.

ch'its'ilghoja' *n.* fish fin. Category: **fish, body part**.

ch'its'ina' *n.* dentalium neckace. **Ch'its'ina' dizan nazdlo**. He is wearing a dentalia necklace.
Category: **clothing**.

ch'its'ina' *n.* wing. Category: **body part**.

ch'ukayih

ch'its'o *n.* snowshoe crosspiece.
Category: **household**.

ch'iyedra' *n.* bull moose. **Ch'iyedra' nokok' nidizanh**. A bull moose is standing on the sandbar. Category: **mammal**.

ch'iyegha' *n.* marrow. Category: **body part**.

ch'iejea' *n.* image, statue. **Ch'iejea' tał'anh k'idihut'a mi'it**. He thought he saw an image.

ch'iyenhwts'agha' *n.* sinew, backbone.
Category: **body part**.

ch'iyotl'uł *n.* jawbone marrow.

ch'iyozra *n.* duckling. Category: **bird**.

ch'iyuts'ina' *n.* brisket. **Ch'iyuts'ina' ik'o'ełnesh**. He is cooking a brisket.
Category: **food, body part**.

ch'izaja' *n.* dead body, corpse. **Ch'izaja' k'ahelnech**. They found a dead body.

ch'izistr'esh *n.* skin boat. Category: **transportation**.

ch'izuchina' *n.* branches. **Ch'izuchina' dik'indiyitr'**. He is breaking off branches.
Category: **plant**.

ch'izghash kayih *n.* fish camp.
Syn: **ch'ighakwnuh**. Category: **fishing**.

ch'izre' *n.* body. Category: **body part**.

-ch'o' *pp.* away from. 3sg: **mich'o'**. **Dineje mich'o' talghis**. The moose ran away from him.

ch'odiyu' *n.* caribou moss. *Cladonia rangiferina*.
Ch'odiyu' niyah. Caribou moss is growing.
Category: **plant**.

ch'oldrash *n.* moonlight. **Ch'oldrash ni'ogh**. There is moonlight outside. Category: **sky**.

ch'oltsade *n.* big game arrow, arrowhead.
Category: **hunting**.

ch'uh *root*.

Ch'uhdiljisno' *n.* Dennis Creek. Category: **place name**.

ch'ukadinh *n.* merchant, storekeeper, trader.
Category: **people**.

ch'ukayih *n.* store. **Ch'ukayih hits'e' tazyo** He went to the store. Category: **household**.

ch'ulahneye

ch'ulahneye *n.* yellow warbler. *Setophaga petechia*.
Ch'ulahneye nighe't'an'. He saw a yellow warbler. *Syn:* **ch'it'otsu'a**. Category: **bird**.

ch'ulkoy *n.* pike (fish). *Syn:* **ch'ighilduda**.
Category: **fish**.

ch'ut'ut'uda *n.* snail.

–datl'

ch'wh *n.* porcupine quill. **Łech'a ch'wh yan'**. The dog is covered with quills. Category: **body part**.

ch'whk'atl'o *adv.* behind, afterwards. **Dina sritonedatl' en ch'wh k'atl'o hits'e' dalninh**. The men left, but he got left behind. Category: **time**.

D – d

da– *pre.* enter. **daneyo** He came in, entered.
dan'ohdił Come in (plural)!

–da'₁ *part.* then, when. **Eyda' noditolzish**. Then he will leave.

–da'₂ *n.* horns, antlers. **ch'ida'** its horns. **Ch'ida' chwh it'anh**. It has big antlers. **Nune ch'ida' i'oł**. The porcupine was chewing on the antler. **mida'** its horns. **Mida' chuh heye dineje izisdlanh**. I killed a moose with big antlers. Category: **body part**.

da'tide' *adv.* how about. **Dats' dits'elok da'tide'?**
How about if we do it this way?

dach'wk *adj.* sharp, pointed. **Dach'wk heye dichinh k'its' dodalninh**. He fell on a sharp stick.

–dadza' *n.* younger sister or parallel cousin.
sidadza' my younger sister. **Sidadza' sritodalninh**. My younger sister is lost.
Sim: **–oda** 'older sister'. Category: **kinship**.

–dah *root.* plural experience event.

lo–ch'i–l–dah *v.* wash hands. *imv:* **loch'ildah**.
pv: **loch'oldak**. *inv:* **loch'italdak**.
ov: **loch'uldah**. **loch'itoldah**.
Loch'itoldah hitl'oghwnh ch'itoyetł.
He will wash his hands before he eats.

–dak *root.* plural experience event.

Ø–dak *v.* plural objects move independently, fall.
imv: **no'idah**. *prv:* **noghidih**.
pv: **noghedak**. *inv:* **notazdak**.
notodih. *ov:* **noghdah**. **Ch'iton' no'idah hidetr'ish deno**. Leaves fall when the wind blows. *Note:* Same stem as –
datl'

dakelane *n.* bull caribou. **Dakelane tl'wh ko' ghiyoł**. A bull caribou is walking across the swamp. Category: **mammal**.

dak'ats'ey *adv.* shortcut.

dak'wna *n.* sheep, young ram. **Tok'e dak'wna digheloye dodigi ghidił**. Three rams are going up the mountain. Category: **mammal**.

–dał *root.* pl. walk.

Ø–dał *v.* pl. walk, go, come, arrive, leave, move.
imv: **edał**. *prv:* **hodił**. *pv:* **nedatl'**.
inv: **tidał**. **todał**. *ov:* **tudał**.

dał *n.* sandhill crane. **Dał nodighełtotl'**. He shot down a crane. Category: **bird**.

daljide *n.* cigarette. **Daljide adinedalninh**. He ran out of cigarettes. Category: **household**.

dałnodinuts'a' *n.* cranberry, bog.
Dałnodinuts'a' utinazyonh. He started picking bog cranberries. Category: **plant**.

dałtluk' *n.* wet wood.

damagezis *n.* tobacco pouch. Category: **household**.

–datl' *root.* pl. go.

Ø-datl' *v.* plural (more than one) walks, goes, moves. *inv:* **hodił**. *pv:* **hudił**. **hitodił**. *ov:* **ts'itudał**. **tsehodił** They are walking down. **tohodił** They are walking in water. **tehinedatl'** They went out. **tenohedidatl'** They went out again. **k'ohisdidatl'** They walked around. **dahinedatl'** They came in. **danahedidatl'** They came back in. **hinedatl'** They came. **hitazdatl'** They are leaving. **hohodił** They are walking up. **nehinedatl'** They went there. **nohedidatl'** They came back. **nohitodidił** They will go again. **nonohedidatl'** They went across. **Digheloye ts'e' ts'itudał**. Let's go to the mountains. **ts'adanedak** they came from. **Midzish minh ko' hik'a'edatl'**. The caribou spread out on the lake.

O-G-ł-datl' *v.* throw plural O, plural O move quickly. *pv:* **noyghełdatl'**. *inv:* **noytałdatl'**. **noytołdatl'**. **Zigwne noyta?datl'** **heye dighoghedak**. The dry fish he started to throw down hung up.

O-G-l-datl' *v.* gnaw, graze on O. *inv:* **ch'itinildał**. *pv:* **ch'itinaldatl'**. **ch'itinoldił**. *ov:* **ch'itinuldał**. *nv:* **ch'itinelidił**. **Tso' ch'itinildał heye taziłghis**. I scared a beaver that was gnawing down a tree. *Sim:* **-yo** 'sg. walk'. *Note:* Same stem as **-dak**

dats' *adv.* how. **Dats' ine siłne ts'e' yihwts' di'ist'anh**. She tells me how and then I do it.

daynik *n.* whiskey. Category: **food**.

dasdik'isr *v.* be red. **Dasdik'isr heye t'o hwdinazts'esh**. He painted it with red paint. Category: **color**.

dasdimats *v.* gray. **Łech'a dasdimats heye it'anh**. He has a gray dog. Category: **color**.

dasditl'its' *v.* be black. **Dasditl'its' heye yan' ye isditl'unh** He is wearing only black clothes. Category: **color**.

dasrkok' *n.* Variant: **dasrko'**. shallow water. **Dasrkok' hw hinedr ch'ighetonh**. He drove the boat into shallow water.

de *adv.* no. **"Ch'eyonh," miłdisne en, "De," siłne**. I told him to eat but he said, "No."

dedak *adj.* thick. **Tinh dedak**. The ice is thick.

dek'atl'on *n.* cut bank. **Dek'atl'on hididlinh di neghonekanh**. He stopped where the cutbank was steep.

dek'ats'ey *adv.* shortcut. **Dek'ats'ey gheyo ts'e' ts'elugh dighit'an'**. He made it fast because he took a shortcut.

deloye *n.* clothes. Category: **clothing**.

delkws *See:* **-kws** 'cough'.

Denaze *n.* Denali (Mt. McKinley). Category: **place name**.

deninh *Variant:* **deyninh**. shaman, medicine man. **Deninh ahniłjit yenta** Those people are scared of the medicine man. Category: **people**.

deno *conj.* while. **Tsetk'inh kwnk'a zido deno nodo' k'o'edikash**. One stayed behind while he went downriver.

denuh *n.* fish spear. **Denuh todigheghił**. The fish spear fell in the water. Category: **fishing**.

denje *n.* money. **Denje dełgho k'o'edinesh**. He is working for money. Category: **household**.

denk'a *n.* gun, rifle. **sidenk'a'** my rifle. **K'odede denk'a ughiskat** I bought a new rifle. Category: **household, hunting**.

dentsa *adv.* first. **Se dentsa k'a inneł'ahiltrich**. They are pushing each other for first place.

detale *n.* floor. **Detale dinaztsesh**. He painted the floor.

deyan *n.* dull one.

deyninh *n.* medicine man. Category: **people**.

dest'ay *v.* to not last, be temporary.

dezrune *n.* good one. **Dezrune tsasja hodighełtrinh**. He broke a good cup.

di *part.* place, location. **Hwna' huts'ak'a di nohwnh daneyo**. He waded across the river at the narrow place.

dichadatl'its'a *n.* white-winged junco. *Junco hyemalis aikenj*. **Dichadatl'its'a k'wy' kits' zido**. The junco is sitting on a willow. Category: **bird**.

dichalagizra *n.* tern. **Dichalagizra**

ditl'ułch'udinghetwk' The tern is hovering.
Category: **bird**.

dichanuza *n.* "jumping" mouse. Category: **mammal**.
Ques: id

dichiłghwts'a *n.* termite. **Dichiłghwts'a**
yidigheyone duł tinazt'ots'. He cut down
a tree that termites had eaten. Category: **insect**.

dichinh *n.* wood, stick. **Dichinh ts'ełdi nedanelo**
ts'e' yidetalk'onh. He put together wood
and started to make a fire. Category: **land**.

Dichinanek' *n.* Kuskokwim River (north fork).
Category: **place name**.

dichiniłghasr *n.* wood burl. **Dichiniłghasr t'o**
mik'its' dits'izdoye iłtsenh. He made a
chair out of a wood burl. Category: **household**.

dichinh'ał *n.* deadfall trap. **Dichinh'ał t'o suje**
izdlanh. He caught a marten in a dead-fall
trap.

dichindił'ane *n.* lemming. **Dichindił'ane kan'**
łonh nin'ghisr t'oh There was a lemming's
house under a lump of dirt. Category: **mammal**.

dichingugha' *n.* worm.

dich'itsalya *n.* woodpecker. **Dich'itsalya ts'ima**
ko' hwditsał. The woodpecker is pecking on
a spruce. Category: **bird**.

didaghilmots'e *n.* round one. **Ts'och**
didaghilmots'e' silak'a dighe'onh. He
gave me a round plate.

didilneye *n.* radio, phonograph.
Category: **household**.

didiyok *See:* **-yok** 'happen'.

didzich'izdlo *n.* sundog. **Didzich'izdlo heye**
nenti'anh. Look at the sundog. Category: **sky**.

dighach *n.* shirt, dress. **sidighaja'** my shirt.
Dighach mits'e' tighalnech. A dress was
given to her. Category: **clothing**.

digheloye *n.* mountain. **Digheloye hwts'e'**
tazyo. He went towards the mountains.
Category: **land**.

dighetłchih *adv.* whole. **Mildon' yan' miłdisne**
deno dighetłchih ts'e' yuznech. I told
him to take only part of it but he took the whole
thing.

dighezrozre *n.* spawned out, dead salmon.

Dighezrozre tomogh iłtanh. A spawned-
out salmon was lying on the shore.
Category: **fish**.

dihigh'in *conj.* because. **Mika' imo nilanh**
dihigh'in k'o'esdoy. He doesn't walk
because his foot hurts.

-dighona' *n.* chest. **ch'idighona'** its chest. *Syn:* **-**
drodighona'. Category: **body part**.

dighutsiye *n.* Variant: **dighwtsiye**. awl.
Category: **tool**.

dighwztone *n.* drying pole. **Dighwztone**
ghinede eko tazyo. He went for poles for
the drying rack. Category: **household**.

dił *n.* blood. *Isg:* **sidila'**. **Mika' dił yan'**
łech'a. The dog's foot is bloody.
Category: **body part**.

dilisr *adj.* hard, solid. **Sosh lisr**. The sand is hard.

dilodighusja *n.* spruce cone. **Dilja dilodighusja**
notiłdił. The squirrel is dropping spruce
cones. Category: **plant**.

dilotsets'eya *n.* redpoll. **Dilotsets'eya k'isr**
k'its' dodinalgwt'. There are lots of redpolls
on an alder. Category: **bird**.

diloy'dudaya *n.* owl, hawk. **Diloy'dudaya**
ts'ima k'its' dozdo. The hawk owl is sitting
on top of a spruce tree.

dildoyu *n.* people. his. **Dildoyu ts'e' notasdiyo**.
He went back to his people.

dilgima *n.* willow ptarmigan. *Lagopus lagopus*.
Zit'aye dilgima iyonh. He is eating fried
ptarmigan. Category: **bird**.

dilja *n.* red squirrel. Category: **mammal**.

dilmahe *n.* cloth. Category: **clothing**.

dilmeza *n.* sandpiper. *Actitis sp.*. **Dilmeza nokok'**
k'o'elgosh. A sandpiper is running on the
sandbar. Category: **bird**.

dilmidza *n.* butterfly. **Dilmidza kayih hanaltlit**.
The butterfly landed on the house.
Category: **insect**.

dilmije *n.* common whitefish, least cisco whitefish.
Coregonus said. **Dilmiji goya ts'ełk'e**
gheyon'. He ate one small whitefish.
Category: **fish**.

diltl'ezriya *n.* varied thrush. **Hityigi deno diltl'ezriya ch'idilyash.** A varied thrush is singing in the early morning. Category: **bird**.

dimota' See: **-mota'** 'sleeve'.

dinh sraye *n.* crooked knife. **Dinh sraye silak'a ghettonh.** He gave me a crooked knife. Category: **tool**.

dina- *gen.* our.

dina *n.* person, he, she. **Dina ghotsaye nekonh.** She gave the man a cup of tea.

dina chwh *n.* giant. **Dina chwh ch'ihwzoya' ghw nohwnich.** He is telling a story about a giant.

dina'ena *n.* people. **Yih dina'ena dadinalgw't.** There are lots of people inside the house. Category: **people**.

Dinahwto' *n.* God. **Dinahwto' ghw nohwnich.** He is telling about God. Category: **people**.

dinak'i *n.* our language, Upper Kuskokwim language. *Lit:* our way

dinanoghwł *pp.* in our presence. **Dinanoghwł ney'nal'enh.** He hid in front of us.

dinatish *n.* strong man. **Dinatish hiyitne henh mighwnh yih zido.** The one they call a strong man is staying with him. Category: **people**.

dinatseyatanekanh *n.* water ouzel. **Nighent'i'ane ło'e dinatseyatanekanh hiyitneye?** Did you ever see a water ouzel? Category: **bird**.

dinats'oht'anh *n.* girl. **Dinats'oht'anh nogheghanh.** A girl came by airplane. Category: **people**.

dineje *n.* moose. **Dineje tin hodoneyo.** A moose crossed the trail. Category: **moose**.

dineltwzre *n.* Variant: **dinelghwzre.** beer. **Dineltwzre yimo ughekat.** He bought a beer for him. Category: **food**.

diniltl'ezre *n.* bell. Category: **household**.

dinish *n.* bearberry, kinnikinnick. *Arctostaphylos spp.* **Dinish utinazyonh.** She started picking kinnikinnick berries. Category: **plant**.

dinishnadina *n.* eighty. **Dinishnadina hikogh łuk'a diyets'anelo.** He took out eighty fish. Category: **numeral**.

dinuhmo' *n.* berry, white. **Digheloye ti mihulane ine dinuhmo'** White berries grow in the mountains. Category: **plant**. *Ques:* identify

-din'a' *n.* child. **sidin'a'** my child. **Hondenh sidin'a'?** Where is my child? Category: **kinship**.

-din'aka *n.* children. **sidin'aka** my children. Category: **kinship**.

dinch'e *n.* four. **Dinch'e łeka it'anh.** He has four dogs. Category: **numeral**.

dindit'une *n.* flat rock. Category: **land**.

dint'aye *n.* that kind, one like that. **"Ihwts' dint'aye k'at," ne tsuyda.** "I want that kind", says Grandmother.

dinye *n.* valley. **Dinye hulanh hw ch'inołmis.** He is driving in the valley. Category: **land**.

dish *n.* spruce hen, spruce grouse. *Falci pennis canadensis.* **Ts'etk'e dish sich'o'net'wk.** One spruce hen flew away from me. Category: **bird**.

ditr'ets' *adj.* abrasive.

ditseje *n.* moose calf. **Ditseje tinh ghwdalnih.** The calf fell through the ice. Category: **mammal**.

ditsuhje *n.* caribou calf. Category: **mammal**.

ditsgugha' *n.* driftwood fly. **Ditsgugha' lonh tu dok'ok'.** Lots of driftwood flies are on top of the water. Category: **insect**. *Ques:* what is this?

dits' *n.* driftwood. **Talminh hwey'it dits' todala tsi'idihudiyok.** Driftwood started coming downriver when the river rose.

todidza' *n.* driftwood in water. Category: **land**.

dits'nezrna *n.* white-winged scoter. **Dits'nezrna minh k'its' tah dalts'enh.** There is a white-winged scoter on the lake. Category: **bird**.

diyozre *n.* cow moose. **Diyozre noghimale nigheł'an'.** He saw a cow moose swimming across. Category: **mammal**.

-diy' *root.* shoot arrow.

O-ł-diy' *v.* shoot O with arrow, take aim at O. *imv:* **ch'ititdish.** *pv:* **ch'itadidy'.** **ch'itotdish.** **ch'idoyighetdich'** He missed it with an arrow.

O-d-n-t-diy' *v.* write O. *inv:* **ch'idiniłdiy'**.
pv: **ch'idinałdiy'**. *pv:* **ch'idinghełdiy'**.
inv: **ch'iditinałdiy'**. **ch'iditinołdiy'**.
ov: **ch'idinghwłdiy'**. **Ch'idiniłdiy'**
ts'e' hik'aghiłnish. He is learning how
to write.

-disnaka *n.* parents. **sidisnaka** my parents.
Sidisnaka iłdene. Tell my parents.
Category: **kinship**.

-do *root.* sg. sit.

Ø-do *v.* singular (one person) sits, stays.
psv: **zido**. *pv:* **ghedo'**. *ov:* **ghwdo'**.
todoł. **K'altsa tomogh zido**. The fox
is sitting by the shore. **nono'edosh** You
get down.

do-Ø-do *v.* singular (one person) sits, stays up
somewhere. *psv:* **dozdo**. *pv:* **doghedo'**.
ov: **doghwdo'**. **dotodoł**. **Nune k'wy'**
k'its' dozdo. The porcupine is sitting up
on a willow bush.

do' *dir.* downriver. *Ant:* **na'**.

yodo' *dir.* downriver, far. **Yodo' trok'wda eko**
k'otisdosh I will go downriver to hunt
willow grouse.

do'udidne *v.* leave without.

dodeloye *n.* forked arrow. Category: **hunting**.

dodigi *adv.* upward. **Tish dodigi hoghisyoł**
hwye'ił kalatighazisjik'it. I slipped when I
was going up the hill.

dodina *n.* Eskimo. *Pl:* **dodinayu**. Category: **people**.

dodots'ine *n.* southwest, from the southwest.
Dodots'ine idełtrish. The wind is coming
from the southwest.

dodlich *n.* bucket. **Dodlich silak'a dighe'onh**.
He gave me a bucket. Category: **household**.

dodzine *n.* common loon. *Gavia immer*. **Dodzine**
minh k'its' itrih ets'ik. I hear a loon
calling from the lake. Category: **bird**.

-dogho' *n.* beard, whiskers. Category: **body part**.

dojole *n.* axe. **Dojole mich'o' sritodalninh**. He
lost an axe. Category: **tool**.

dojoletin' *n.* axehandle. Category: **tool**.

dolozuga *n.* Northern shoveler (duck). *Anas*
clypeata. **Dolozuga ts'ełk'e no'eltanh**.
He brought back one shoveler duck.
Category: **bird**.

dolmoya *n.* goose. **Dolmoya nokok' noghiltlit**.
A goose landed on the sandbar. Category: **bird**.
Ques: identify; perhaps cackling Canada goose (*Chen*
caerulescens)?? check KAD

-domona' *n.* lips. *indef:* **ch'idomona'**.
Category: **body part**.

donan *See: -nan* 'across'.

donandinch'e *n.* nine. **Donandinch'e łegoya**
nityah. He is raising nine puppies.
Category: **numeral**.

donannotek'a *n.* seven. **Donannotek'a**
dilgima izdłanh. He killed seven ptarmigan.
Category: **numeral**.

donantok'e *n.* eight. **Donantok'e midzish**
nigheł'an'. He saw eight caribou.
Category: **numeral**.

donants'ełk'e *n.* six. **Donants'ełk'e hikogh**
dish no'elyo. He brought back six spruce
hens. Category: **numeral**.

donets'ine *n.* northeast, from northeast.
Donets'ine idełtr'ish. The wind is blowing
from the northeast.

donish *n.* skin scraper, flesher. **Donish ghodełt'a**
ts'e' hinots'ihwnej. She doesn't know how
to use a skin scraper. Category: **tool**.

donuhts'ine *n.* southeast, one from. **Donuhts'ine**
idełtrish. The wind is coming from the
southeast.

donts'oda *n.* longnose sucker (fish). *Catostomus*
catostomus. **Donts'oda łeka mo idlatr**. He
is cooking suckers for the dogs. Category: **fish**.

-dosh *See: -yo* 'sg. walk'.

dotron' *n.* raven. **Dotron' noyinghe'ok**. The
raven fooled him. Category: **bird**.

dotsets'ine *n.* northwest, the one from.
Dotsets'ine idełtr'ish. The wind is from
the northwest.

dots'ot'wla *n.* Variant: **dots'otsila**. surf scoter.
Dots'ot'wla t'wh k'a'elnech. He found a
surf scoter nest. Category: **bird**.

dots'hwt'an *n.* Variant: **dots'hwt'ana**. downriver
people. Category: **people**.

doyonh

doyonh *n.* chief. **Doyonh dats' ine hwłne.** The chief tells them what to do. Category: **people**.

-dos *root.* heavy.

G-Ø-dos *v.* be heavy. **dedos** It (wooden object) is heavy. **nidos** It is heavy. **Ghıtał ts'ihik'at en nidos.** I want to carry him but he is heavy.

dozet'an stop it. See: **-t'anh**.

dosji *n.* floor. **Dosji kok' tinohw'oh.** She is washing the floor. Category: **household**.

duł *n.* firewood. **Duł nodilghwch.** He is hauling firewood. **duł dighet'ots'** He cut firewood. Category: **household**.

duyuk *n.* salt. **Duyuk adinh nedalninh.** He ran out of salt. Category: **food**.

dwh *pp.* up there. **Denk'a dwh doztonh.** He put up his gun.

-dwh *root.*

-dwh *root.*

dran'ude

dwhdził *n.* meat rack. **Dwhdził yełtsene mi'it nonighekanh** The meat rack he made fell with him. Category: **household**.

dwhjak *n.* pipe, for smoking. **Dwhjak mi'it hodoltrinh** His pipe broke with him. Category: **household**.

dwhk'a *n.* raised cache, on platform. **Dwhk'a łuk'a tinh dodinałgtw'** He's got a lot of frozen fish on the platform cache. Category: **household**.

dwhnikotl' *n.* raspberry. **Dwhnikotl' yendinedizren' łonh.** The raspberries got ripe. Category: **plant**.

dwghtsiye *n.* awl. **Dwghtsiye t'o ho'isdigwt.** He poked himself with an awl. Category: **tool**.

dwhtso *n.* cache. **Dwhtso ye zigwne ghelo.** He put dry fish in the cache. Category: **household**.

dwn' *n.* blowfly, fly. **Dwn' k'onasdidat ts'e' dinohudiyok.** The blowflies started flying again. Category: **insect**.

DL – dl

-dlatr *root.* cook by boiling.

O-Ø-dlatr *v.* boil O, cook O by boiling.
imv: **isdlatr**, *pv:* **zisdlatr**, **tighisdlatr**.
ov: **ghwsdlatr**, *imv:* **ch'idlatr**.
pv: **ch'izdlatr**, **ch'itodlatr**.
ov: **ch'ighwdlatr**, **Dineje nilana' idlatr**. He is cooking moose meat.

-dle *root.*

-dlish See: **-lish** 'snare'.

-dlit' *root.*

dlot' *n.* water plants. **Ołonh dlot' k'its' dozeyo.** Don't step on plants that grow in wet places (unsafe). Category: **plant**.

-dlwk' *root.* laugh.

ch'i-Ø-dlwk' *v.* laugh, smile. *imv:* **nich'idlwk'**.
pv: **nich'ighedlwk'**.
pv: **nich'ighazdlwk'**.
inv: **nich'itazdlwk'**, **nich'itodlwk'**.
ov: **nich'ighwdlwk'**.
ov: **ch'ighoghwdlwk'**. **Ey nidizanh ts'e' ch'ighazdlwk'**. He was standing there smiling. **Guga' goya nich'idlwk**. The little baby is laughing.

DR – dr

-drah *root.*

dranh *n.* daytime. **Dranh ti ni'ogh srudil'oł.** She plays outdoors in the daytime. Category: **time**.

dranedr *n.* midday. **Dranedr nehwdalninh en mikwl.** It's midday and he is still gone. Category: **time**.

dran'ude *n.* all day. **Dran'ude duł dił'anh.** He is cutting firewood all day. Category: **time**.

drandinaghilt'ats'e'

drandinaghilt'ats'e' *n.* every day.

Category: **time**.

-drash *root.* light shines.

l-drash *v.* light (of moon, candle, lamp) shines,
lamp is lit. **hinghildrash** it was lit.

Hinghildrash t'anh heye

nodinaŋnik. He turned off what was lit.

-draya' *n.* heart. *indef:* **ch'idraya'**. **Ch'idraya'**

hodit'os. He is cutting up the heart.

Category: **body part**.

dred *adv.* slowly. **Dred ghiyoł hwltr'itl'**

dihigh'in. He is walking slowly because it is
brushy.

-drish *root.* grab.

-dzosk'a'

G-O-Ø-drish *v.* grab, scratch, claw O.

imv: **hwdrosh**. *pv:* **hwghedroch**.

inv: **hwtasdroch**. **hetodrosh**.

ov: **hudrosh**. **Yezdrish** He grabbed it.

Endrish (You) grab him!

-droda' *n.* leg. *indef:* **ch'idroda'**. **Ch'idroda'**

milak'a ghiditonh. He was given a leg.

Category: **body part**.

-drodighona' *n.* chest. **ch'idrodighona'** its

chest. *Syn:* **-dighona'**. Category: **body part**.

drodiya *n.* sheep. **Notek'a drodiya izdlanh.** He

killed two sheep. *Syn:* **nodzi'e**.

Category: **mammal**.

DZ – dz

dzah *n.* gum, pitch. **Tsuyda dzah yilak'a**

ghe'onh. Grandma gave him some gum.

-dze *n.* ear canal. *indef:* **ch'idze**. Category: **body part**.

dzedza *n.* bird. **Mega dzedza i'ityonh.** He's
feeding the bread to the birds.

dzedza t'wh *n.* bird nest. **Dzedzat'wh**

k'anisjinech. I found a bird nest.

-dzets *root.* dance.

ch'i-l-dzets *v.* dance. *imv:* **ch'ildzis**.

pv: **ch'oldzets**. *inv:* **ch'italdzets**.

ch'itoldzis. *ov:* **ch'uldzis**.

-dzez *n.* ear orifice. *indef:* **ch'idzey**. Category: **body part**.

-dzigha' *n.* ear. *indef:* **ch'idzigha'**. Category: **body part**.

dziŋko' *n.* foothills. **Dziŋko' yughu**

hohwdot'anh. You can see a long ways in
the foothills. Category: **land**.

dziŋk'ola' *n.* rock ptarmigan. *Lagopus muta*.

Dziŋk'ola nighi'an'. I saw a rock
ptarmigan. *Syn:* **k'ots'ima**. Category: **bird**.

dziŋnoŋt'asr *n.* crowberry, blackberry.

Dziŋnoŋt'asr ik'a'elnech heye nidaŋ. He
is eating blackberries that he found.

Category: **plant**.

dziŋt'ihwt'ana *n.* hill people. Category: **people**.

dzinh *n.* muskrat. Category: **mammal**.

dzondzeda *n.* wasp, yellow jacket.

Category: **insect**.

dzondzeda t'wh *n.* wasp nest. **Dzondzedat'wh**

inoyn'nightghit. He knocked down a wasp
nest.

dzondzedatl'isr *n.* wasp. **Dzondzedatl'isr ine**

yezgw. It was a wasp that stung him.

Category: **insect**.

dzondzedayisr *n.* bumble bee. **Dzondzedayisr**

yih danat'wk. A bumble bee flew inside the
house. Category: **insect**.

-dzosk'a' *n.* lungs. *indef:* **ch'idzosk'a'**.

Ch'idzosk'a' yats' tazt'ots'. He cut out
the lungs. Category: **body part**.

G – g

gaga

gaga *n.* grizzly bear. *Syn:* **tsone**, **chone**.
Category: **mammal**.

gaguł *n.* snare (noun). **Gwh gaguł dinaztlunh**. He set out rabbit snares. Category: **hunting**.

galde *n.* playing cards. Category: **household**.

gat *n.* glacier. **Gat hulanh hw ghiyoł**. He is walking on a glacier. Category: **land**.

-gats' *root*.

-gats' *root*. wide-eyed.

l-gats' *v.* be wide-eyed. *inv:* **ligats'**.

gas *n.* king salmon. **Gas nelah**. King salmon are running. Category: **fish**.

gina' *n.* friend. **Do'ent'a sigina'?** How are you, friend? Category: **people**.

-gisr *root*. move flexible object.

O-G-Ø-gisr *v.* stretch out, spread, hang O (flexible object). *inv:* **nich'itingisr**.
pv: **nich'itinazgisr**. **nich'itinogisr**.
ov: **nich'itinugisr**. *nv:* **nich'itinegizr**.
Łuk'a ti nich'itinazgisr. He strung the fish on a string.

d-gisr *v.* crawl, stretch out one's body.
prv: **ghidigisr**. *pv:* **edigisr**.
inv: **tasdigisr**. **todigisr**.
ov: **ghwdigisr**. **Hwtl' k'i ghidigisr**. He is dragging behind the sled. **Guga' hwts'its'a' edigisr**. The baby started crawling.

k'o-d-gisr *v.* crawl around. *inv:* **k'o'edigasr**.
pv: **k'o'isdigasr**. *inv:* **k'otasdigasr**.
k'otodigasr. **K'otodosh k'int'a en k'o'edigasr ts'ihwyan'**. It looks like he should walk, but he only crawls.

gisr *n.* cane, walking stick. **sigizra'** my cane. **Gisr t'o ghiyoł chech'al**. Grandfather is walking with a cane. Category: **household**.

-goch *root*. run.

l-goch *v.* run. *prv:* **ghilgwsh**. *inv:* **talgoch**.
tolgwsh. *ov:* **ghwlgwsh**. **Chela tomogh ghilgwsh**. The boy is running along the edge of the water.
hwts'its'a'elgoch He started off running.

-gwnh

-gochina' *n.* shoulderblade. *indef:* **ch'igochina'**.
Ch'igochina' dighodighełchut. He hung up the shoulder blade. Category: **body part**.

-gona' *n.* arm. *indef:* **ch'igona'**. **Ch'igona' tiyoghela**. He is butchering an arm. Category: **body part**.

-gotr' *root*. drift in water.

ta-d-l-gotr' *v.* heavy object sinks in water.
inv: **tadetalgotr'**. *pv:* **tadalgotr'**.
tadetolgotr'.

-gotsin' *n.* muscle, arm. *indef:* **ch'igotsin'**.
Category: **body part**.

goya *adj.* small, little. **Tso' goya no'eltanh**. He brought back a small beaver. **higoya** small.
Silech'a migho ch'iłchich en higoya hwyant' ch'iyonh. I fed my dog but it eats only a little.

guga' *n.* baby. **Guga itrih**. The baby is crying.
Guga' hwts'its'a' edigisr. The baby started crawling.

guga' ts'eł'ane *n.* doll. Category: **household**.

guh *n.* insect. **Guh iyonh dzedza**. The bird is eating an insect. Category: **insect**.

-guk *root*. snore.

ch'i-d-n-ł-guk *v.* snore. *inv:* **ch'idiniłguk**.
pv: **ch'idinighetłguk**.
inv: **ch'iditinałguk**. **ch'iditinołguk**.
Miłdi'it'el ch'idiniłguk dihigh'in. I didn't sleep because he is snoring.

gus *n.* wild rhubarb. *Polygonum alaskanum*. **Gus isdlatr**. He is cooking wild rhubarb. Category: **plant**.

-gusja' *n.* fish scales. *indef:* **ch'igusja'**. **Ch'igusja' yan' milo'**. His hand is covered with scales. Category: **fish**, **fish**.

gwh *n.* rabbit. **Gwh yet zido**. A rabbit is sitting there. Category: **mammal**.

gwh chwh *n.* lynx. *Lit:* large rabbit *Lynx canadensis*.
Gwhchwh ał yet izdlanh. He caught a lynx in a trap. *Syn:* **tildoye**, **chazrna**.
Category: **mammal**.

gwhts'ida' *n.* rabbit skin blanket. **Gwhts'ida' iłtse**. I am making a rabbit skin robe. Category: **household**.

-gwnh *root*. dry.

Ø-gwh *v.* be dry. *pv:* **zigwnh**. *inv:* **tazgwnh**.
togwnh. *ov:* **ghwgwnh**. **Łuk'a**
zigwnh k'int'a heye ine. I think the
 fish is dry. **nodasdigwnh** It is dry again.

gwnh *n.* dried. **Nilane gwnh danet̚chut**. He
 brought in dried meat.

gwsh *n.* wood, spruce. **Gwsh eko nwneťanh**. He
 is looking for dark sprucewood.

-gwtoz'ona' *n.* kneecap. *indef:* **ch'igwtoz'ona'**.
Category: **body part**.

-gwt' *n.* knee. *indef:* **ch'igwt'**. *Category:* **body part**.

-gwt'

gwsjala *adv.* almost. **Gwsjala minh k'its'**
togheyo. He almost walked into open water
 on the lake.

gwsr *n.* dirt. **Minan' gwsr yan'**. His face is dirty.

GH – gh

-gha *n.* in-law, man's sister-in-law, woman's brother-
 in-law. **sigha** my in-law. **Sigha tinghiťeť**. I
 will see my sister-in-law. *Category:* **kinship**.

ha *n.* packboard. *Category:* **household**.

ha *n.* grease. **Ha adinh ts'e' dits'idiyok**. We
 ran out of grease. *Category:* **food**.

hadedinah *pv.* bored, he is. **Yih zido ts'e'**
hadedinah. He is bored from staying inside.

hať *n.* pack. *Category:* **household**.

-ghať *root.* bundle.

O-ť-ghať *v.* bundle, pack up O. *inv:* **yit̚ghať**.
pv: **yigheťghať**. *inv:* **yitaťghať**.
yitoťghať. **Yit̚ghať ts'e' zigwne**
dwhtso yet no'ilyash. He is bundling
 dry fish to put in the cache.

haťdotin' *n.* stick, pack chest. **Haťdotin'**
dik'idaltrinh. The chest pack stick broke.
Category: **household**.

haťtin' *n.* packboard. **Haťtin' udaznech**. He took
 the packboard. *Category:* **household**.

haťs'oja' *n.* freshwater mussel. **Haťsoja' eko**
hwneťanh. He is looking for freshwater
 mussels. *Category:* **fish**.

haťzis *n.* packsack. **Haťzis eko nihwlyah**. He is
 looking for a packsack. *Category:* **household**.

hatinh *n.* tallow. **Hatinh řech'a i'ityonh**. He is
 feeding tallow to the dog. *Category:* **body part**.

-ghaťl' *root.* dark.

ťa-ť-ghaťl' *v.* become dark. *pv:* **ťagheťghaťl'**.
inv: **ťataťghit̚**. **ťatoťghit̚**. **Madinh**
ťagheťghaťl'. It got dark while he is gone.

-ghazra' *n.* egg. *indef:* **ch'ighazra'**. *Category:* **food**.

-he' *part.* question marker. **Tu dighenťan' he'?**
 Did you pack water?

-gheh *root.* melt.

G-l-gheh *v.* melt, thaw. *inv:* **no'ilgheh**.
pv: **noghelgheh**. *inv:* **notalgheh**.
notolgheh. *ov:* **no'ulgheh**. **Tsetl'**
no'ilgheh The snow is melting.

hena *pro.* those people. **Midzish yan' ka**
hidalts'enh hena. Those people only lived
 on caribou.

ghen'e *n.* maggots. **Ghen'e diyelok**. Maggots got
 in it.

ghenghe *n.* priest. *Category:* **people**.

henh, yedinh *pro.* person, that.

heye *pro.* third person plural, they, them. **Yet zidlo**
heye ghaťnech. He took the ones that were
 there.

ghezon' *n.* tanned hide. **Ghezon' heye t'o jitr'**
it̚senh He made gloves out of the tanned hide.
See: **-zon'**.

hidahi'it'oh *v.* rub horns, they are rubbing horns.
Kwda he' hidahi'it'oh? Are the moose
 rubbing their horns now?

hididula' *n.* sawdust. *Category:* **household**.

ghidighale *n.* pack. *Category:* **household**.

hidochak' *n.* river mouth. **Hidochak' nazyoť**. He
 stayed overnight at the mouth of the river.
Category: **land**.

hidodizit̃teh *v.* echo. **Tekone itrih heye**

hidodizit̃teh. I hear the echo of the howling wolf.

-ghidza' *n.* shoulder. *indef:* **ch'ighidza'**.

Sighidza' imo nilanh. My shoulder hurts.
Category: **body part**.

highit̃ *n.* wooden mallet. **Highit̃ it̃tse.** He is making a wooden mallet. Category: **tool**.

ghika *n.* oar, paddle. Category: **household**.

hik'a *n.* hole. **Łech'a hik'a dolninh.** A dog fell into a hole.

hik'a gheyo *pv.* went into hole. **Hit'ogh hulanh di hik'a gheyo.** He went down into the hole.

hik'a'edatl' *v.* spread out. *See:* **-datl'** 'pl. go'.

hik'atuch'iniłtininh *n.* teacher.
Category: **people**.

-ghit̃ *root.* pull.

O-ł-ghit̃ *v.* pull O. *pv:* **hoyghełghit̃.**

inv: **hoytałghit̃. hoytołghit̃.**

ov: **hoyghwłghit̃. Ts'idat'ana chwh hoyghełghit̃ tinh t'ogh hits'inh.** He pulled out a big grayling from under the ice.

-ghit̃ *root.* beat.

O-ł-ghit̃ *v.* beat, hit O. *inv:* **hwłghit̃.**

pv: **yighełghit̃. inv: **yitałghit̃.****

yitołghit̃. Łech'a ch'uzełts'on heye ghełghit̃. He beat the dog that didn't listen.

-ghit̃ *root.* elongated object falls.

G-Ø-ghit̃ *v.* elongated object (tree) falls, person is drunk. **Nighit̃** He is drunk. **Dina'ena lonh hena nighit̃.** Lots of people are drunk.

O-no-G-Ø-ghit̃ *v.* to fell O (tree), person faints. *pv:* **minohdigheghit̃.**
inv: **minohditasghit̃. minohditoghit̃.**

hilozrunh dinch'e mik'ide' *n.* fourteen.
Category: **numeral**.

hilozrunadina *n.* two hundred. Category: **numeral**.

hilozrunhnotek'amik'ade *n.* twelve.
Category: **numeral**.

hiłdzedza' *n.* bat (animal). Category: **mammal**.

hiłyigi *n.* morning. Category: **time**.

himi- *gen.* their.

hinedeloye *n.* Variant: **hinedolyoye.** floor.

Hinedeloye hinendazdlo. He put in the floor. *Syn:* **hinedolyoye.**
Category: **household**.

hinis *n.* raft. **Hinis it̃tse.** He is building a raft.

ghino' *n.* big river. Category: **land**.

hiti *pp.* in the woods. **Hiti hito'elgoch ł'onh midzish.** The caribou ran into the woods.

hiti *pp.* among.

hitl'oghwnh *pp.* after. **Midinoy'dighelo hitl'oghwnh teneyo.** After he put more wood in the stove he left.

hits'e' *pp.* toward it (place).

hiy'de'onh sun is shining. *See:* **-'o** 'classify compact object'.

hiyt'odalyo henh *n.* chief. Category: **people**.

his *n.* pus. **Mikok'a' his hulanh.** There is pus in his sore.

hist'a' *n.* male fish. **Hist'a' ik'o'elnes.** He is cooking male fish. Category: **fish**.

-gho' *n.* hair.

ch'igho' *n.* animal hair. **Ch'igho' yan' ts'e' dana'ediyo.** He came back in covered with hair. Category: **body part**.

hoch'ilmoaya *n.* dolly varden. **Hoch'ilmoaya linish.** Dolly varden are delicious.
Category: **fish**.

hoch'ulak'a *n.* fish weir escapement hatch.
Category: **fishing**.

hoghdoshanh *n.* last summer. *Syn:* **shando.**
Category: **time**.

holit̃ *n.* water lily root. **Holit̃ iyonh tso'.** The beaver is eating water lily root. Category: **plant**.

holzonh *n.* exercise (movement).

-ghonh *root.* make pl.

G-Ø-ghonh *v.* make plural objects, kill.

inv: **ighonh. pv: **gheghonh.****

inv: **tazghonh. toghonh. ov: **ughonh. ch'odighonh** He made them for himself.
Dina tazghonh He will kill us. **"Dina tazghonh," hiyude łonh.** "He will kill us," they thought. *Sim:* **-tse** 'make singular'.**

honoya

honoya *n.* loneliness.

hondogh *adv.* where (general).

ghot *pp.* from. 3sg: **yighot**. **Yighot ch'itołtse heye milak'a ghoghiłnech**. I gave her a pattern from which she will make it.

Hotoleno' *n.* Salmon River. Category: **place name**.

hototinazdlinh *n.* spring (water). Category: **land**.

hoyoh *n.* widow, widower, relative. 1sg: **sihoyogha'**. **Sihoyogha' ts'e' te'osh**. Give it to my widowed relative. Category: **kinship**.

hoy'ghe'onh sunrise. See: **'o** 'classify compact object'.

-ghosr

hozrighe *n.* blackfish. **Hozrighe iyonh mats**. The seagull is eating blackfish. Category: **fish**.

-ghu' *n.* tooth, teeth. **Sighu' imo nilanh**. My tooth hurts. Category: **body part**.

hudinotwye *n.* sled brake. **Hudinotwye yats'ditazghił**. The sled brake came off. Category: **household**.

huh *n.* Canada goose. **Huh ts'etk'e not'wh**. One Canada goose is flying. Category: **bird**.

huhwtetl' *n.* potlatch (traditional).

hukale *n.* shovel. **Hukale unkat**. Buy a shovel.

huk'oh *n.* file. Category: **tool**.

hulinh *v.* swift water. **Hulinh hw hik'aghekanh**. He reached where the water is swift.

hut'uda *n.* snail.

hutlah *n.* river cutting. Category: **land**.

huts'ak'a *adj.* narrow. **Hwna' huts'ak'a di nohwnh daneyo** He waded across the river where it is narrow.

hwch'ide'onh sun is shining. See: **-o** 'classify compact object'.

-ghwda' *n.* cross-cousin, father's sister's child, mother's brother's child. **sighwda'** my cross-cousin. **Do'et'anh sighwda'?** What are you doing cousin? Category: **kinship**.

-hwdi'ezra' *n.* upper arm bone. indef: **ch'ihwdi'ezra'**. Category: **body part**.

hwlozrunh ts'etk'e mik'ade'

hwdidlinh *inv.* steep, be. **Tu kwnotasdikonh en hinododinech hwdidlinh dihigh'in**. He went to get water but he couldn't because it was too steep.

ghwdigw *pp.* above it. **Dish ghwdigw ch'idełtotl'**. He shot over the spruce hen.

-hwdilagha' *n.* shin bone. indef: **ch'ihwdilagha'**. Category: **body part**.

hwdinya *n.* weeds. **Hwdinyah eko hwnits**. He is pulling out weeds. Category: **plant**.

hwdocha' *n.* river mouth. Category: **land**.

hwdolas *n.* large male porcupine. **Hwdolas dwh dozdo**. A male porcupine is in the tree. Sim: **nune** 'porcupine'. Category: **mammal**.

hwdwhdinghełdzak'a *n.* swallow, cliff. **Hwdwhdinghełdzak'a t'wh nodolninh**. A cliff swallow's nest fell down.

hwgwk *n.* snow bunting. *Plectrophenax nivalis*. **Hugwk nonadidatl'**. Snow buntings came back. Category: **bird**.

-ghwł *root.* hit.

O-ł-ghwł *v.* hit O (with stick). *inv.* **yıłghwł**.

pv. **yełghwł**. *inv.* **yetałghwł**.

yełghwł. *ov.* **yeghwłghwł**. **Yełghwł ts'e' minohwdingheghił**. He hit him and knocked him out. *Ques:* this should be sth to do with elongated object

-ghwł *root.* elongated object moves quickly.

G-Ø-ghwł *v.* elongated object moves quickly.

INC-G-Ø-ghwł *v.* INC object moves along quickly. **łodinghoghwł** It (long, slender) is moving along quickly. **Siy' jise tse'ługh łodinghoghwł**. My watch hands move real fast.

hwł *n.* club. **Hwł t'o yełghwł**. He hit it with a club. Category: **tool**.

ghwla' *exc.* I don't know.

hwlek'it *n.* springtime. **Hwlek'it nohusdilan**. It's springtime. Category: **time**.

hwlonh *adv.* many times, be many.

hwlozrunh *n.* ten. **Hwlozrunh łeka it'anh**. He has ten dogs. Category: **numeral**.

hwlozrunh ts'etk'e mik'ade' *n.* eleven. Category: **numeral**.

hwlu *n.* crusted snow. **Hwlu k'its' k'o'edosh.** He is walking on the crusted snow. Category: **land**.

hwluk'it *n.* springtime. Category: **time**.

hwłgwtr'a *n.* gnat. **Hwłgwtr'a lonh.** There are lots of gnats.

hwłhidighene' *adv.* they used to say. **Eyt da' ine notwhdidił hwłhidighene' łonh.** They told them when they should come back. See: **-ne** 'say'.

hwłtr'itl' *n.* brushy. **Dred ghiyoł hwłtr'itl' dihigh'in.** He's walking slowly because it's brushy.

ghwnh *pp.* near, by. *indef:* **ch'ighwnh.** **Ch'ighwnh neneyoye ghw yitsa łech'a.** The dog barked at what went by.

ghwnh *pp.* by, near. *3sg:* **yighwnh.** **Gwh ghwnh yats' deyo.** He walked by a rabbit. **Yighwnh neneyo ts'e' nazdo.** He went by him and sat down.

hwna' *n.* river. **Hwna' ts'aneyosh** Walk down to the river. Category: **land**.

hwnasdrah See: **-drah** 'snow thaws'.

hwniye *n.* animal. **Hwniye tił'el ts'e'.** I didn't see an animal.

hwnoya *adj.* lonely. **Tsuyda hwnoya diyetłzinh.** Grandmother is lonely.

Hwnoyano' *n.* Dry Creek (Pingston). *Lit:* lonely creek. Category: **place name**.

hwnhde *pro.* us, we. **Hwnhde dentsa.** We are first.

hwnghwsr *n.* foam, on water. **Hwnghwsr to'ela.** Foam is floating down.

hwnnoya *n.* sparrowhawk. **Hwnnoya not'wh.** The sparrow hawk is flying along. Category: **bird**.

hwsh *n.* winter. **Hwsh ti idle hulanh.** It is cold in the winter. Category: **time**.

hwsh *n.* root. Category: **plant**.

hwt'ana *n.* people, those. **Nodo' hwt'ana mighwnh nedatł' łonh.** He has downriver people for company.

hwtl *n.* sled. **sighwdla'** my sled. **Hwtł no'itłse.** He is fixing a sled. Category: **household**.

hwtłisr *n.* sled floorboards. **Hwtłisr dighonh.** He is making sled floorboards.

hwtłchin *n.* runners, sled. **Hwtłchin dik'idaltrinh.** The sled runners broke.

hwtłdroda' *n.* sled stanchion. **Hwtłdroda' hodoltrinh.** The stanchion broke.

-ghwts *root.* boil.

d-n-l-ghwts *v.* boiling. **dinilghwts** It is boiling. **Tu nodinilghwts.** The water is boiling again.

O-d-n-ł-ghwts *v.* boil O.

inv: **nodetinazełghwts.**

nodetineghełghwts.

pv: **nodinazełghwts.**

ov: **nodineghułghwts.**

nodinenłghwts Boil it again.

hwtseł *n.* fish fence, weir. **Hwtseł hiltse.** They are making a fish fence. Category: **fishing**.

hwts'inh *pp.* from there. **Tochak' hwts'inh noyugh k'odalzesh.** He is visiting from McGrath.

hwydo *adv.* winter, previous. **Hwydo ine Tochak' k'odazisjininh.** I went to McGrath last winter.

hwyhe *n.* marmot. **Hwyhe nighenti'ane'?** Did you see a marmot? Category: **mammal**.

hwyts'in' *n.* autumn, fall. **Hwyts'in' nenohwdetalninh.** It is getting close to fall again. Category: **time**.

hwził *n.* steam.

hwzosh *n.* story, folktale. **Hwzosh ghw nohwnich.** He is telling a story.

-ghwschina' *n.* thigh bone.

indef: **ch'ighwschina'.** Category: **body part**.

hwstin' *n.* candlefish. **Hwstin' izisdlanh.** I caught a candlefish. Category: **fish**.

hwsr *n.* thorn. **Hwsr milo' inedodikwsh.** He has a thorn stuck in his hand.

jamena *n.* stove. **Jamena itse yimo.** He is making a stove for him. Category: **household**.

jamenzak'a' *n.* stove pipe. Category: **household**.

janman *n.* store. Category: **household**.

Jast'ana *n.* Russian (human). **Jast'ana noyugh degilts'e'.** Russians used to live around here. Category: **people**.

jeslik *n.* calendar. **Jeslik hodighetch'it.** He tore the calendar. Category: **time, household**.

jezra *n.* Canada jay, camp robber. **Jezra nilane iyonh.** The Canada jay is eating meat. Category: **bird**.

jezramoya *n.* northern shrike. **Jezramoya dinolzish heye nighit'an'.** I saw a northern shrike flying. Category: **bird**.

jezramoyanagha' *n.* bearberry. **Dasdik'isr heye ine jesramoyanagha'.** Bearberries are red. Category: **plant**.

ji'ot *n.* snowshoe strap. **siji'ola'** my snowshoe strap. Category: **tool**.

jidzułtwna *n.* greenwing teal. Category: **bird**.

jija' *n.* Variant: **jija.** berries, especially blueberries. **Jija' uniya.** She is picking berries. Category: **food, plant**.

jijadichina' *n.* blueberry bush. **Jijadichina' ti ghiyoł.** He is walking through the blueberry bushes. Category: **plant**.

jit *n.* cooking stick. **Jit ditazdlen' t'anh.** He went to get a cooking stick. Category: **household**.

jilejik *n.* paper, book. **Jilejik uzre ts'e' hik'a'elnech.** He learned to read books. Category: **household**.

jiles *n.* cross, crucifix. Category: **household**.

jilots See: **ch'ilots** 'key'.

-jit₁ *root.* rotten.

G-ł-jit *v.* be rotten, overripe. *psv:* **ghełjit. tołjit.** *ov:* **ghwłjit. nv:** **dełjid. hwdiłjit** It (wood) is rotting. **Łuk'a mi'it ghełjit.** The fish got rotten with him.

-jit₂ *root.* afraid.

n-l-jit *v.* be afraid, become scared, startled.

inv: **niłjit. pv:** **noljut. inv:** **tałjit.**

tenoljił. tinoljit. ov: **nuljut.**

Tsełyek' deno niłjit ts'e' yi'ogh k'o'esdoy. He is scared when it is dark so he won't go out at night.

jitr' *n.* mittens. *1sg:* **sijidra'. jitr' chuh** big mittens. **Jitr' mich'o' sritonedak.** He lost the mittens. Category: **clothing**.

jise *n.* watch, clock. **Jise hidighenech łonh.** The clock stopped. Category: **household**.

jisik *n.* white person, Caucasian. Category: **people**.

-jistr *root.* itch.

Ø-jistr *v.* to itch, be itchy. *inv:* **ijistr. pv:** **ghejistr. inv:** **tazjistr. tojistr. ov:** **ghwjistr. Sinchesh hwjistr.** My nose itches.

jo'ese *adv.* this one (adverbial). **Jo'ese nimo heye.** This one is for you.

jodugh *adv.* around here. **Jodugh ine sich'o' lots'ih sritodinalninh.** Around here is where I lost a ring.

-jon *root.* flesh skin.

O-ł-jon *v.* flesh O (skin). *inv:* **ch'itja. pv:** **yighełjon'. inv:** **yitałjon'. ch'itołja. Ch'itja hwe'it mighwnh danisyo.** I came in when she was fleshing a skin.

jone *pro.* this one (pronoun). **Jone ine niheye.** This one is yours.

-josh *root.* chop.

O-G-ł-joch *v.* chop O. *inv:* **diłjosh. pv:** **dighełjoch. inv:** **ditałjoch. ditołjosh. Duł diłjosh.** He is chopping wood.

dza-O-G-ł-joch *v.* split O. *inv:* **dzandiłjosh. pv:** **dzadighełjoch. inv:** **dzaditałjoch. dzaditołjish. ov:** **dzadighwłjoch. K'esh dzandiłjosh hwe'it hozisdidził.** I chopped myself when I was splitting birch.

jot *adv.* here. **Jot ine dineje nidigheza'.** Here is where the moose stood.

-jut *v.* smoke moves.

di-d-jut *v.* to smoke, be smoking.
v: **hodindijut**. *pv:* **hodinodijut**.
inv: **hoditinasdijut**. **hoditinodijut**.

ov: **hodinudijut**. **Łit hodindijut heye taził'anh**. I see where it is smoking.

K – k

-ka' *n.* foot. *indef:* **ch'ika'**.
-katl'oh *n.* sole, bottom of foot.
indef: **ch'ikatl'oh**.
-kats'ela' *n.* toe.
-kats'ina' *n.* foot bone. *indef:* **ch'ikats'ina'**.
-kant'ok *n.* top of foot. Category: **body part**.
-kachina' *n.* ankle. *indef:* **ch'ikachina'**.
Category: **body part**.
kachina' *n.* boots. **sikachina'** my boots.
Category: **clothing**.
kachudiya *n.* pine grosbeak. *Pinicola enucleator*.
Hiyyonh heye ine kachudiya. They eat pine grosbeaks. Category: **bird**.
kade *n.* hunting trip lunch. **Kade yetol'ele it'anh he'?** Does he have anything for lunch?
-kak' *v.* track.
O-kak' *v.* to track game animal. *pv:* **hadinalkak'**.
pv: **hadinelkak'**. *inv:* **haditinalkak'**.
haditinolkak'. **Dineje hadinelkak' hwye'it sritonasdiyo**. He got lost when he was tracking a moose.
-kaltwtl' *n.* heel. *indef:* **ch'ikaltwtl'**. **Sikaltwtl' imo ine en k'onisdosh**. My heel hurts but I can walk around. Category: **body part**.
-kanh *root*.
-kat *root*.
katrisr *n.* wrap-around moccasins. *Isg:* **sikatrizra'**.
Katrisr hisghonh ts'e' k'odet. They don't make wrap-around moccasins anymore.
Category: **clothing**.
kayih *n.* house. Category: **household**.
kayih hwk'its' *n.* roof. **Kayih hwk'its' k'o'edosh**. He is walking around on the roof.
Category: **household**.
-kech *root*. slippery.

G-l-kech *v.* be slippery. *inv:* **hulkich**.
pv: **hughilkech**. *inv:* **hutalkich**.
hutolkich. **Tu kwnotasdikonh en hulkich ts'e' noydaznił**. He was packing water but he spilled it because it was slippery.
kel *adv.* sad. **Mi'it kel hulanh**. He is feeling sad.
kina-ghilneye *n.* tape recorder.
ko' *pp.* on, surface of. **Tr'esh ko' hwdintsesh**. He is painting the boat.
kochudeya *n.* golden plover. *Pluvialis spp.*.
Syn: **todinił't'wt'a**. Category: **bird**. *Ques:* id. Could these refer to different plover species?
koht'ana *n.* adults. **Koht'ana nedatl'**. The adults came. Category: **people**.
-kok'a *n.* sore, wound. *indef:* **ch'ikok'a**. **Sikok'a tinohws'oh**. I am washing out my wound.
kololech'a *n.* pussy willow buds. **Kololech'a yennonediyah**. The pussy willows are growing again.
-konh *root*. classify contained object.
Ø-konh *v.* object in open container is there.
psv: **zikonh**. *pv:* **ghekonh**. **tokonh**.
ov: **ghwkonh**. **Netl' zikonh heye nodaznił**. He spilled the cranberries that were there.
P-la-k'a-O-G-Ø-konh *v.* give O (contained object) to P.
inv: **silak'ayighekonh**.
pv: **silak'aghekonh**.
inv: **silak'ayitazkonh**. **silak'ayitokoł**.
ov: **silak'ayukoł**. *Ques:* *
kon' *n.* thread. **Kon' mikok' uhdinedigisr**. The thread wore out on it.
konsa *n.* arctic ground squirrel. Category: **mammal**.
Ques: added by gmh

kosrodineja *n.* magpie. **Digheloye ti lonh heye ine kosrodineja.** There are lots of those magpies in the mountains.

kwdok'a *n.* fireplace, firepit. **Kwdok'a hik'a mogh nidizanh.** He is standing around the fireplace. Category: **household**.

kwl *pp.* absent, gone, missing. **mikwl** it's gone. **ch'ikwl** none, it's missing. **Jitr' utazisk'at en ch'ikwl.** I was going to buy gloves but there were none.

kwnech *n.* camp. **Kwnech hidalts'enh.** They are staying at camp.

kwnech ch'ikachina' *n.* moccasins. Category: **clothing**.

kwnets' *pp.* around the fire. **Kwnets' yiko'itnech heye it tsaye ts'ighezrisr.** We had tea with what he cooked around the fire.

kwnigha' *n.* grease lamp. **Kwnigha' datk'wn'.** He is burning a grease lamp. Category: **household**.

-kwn' *n.* husband. **sikwn'** my husband. **Sikwn' nighent'i'ane'?** Did you see my husband? Category: **kinship**.

kwn' *n.* fire. **Kwn' ts'e hidalts'enh.** They are sitting around the fire.

-kwn' *root.* warm.

hw-n-l-kwn' *v.* weather is warm.

pv: **hwnalkwn'**, *psv:* **hwneghelkwn'**, **hwtnolkwn'**, **nohwtlenalkun'** It started to get warm out.

n-l-kwn' *v.* be warm. *pv:* **nalkwn'**, *psv:* **neghilkwn'**, *inv:* **tenalkwn'**, **tenolkwn'**.

kwn'ts'ela *n.* spark. **Kwn' ts'ela t'o nohwdetkonh.** He started the fire with a spark.

kwntsan' *n.* lowbush cranberry. Category: **plant**.

kwsh *n.* vomit. **Kwsh yan' nilanh.** He has got the vomit on him. **sikwya'** my vomit.

-kws *root.* cough.

d-l-kws *v.* cough. *inv:* **dilkws**, *pv:* **dolkws**, *inv:* **ditalkws**, **ditolkws**. **Kws ghi'in dilkws.** He is coughing because he has a cold.

kws *n.* cold, illness. **Kws diyelok.** He's got a cold.

kws *n.* cold, headcold illness. **Kws diyelok.** He's got a cold.

kwska *n.* rich man. **Yedinh ine kwska nilaninh.** There is a rich man. Category: **people**.

K' – k'

k'a *pp.* for, because. **K'oseghwtghodinh k'a itrih.** He is crying because he wants a ride.

k'adełgho *adv.* back, backwards. **K'adełgho ghiyoł hwy'e'it nodolninh** He fell when he was walking backwards.

k'adi'onh *adv.* yesterday. **K'adi'onh ine łuk'a ziłt'a.** I fried some fish yesterday. Category: **time**.

k'adonh *adv.* yesterday. Category: **time**.

k'agh *pp.* return, go back. **Imo ghela' dihigh'in k'agh nenohiyenettanh.** He was not sick so they sent him back.

k'alt'ots'a *n.* pond lily leaves. **K'alt'ots'a k'its' zido.** It's on the pond lily leaves.

k'altsa *n.* fox. *Syn:* **nogits'a**. Category: **mammal**.

k'at *pp.* wanting, asking for. **"Tsaye k'at," siłne** "I want tea," he said to me. **Ts'ihik'at** I want that.

k'esh *n.* birch tree. **K'esh nonighet'ots'.** He cut down a birch tree. Category: **plant**.

k'eshtr'esh *n.* birchbark canoe. **K'eshtr'esh it'anh dina.** The man has a birchbark canoe. Category: **household**.

k'i *pp.* behind, tracks. **Dineje k'i ghiyoł dina.** The man is following the moose tracks.

k'ich'ihulanh *n.* halo, ring around the sun. **K'ich'ihulanh heye nighenti'ane'?** Did you see the ring around the sun? Category: **sky**.

k'ik'a *n.* pika, rock rabbit, cony. **Lonh heye k'ik'a nighet'an'.** He saw lots of cony. *Ques:* what is this? Category: **mammal**.

-k'inaka

-k'inaka *n.* siblings. **sik'inaka** my siblings.

Category: **kinship**.

k'inodle *n.* icon, holiday.

k'inodleyih *n.* church. **K'inodoeyih**

nohwdełk'osh. He is making a fire in the church. See: **dle** 'pray'. Category: **household**.

k'int'a *adj.* be similar, alike. **Siz'a ghile k'int'a henh nghił'an'**. I saw someone who looks just like my uncle. See: **-t'a**.

k'its' *pp.* on. **Yasrech k'its' doze'osh**. Put it on the box.

k'iz *pp.* beside. **mik'iz** beside him/her/it. **Mik'iz moda nidizanh**. His older sister stood beside him.

k'isr *n.* alder. **K'isr yit'oh dałjit**. He uses alder to smoke it.

k'isrno' *n.* creek, outlet. **K'isrno' nazyoł**. He camped at the outlet. Category: **land**.

k'o' *n.* arrow. **Notek'a k'o' mich'o' sritoneghił** He lost two arrows. Category: **hunting**.

k'odede *n.* new one. **K'odede malaja mighwnh nenik**. He got a new tent.

k'odeghidihna *n.* young adults. **K'odeghidihna ts'ełdi nenedatl'**. The young people are having a meeting. Category: **people**.

k'odeghiził *n.* young adult. Category: **people**.

k'odet *adv.* now. **K'odet hwts'its'a tighisyoł**. I am leaving now.

-k'on *root.* burn.

d-n-ł-k'on *v.* build a fire. *inv:* **nodentik'osh**.

pv: **nodentik'onh**.

inv: **nodetazełk'onh**. **nodeteghełk'oł**.

Nodinasdinik heye nodentik'osh.

Start the fire that turned off.

-k'onh *root.* sharpen.

O-Ø-k'onh *v.* sharpen O. *inv:* **no'ek'oh**.

pv: **noghenk'onh**. *inv:* **notazek'onh**.

notighek'oh. *ov:* **noghuk'oh**. **Deyan**

heye no'ek'oh. Sharpen the dull one.

k'onalmoze *n.* wheel, vehicle.

k'wsjala

k'onat'oghe *n.* airplane. **K'onat'oghe dists'onh**

I heard an airplane.

k'onesh *n.* job.

k'ots'ima *n.* rock ptarmigan. *Lagopus muta*.

Syn: **dziłk'ola'**. Category: **bird**.

k'oy *pp.* top, tip of. **Digheloye k'oy dwh dozyo**. He reached the top of the mountain.

k'oy'ditl'isr *n.* green. Category: **color**.

k'os *n.* arrow quiver. **K'os k'o' yu' nenala**. She is putting beads on the quiver. Category: **hunting**.

-k'oza' *n.* small intestine. *indef:* **ch'ik'oza'**.

Category: **body part**.

k'ozuł *n.* gun case. **K'ozuł iłtse**. She is making a gun case. Category: **hunting**.

k'osr *n.* flint rock. **K'osr eko hwneł'anh**. He is looking for flint. Category: **tool**.

-k'osr *vs.*

k'un' *n.* fish eggs. **K'un' nidlatr**. She is cooking fish eggs. Category: **food**.

k'un' gwnh *n.* dried fisheggs. Category: **food**.

k'untsagasr *n.* fisheggs and cranberries.

K'untsagasr nodiłtse. She is mixing fish eggs and cranberries. Category: **food**.

k'wda *adv.* soon. **K'wda ine notighisdoł**. I will go soon.

-k'wn *root.* burn.

d-Ø-k'wn' *v.* to burn. *inv:* **dazk'wn'**.

pv: **deghek'wn'**. *inv:* **detazk'wn'**.

Jilejik dazk'wn' notsugh. Papers are burning over the bank.

-k'wy *n.* groin, crotch. 3sg: **mik'wy**.

-k'wya' *n.* pelvis, hip bone. *indef:* **ch'ik'wya'**.

Category: **body part**.

k'wy' *n.* willow. **K'wy' ti ghiyoł**. He is walking through the willows. Category: **plant**.

k'ws *n.* cloud, cloudy. **K'ws nichoh**. it's cloudy. **K'ws hulanh ts'e' dihudiyok**. It got cloudy. Category: **weather**.

-k'ws *n.* neck. *indef:* **ch'ik'ws**. Category: **body part**.

k'wsjala *adv.* almost.

-la

-la *v.* be.

G-Ø-la *v.* to be, exist. *inv:* **nilanh**.
inv: **tazdlanh**. **tolať**. *ov:* **ghwla'**.
inv: **hulanh**. *pv:* **huzdlanh**.
inv: **hutazdlanh**. **hutolať**.
ov: **hughwla'**.

ťachinyas *n.* clump grass. **ťachinyas ti ghisyoť**
k'adi'ist'anh. I'm trying to walk through
clump grass. Category: **plant**. *Ques:* id

ťachinyos *n.* snowshoes, emergency. **ťachinyos**
daltsenh. He made emergency snowshoes.
Category: **transportation**, **household**.

laduch *n.* scarf. **Laduch mich'o'**
yoy'iťtr'eyghe'ut. The wind blew her scarf
away. Category: **clothing**.

ťahant'a *adv.* true. **ľhwts' ťahant'a dihwť'anh**.
So that is what happened. *Syn:* **ahant'a**.

-lak'a *n.* palm of hand. *indef:* **ch'ilak'a**.
Category: **body part**.

ťanh *n.* green wood. **ťanh dits'igheť'an'**. We got
green wood. Category: **land**.

landa *n.* incense. **Landa uhdedinech**
k'inodleyih. There is no more incense in the
church. Category: **household**.

ťat'ighazya *n.* tamarack. **ťat'ighazya duť li'anh**
henh. He uses tamarack for fire wood.
Category: **plant**.

ťats *n.* dirt, dust. **Mika' ťats yan' ts'e'**
dana'ediyo. He came in with dirt on his feet.

ťats noz'oye *n.* clay pot. **ťatsnoz'oye hot'an'**
dine nidadi'onh. They used to have clay
pots long ago. Category: **household**.

ťatstl'isr *n.* mud. Category: **land**.

ľaznets *n.* scissors. **ľaznets silak'a'eťtesh**. Give
me a pair of scissors. Category: **household**,
tool.

ťech'a *n.* dog. *Pl:* **ťeka**. **ťech'a dik'ighidinik**
k'idihut'a. I think a dog got loose.
Category: **mammal**.

ťegoya *n.* puppy. **ťegoya sits'e' ghiltlit** The
puppy is running toward me.
Category: **mammal**.

ťeghala' *n.* dog pack. **ťeghala' k'onodiťkon'**. She
is sewing a dog pack. Category: **household**.

-lish

ťeka *n.* dogs. *Sg:* **ťech'a**. **ťeka t'iyats' dilghwsr**
The dogs are barking lots. Category: **mammal**.

ťek'aghalyoye *n.* A-frame tent. **ťek'aghalyoye**
litsenh. He made an 'A' frame tent.
Category: **household**.

-lesh *root.* taste.

O-Ø-lesh *v.* taste O. *inv:* **ilesesh**. *pv:* **ghelesh**.
inv: **tazdlesh**. **tolesh**. *ov:* **ghwlesh**.

ťetsul *n.* Variant: **ťetsula'**. buttercup. **Minh ko'**
mihulane ťetsul. Buttercup grows in the
lakes. Category: **plant**.

ťeyis *n.* Variant: **ťiyis**. buckbrush, mountain willow,
dwarf birch. *Betula nana*, *Betula glandulosa*.
ťiyis ti dred ghiyoť. He is walking slowly
through the buckbrush. Category: **plant**.

ťide' *adv.* how about it. **Eyde ťide'?** How about that
one?

-lih *root.* swim underwater.

Ø-lih *v.* swim underwater (fish, waterfowl), fish
run. *prv:* **ghilih**. *pv:* **ghelih**. *inv:* **tilih**.
inv: **tazlah**. **tolih**. **tolah**. **K'wda ine**
gas tolih. Soon the king salmon will be
running. **nelah** fish are running, fish
arrived. **ľuk'a nelah da' ine**
nodeteghisjizish. I will come back
when the fish are running.
Category: **fishing**.

lik'wť *inv.* white. **Lik'wť heye dighach**
nidighalnech She is wearing a white shirt.
Category: **color**.

ťiť *n.* fish hook. *Isg:* **silila'**. **Silila'**
sritodalnin. My fish hook is lost.
Category: **fishing**.

-linh *root.* flow.

Ø-linh *v.* liquid flows. **diť nelinh** Blood is
flowing.

-linh *n.* brother-in-law. **milinh** his brother-in-law.
silinh my brother-in-law. **Milinh mighwnh**
tenazyoť. His brother-in-law is staying
overnight with him. Category: **kinship**.

-lish *root.* snare.

O-G-d-lish *v.* snare O. *pv:* **yizdlish**.

inv: **etazdlish**. **etodlish**.

ov: **eghwdlish**. **Suje zidlish gwh gaguŋ yet**. He caught a marten in a rabbit snare.

ŋit *n.* smoke (substance). **Hwdeŋk'onh en ŋit nodinodijut ts'ihwzro**. He is trying to make a fire but it just smokes.

ŋitnichoh *adj.* smoky.

lit'oŋ *n.* fletching on arrows. **Lit'oŋ k'o' ko' nedanelo**. He put fletching on the arrows. Category: **hunting**.

ŋitr' *n.* urine. **silidra'** my urine. **Ywgh'od ŋitr' ahuz'onh**. There is urine all over.

litr'itl'e *n.* brush. **Litr'itl'e ti toneyo dineje**. The moose walked into the brush. Category: **land**.

litswh *inv.* brown, yellow. **Litswh heye ŋech'a it'anh**. He has a brown dog. Category: **color**.

ŋiyek' ditaz'oye *n.* ridge pole. **ŋiyek' ditaz'oye di'elah**. Go get the ridge pole.

ŋiyis *See: ŋeyis* 'buckbrush'.

-lo *root.* classify plural objects.

O-G-Ø-lo *v.* handle, carry plural objects.

inv: **hwla**. *pv:* **hwghelo'**. *inv:* **hwtazdlo**.

hwtolaŋ. *ov:* **highwla'**. *prv:* **yidinolaŋ**.

yeditinolaŋ. **Yidinolaŋ ts'e'**

notasdichinh. He left with what he was carrying. **Dichinh dinlok heye k'odatesh**. He is carrying the stick that he got.

tiyo-O-Ø-lo *v.* take apart O. *inv:* **tiyoyighela**.

pv: **tiyoyighelo**. *inv:* **tiyoyteghazdlo**.

tiyoytegholaŋ. *ov:* **tiyoyyulaŋ**.

Tiyoyighelo hwey'e'it ŋanayelal ts'e'.

After he took it apart he never put it together again.

ne-O-Ø-lo *v.* place, set down (ropelike object).

inv: **nenala**. *pv:* **nenanelo**.

inv: **netenazdlo**. **netenolaŋ**.

ov: **neneghwla'**.

P-la-k'a-O-G-Ø-lo *v.* give O (plural

objects) to P. *inv:* **silak'adighelo**.

pv: **silak'ayighelo**. *inv:* **silak'ayitazdlo**.

silak'ayitolaŋ. *ov:* **silak'ayighwlaŋ**.

digho di-Ø-lo *v.* to be hung up (plural

objects). *inv:* **dighodighelo**.

pv: **dighodighoghelo**.

dighodetigholaŋ.

O-d-l-yo *v.* sing O (song). *inv:* **ch'idilyash**.

pv: **ch'idolyash**. *inv:* **ch'iditalyash**.

ch'iditolyash. *ov:* **ch'idighwlyash**.

Noygiyih hits'e' ch'idilyash ets'ik.

He is singing from inside the house.

ni-hw-Ø-lo *v.* dig. *inv:* **nihwla'**.

pv: **nihuzdlo**. *inv:* **nwhtazdlo**.

nwhtola'. *ov:* **nihula'**. **Haŋts'oja' eko**

nihwla'. He is digging for mussels. *Ques: **

-lo' *n.* hand. *3sg:* **milo'**. **T'iyats' milo' imo nilanh** His hand is hurting badly. **ch'ilo'** a hand. Category: **body part**.

ŋo' *adv.* right. **ŋo' he'?** Is that right?

-lochits' *n.* thumb. *3sg:* **milochits'**. **Milochits' isdit'ws ŋonh**. He's got a cut on his thumb.

lodzinik *n.* twine. **Lodzinik mi'it natwŋ**. The twine broke with him. Category: **household**.

-logwna' *n.* fingernail. *3sg:* **milogwna'**.

indef: **ch'ilogwna'**. **Milogwna' mimo**

yats' nitazist'ots'. I cut his fingernails for him. Category: **body part**.

logwsr ts'och *n.* wash-basin.

Category: **household**.

loghosji *n.* spoon. **Loghosji tino'iteh**. He's washing a spoon. Category: **household**.

lonh *adj.* many. **Lonh heye jitr' gheghonh**. She made many gloves.

lone *adj.* many.

londik *n.* thimble. **Londik micho' sritodalninh**. She lost her thimble. Category: **household**, **sewing**.

-lont'ok' *n.* back of hand. *indef:* **ch'ilont'ok'**.

Category: **body part**.

-lots'ela' *n.* fingers. *indef:* **ch'ilots'ela'**.

Category: **body part**.

lots'ik *n.* finger ring (jewelry). **Lots'ik yimo**

ughekat. He bought a ring for her.

Category: **household**.

tu *n.* ice, snow crust. **tu kok' ko'edosh** He walks on top of the snow crust.

łughozra' *n.* rough ice. Category: **land**.

łuk'a *n.* fish. **łuk'a tameł yet ts'anełtanh.** He took fish out of the net. **łuk'a di'it'anh** I am fishing.

łuk'a gusja' *n.* fish scales. Category: **fish**.

łuk'a tr'esh *n.* fishskin boots. **łuk'a tr'esh**

nighenti'ane'? Did you see the fish skin boots? Category: **clothing**.

Lushin *n.* Russian. Syn: **Alosin**. Category: **people**.

M – m

mada *pro.* who. **Mada siy' yu' nodazni?** Who spilled my beads?

malaja *n.* Variant: **maladija**. tent. **Malaja ha'ughałnech.** He set up a tent.

maldu *n.* coat. **K'odede maldu milak'a gholnech.** She was given a new coat. **simaldu** my coat. Category: **clothing**.

malga *n.* used tea leaves or coffee grounds. Category: **food**.

mama *n.* food. **Mama adinh nedalninh.** She ran out of food. Category: **food**.

manh *root.*

manjak *n.* can. **Notek'a manjak dinelo.** He found two cans.

mats *n.* seagull. **Mats nokok' noghiltlit.** A seagull landed on the sandbar. Category: **bird**.

-mats'a' *n.* paternal aunt, father's sister. **Simats'a' tinghił'eł.** I will see my aunt. Sim: **-ok'iya** 'maternal aunt'. Category: **kinship**.

maynit'ena *n.* white people. Category: **people**.

maslik *n.* butter. From: Russian. **Maslik k'at miłdene.** Ask her for butter. Category: **food**.

mega *n.* flour. **Mega simo no'it'it.** She mixed the flour for me. Category: **food**.

melechak *n.* pepper. **Milechak ughekat.** He bought pepper. Category: **food**.

melik *n.* soap. **Melik adinedalninh.** He ran out of soap. Category: **household**.

mes *n.* swing. **Diguga' mo mes it'senh.** She made a swing for her child. Category: **household**.

mesruk *n.* sack. **Mi'it mesruk kwnech'it.** Her sack tore open. Category: **household**.

mi- *gen.* his, hers, its.

mi'it sruts'idil'ole *n.* toys. **Mi'it sruts'idil'ole mimo ughiskat.** I bought him toys.

mi'it'hudits'ide *n.* rake. **Mi'it'hudits'ide ughekat.** He bought a rake.

mi'it'hwilnine *n.* hammer. **Mi'it'hwilnine uznech.** He took the hammer.

michila brother, his younger brother. See: **-chila**.

michizra' *n.* down.

michisrja' *n.* down. **Michisrja' ts'ełdi nenodisjiyash.** I am collecting its down.

mich'inaz *n.* muskrat. Category: **mammal**.

mich'it'ize *n.* Variant: **mich'et'ize**. wedge. **Mich'it'ize mika' k'adelninh.** The wedge fell on his foot. Category: **tool**.

mich'iyjayedichina' *n.* fleshing stick. **Mich'iyjaye dichina' diłtse.** He is making a fleshing stick. Category: **tool**.

mich'o'dihwdeye *n.* satan, devil. Syn: **ne'tsałdaghe**. Category: **people**.

midisnaka kwl *n.* orphan. Syn: **teteye nilaninh**. Category: **people**.

midokok' *pp.* on top. **Tu tazisdinun' edinh yadaghwa' midokok' ts'e' intazisnił ts'ihwnagh** I was going to drink water but there was something on top of it so I poured it out.

midzish *n.* caribou. **Midzish hwna' no'edał.** Caribou are crossing the river. Category: **mammal**.

midzishmiz'a *n.* white-crowned sparrow. **Midzish miz'a ich'ityonh.** I am feeding white-crowned sparrows. Category: **bird**.

midzishts'et'ane *n.* k.o. large black beetle, caribou beetle. **Midzishts'et'ane mik'its' dwh doltlit** A caribou beetle landed on it. Category: **insect**.

mijedza' *n.* gristle. **Mijedza' tech'a ighiyon'.** I fed gristle to the dog.

mikachints'ak'aye *n.* Cooper's hawk. *Accipiter cooperii*. **Mikachints'ak'aye sighwnh dwh donast'wk** A Coopers hawk landed by me. Category: **bird**.

mikade *n.* lunch for a hunting trip. Category: **food**.

Mikaynughotinh *n.* Scow Harry Creek. Category: **place name**.

mikoch'elane *n.* caribou cow. **Mikoch'elane it ch'idałwtl'.** He shot at a cow caribou. Category: **mammal**.

mik'idots'izdoye *n.* chair. **Mik'idots'izdoye droda' hodoltrinh.** The chair leg broke. Category: **household**.

mik'its'k'ots'elzude *n.* skis. **Mik'its'k'ots'elzude itanh.** He's got skis. Category: **household**.

mił *n.* sleep (noun).

mił d-ł-'anh *v.* to sleep, be asleep. *psv:* **mił dił'anh.** *pv:* **mił digheł'an'.** *inv:* **mił detał'an'.** **mił detoł'eł.** **Mił dił'anh henh ts'ananeyut.** He woke up the one that was sleeping.

mił d-lo' *v.* be sleepy. *inv:* **mił delo'.** *pv:* **mił dighelo'.** *inv:* **mił detazdlo'.** **mił detolo'.** *ov:* **mił dighwlo'.** **Mił delo' ts'e' yizoł.** He is sleepy and is yawning.

milihay *n.* beaver hat (old style). **Nidots'o litsene'e' milihay?** What does an old style beaver hat look like? Category: **clothing**.

milohje *n.* rope. Category: **household**.

-minh *root.* water rises.

l-minh *v.* water level rises, overflows.

da-d-n-l-minh *v.* to fill up, be full (of liquid). *prv:* **dadinalmeł.** *pv:* **dadinalminh.** *inv:* **daditinalminh.** **dadet inolmeł.** *ov:* **dadineghwlmeł.** **Ch'it iy dadinalminh ts'e' noydaznił.** He spilled it because it was too full.

minh *n.* lake. **Minh k'its' k'o'edimash.** He is swimming in the lake. Category: **land**.

minh mogh *n.* Variant: **minh k'amogh.** lake shore. **Minh mogh ch'iyonh dineje.** The moose was feeding at the edge of the lake. See: **mogh.** Category: **land**.

minodeltane *n.* meat, boned. **Tso' minodeltane mighoniłtanh.** I gave him a boned out beaver. Category: **food**.

minotsi *pp.* in front of him. **Minotsi k'onisdosh ts'ihighoda k'o'edosh.** He can walk only because I walk in front of him.

miti *pp.* among. **Miti nihwsjiyah hwey'it sigełchih heye k'anisjinech.** Looking among them, I found one that would fit me.

mito'lik'wle *n.* widgeon duck. **Mito'lik'wle sicho' net'wk.** A widgeon flew away from me.

-mit' *n.* stomach. *indef:* **ch'imit'.** Category: **body part**.

mit'o didit'osheye *n.* saw. Category: **household**.

mit'o-ch'idinlidiyheye *n.* pen. Category: **household**.

mit'ohulzrighe *n.* padlock. **Mit'ohulzrighe sritodalninh.** The padlock is lost. Category: **household**.

mit'okon'niltłwghe *n.* wax.

mit'onoy'niditside *n.* berry masher. **Mit'onoy'niditside iłtse.** He is making a berry masher. Category: **tool**.

mitl'its'a' *n.* milt. **Mitl'its'a' innotisjidił.** I am throwing away the fish milt. Category: **fish**.

mitl'oy *pp.* keep up with him. **Ghwsjigwsh ts'ihighoda mitl'oy disyo.** I keep up with him only by running.

mits'e' See: **ts'e'** 'to, toward'.

mits'ighhulane *n.* parka. **Mits'ighhulane mimo ziłtsenh.** I made him a parka. Category: **clothing**.

mits'inh *pp.* from him. **Mits'inh łuk'a ghaziłnech.** I took fish from him.

mits'is *n.* elbow, his. **Mits'is neł'idalgwnh di dik'inet'os.** Cut it off where the elbow is joined.

miye *pp.* in it. **Yada miye ye nwgghde?** What is in this thing?

miyenohwdilyaye *n.* gun, muzzle-loader.

Miyenohwdilyaye milak'a ghiditonh.

He was given a muzzle loader.

Category: **hunting**.

miye-tinoch'ilyaghe *n.* tub.

Category: **household**.

miyets'eya *n.* ewe, female sheep. **Miyets'eya**

linish heye izdlanh. He killed a ewe sheep that is delicious. Category: **mammal**.

mis *n.* bluff, riverbank. **misdi** riverbank. **misdon** on top of the bank. **Mis don dina nidizanh** A man was standing on top of the bank. **Mis hulanh di mighwnh ch'inistonh.** I caught up with him by the bluff. **mis t'ogh** under the riverbank. Category: **land**.

-mist'otsin' *n.* thigh muscle.

indef: **ch'imist'otsin'**. Category: **body part**.

Ques: sounds more like tsiL at the end

-mistl'omits' *n.* cheek. *indef:* **ch'imistl'omits'**.

Category: **body part**.

mizriya' *n.* otter. *Lontra canadensis*.

Category: **mammal**. *Ques:* id

mo *pp.* for. **Łeka mo ch'ik'otiñesh.** I will cook for the dogs.

mogh *pp.* edge, shore. **mimogh** its edge, edge of it.

Mimogh yats' nakadazisyo. I walked around its edge.

-mota' *n.* sleeve. *refl:* **dimot'a'**. **Yada ghwla'**

dimot'a' yet it'onh. He has something in his sleeve. Category: **clothing**.

moze *n.* Jesus, God, icon.

mosiy' *adv.* thank you.

Mosgak *n.* Variant: **Bosgak**. Easter. **Mosgak nehwdetalnin.** Soon it will be Easter Sunday. Category: **time**.

Bosgak *See:* **Mosgak** 'Easter'.

mungha *See:* **-ungha** 'older brother'.

N – n

-na' *root.* ?

do-d-ł-na' *v.* be quiet. *pv:* **doditna'**.

inv: **doditałna'**. **doditołna'**.

inv: **doditasna'**. *pv:* **dohdisna'**.

doditona'.

na' *dir.* upriver. *Ant:* **do'**.

nona' *dir.* upriver, near. **Nona' mi'łt dighist'an tr'esh yet.** I went upriver with him in his boat.

-nagha' *n.* eye. **ch'inagha'** its eyes.

eye. **minagha'** his/her eye. **Minagha' ghile ey'dasdikwsh.** He was poked right in the eye. Category: **body part**.

-nahgho' *n.* eyebrows. **sinahgho'** my eyebrows.

minahgho' his/her eyebrows. **Sinahgho'**

dalilit. My eyebrows got singed.

Category: **body part**.

nak'ats'ilyoye *n.* eyeglasses. Category: **household**.

-nan *dr.* across.

donan *dir.* across, near. **Hwna' donan nonisyo nu ts'e'.** I went across the river to an island.

yonan *dir.* across, far. **Nogits'a yonan noghiltlił.** A fox is running across.

ts'enan *dir.* straight across. **Hwna' ts'enan ghile notenetonh.** The trail went straight across the river.

nan' *n.* moss. **Kayih highne nan' di'eł'anh.** Go and get moss for the house.

-nan' *n.* face. **ch'inan'** its face. **Che ninan'.** Your face is dirty. Category: **body part**.

nan'tusr *n.* moss, wet white. **Nan'tusr hulanh hw ghiyoł ts'e' mika' no'itritł.** His feet got wet because he walked in wet moss. Category: **plant**.

nazisyoł di *n.* camping place, camp, place to stay overnight. **Nazisyołdi nazyoł.** He stayed overnight where I did.

-ne *root.* say, think.

(d-)Ø-ne *v.* say, tell. *inv:* **dide**. *pv:* **didighene'**.
inv: **diditazne'**. **diditoneł**. *ov:* **didune'**.
Dineje dide heye uzeghiłts'on'. I
 heard a moose. **"Sits'e' ene," ne**
tsech'al. "Help me," says grandfather. **Eyt**
da' ine notwhdidił hwłhidighene'
łonh. They told them when they should
 come back. **Dodene ghwla'**. I don't
 know what you said. **Dode?** What did he
 say? **Dohide?** What did they say?

P-(d-)Ø-/ł-ne *v.* say to P, tell P. *inv:* **siłne**.
pv: **siłdighene'**. *ov:* **siłdighune'**.
inv: **niłne**. *inv:* **yıłne**. *inv:* **dina'ıłne**.
pv: **dina'ıłdighene'**. **dina'ıłditoneł**.
ov: **dina'ıłdune'**.

ch'i-gho-d-Ø-ne *v.* preach, talk about
 something. *prv:* **ch'ighodine**.
pv: **ch'ighodighene'**.
inv: **ch'ighoditazne'**. **ch'ighoditoneł**.
ov: **ch'ighodune'**. **Doyonh kayih**
t'anh ch'ighodine. He is preaching at
 the chief's house.

di-O-d-ł-ne *v.* play O, make music with O.
inv: **diy'diłne**. *pv:* **diy'dighetne'**.
inv: **diy'ditałne**. **diy'ditołne**.
ov: **diy'dułne'**.

P-ts'e' Ø-ne *v.* help, assist P. *inv:* **yits'e'ine**.
pv: **yits'e' zinet**. **yits'e' 'etoneł**.
ov: **yits'e' 'eghwneł**. **Hwtł ıł yits'e'**
etoneł. He will help him with a sled.

ne'tsałdaghe *n.* satan, devil.

Syn: **mich'o'dihwdeye**.

-nech *root.* move hand.

k'o-d-nech *v.* work. *inv:* **k'o'edinesh**.
pv: **k'o'isdinech**. *inv:* **k'otasdinesh**.
k'otodinesh. *ov:* **k'oghwinesh**.
Cheł ditsuyda mo k'o'edinesh. The
 boy is working for his grandmother.

P-anaka-Ø-nech *v.* hold hands around P, hug
 P. *inv:* **neł'anakahisdinech**.
pv: **neł'anakahodinech**.
inv: **neł'anakahitasdinech**.
neł'anakahitodinech. **anakaznech**
 He is holding it (arms around).

d-nech *v.* make a fist. **dizisnech** I made a fist
 (my fist). **diznech** He makes a fist.

hi-di-Ø-nech *v.* stop, quit. *pv:* **hidighenech**.
inv: **hiditaznech**. **hiditonech**.
pv: **hidodighenech**. **łech'a yitsa**
t'anh heye hidodighenech. The dog
 that was barking stopped. **yos**
hidighenech It stopped snowing.

-nech *root.* know.

P-no-Ø-nish *v.* know, be concious of P.
inv: **hinohwnish**. *inv:* **hinohtaznish**.
hinohtonish. *nv:* **hwnots'ihwnej**.
Hinohwnish en sinoghwł nohwnij
 He knows but he won't tell me.

P-no-l-nech *v.* remember P.
pv: **hwnoghilnech**. *inv:* **hwnotalnech**.
hwnotolnish. *ov:* **hwnoghwłnech**.
nv: **hwlnej**. **Nidogh miłdisne en**
hwlnej ts'e'. I asked him where but he
 doesn't remember.

P-k'a-l-nech *v.* find out, learn about P.
pv: **hik'a'elnech**. *inv:* **hik'atalnech**.
hik'atolnish. *ov:* **hik'aghwłnesh**.
Dineje neyo hw hik'a'elnech. He
 found where a moose had walked. *Ques:*
 some of the 'know' forms do not look 3sg

-nech *root.* classify fabric-like object.

gh-Ø-nech *v.* fabric-like object is in position, set
 up. *inv:* **ha'uteghaznech**.
ha'uteghonish.
ov: **ha'ughoghwnech**.
pv: **ha'ughaznech**. **Malaja**
ha'ughaznech heye ghwnh
ts'inedatł. We came to a tent that was set
 up. *inv:* **tay'ghanetnesh**.
pv: **tay'ghanentnech**.
inv: **tay'teghazetnech**.
tay'teghoghetnish.
ov: **tay'ghoghwłnesh**.

O-G-gh-ł-nech *v.* handle fabric-like O.

pv: **ch'ighałnech**. *inv:* **ch'itighałnech**.
ch'itighołnesh. *ov:* **chi'itighułnech**.
Ch'ukayih ch'ighałnech ts'e'
hwts'its'anay'nanełmots'. He drove
off after he bought (took things) from the
store. *inv:* **ha'ughałnesh**.
pv: **ha'ughałnech**.
inv: **ha'uteghałnech**. **ha'uteghołnish**.
Malaja ha'ughałnech hitl'oghwnh
ch'igheyon'. He ate after he set up the
tent. *pv:* **neghanełnech**.
inv: **neteghałnech**. **neteghołnish**.
ov: **neghoghwl̥nesh**. **Laduch yits'e'**
neghanełnech. He sent her a scarf.
inv: **ha'ughałnesh**.

P-la-k'a-O-gh-ł-nesh *v.* give O (fabric-
like object) to P. *inv:* **silak'aghiłnesh**.
pv: **silak'ayighoghēnech**.
inv: **silak'ayitighałnech**.
silak'ayitighołnish.
ov: **silak'ayighoghul̥nesh**.

nitsegho'udingh-l-nech *v.* wear a scarf.
inv: **nitsegho'udinghalnech**.
pv: **nitseghodighoghilnech**.
inv: **nitsegho'udetinghalnech**.
nitsegho'udetingholnech.
ov: **nitsegho'udinghoghwl̥nech**.
K'odede laduch
nitsegho'udinghalnech. She is wearing
a new scarf.

nino-di-gh-l-nech *v.* put on, wear clothing.
inv: **ninodighelnesh**.
pv: **ninodighoghenlinech**.
inv: **ninoditighazelnech**.
ninoditighoghelnish.
ov: **ninodighoghul̥nesh**.

-nech *See: -nesh* 'cook'.

nedr *n.* middle. **minedr** his/her middle. **Minh**
tonedr hikogh neno'idimash. He swims
to the middle of the lake.

negadoye *n.* skin boat. **Negadoye mi'it**
kwnech'it̥. His skin boat has a hole in it.
Category: **household**.

nehwdadonh *adv.* end of (place). **Tin**
nehwdadonh di hiłde' hach'ughałnech.
He set up a tent at the end of the trail.

nelah *See: -lih* 'swim underwater'.

neł'idaghelchih *v.* same size(be).
Neł'idaghilchih heye k'esh dinlok. He
got birch that are the same size.

nełch'ots' *n.* both sides. **Nełch'ots' holał ts'e'**
nech'o ghiyoł. He is walking out carrying
things on both sides.

nełdiya *adv.* close by. **Nełdiya di nidizanh łonh**
dineje en minots'hwsnej. The moose was
standing close by but I didn't know it.

nełghwnsit *pp.* in front of each other. **Tr'esh yet**
nełghwnsit hidalts'enh. They are sitting
one in front of each other in the boat.

nełk'adinch'e *n.* eight. Category: **numeral**.

nełts'e' *pp.* to each other. **Nełts'e' yoldzutl'e**
yoynohidit̥zish. They are throwing the ball
to each other.

nemaje *n.* Indian ice cream. **Nemaje nodełtse**
ts'e' hinohunnish diło'e? Do you know
how to make Indian ice cream? Category: **food**.

-nenh *root.* tremble.

di-d-nenh *v.* shiver, shake, tremble.

inv: **didinenh**. *pv:* **dodinenh**.

inv: **ditasdinenh**. **ditodinenh**. **Idle'a**
didinenh. He is shivering because he is
cold.

-nesh *root.* cook.

O-k'o-ł-nesh *v.* cook O. *inv:* **ch'ik'o'ełnesh**.
pv: **ch'ik'o'it̥nech**. *inv:* **ch'ik'otałnech**.
ch'ik'otołnesh. **ch'ik'odalnesh** He
cooks for himself.

netl' *n.* cranberries. **Netl' silak'a nighenił**. She
gave me some cranberries. Category: **food**,
plant.

-netr' *n.* lower back, small of back. **ch'inetr'** small of
its back. Category: **body part**.

Nets'in hido *n.* Takotna (Nixon Fork).
Category: **place name**.

Nets'hwt'ana *n.* Tanana people. Category: **people**.

-ney' *n.* nostril. *1sg:* **siney'**. *3sg:* **ch'iney'**. **Siney'**
dił dot'an'. My nostril was bleeding.
Category: **body part**.

ni- *gen.* your, yours.

ni'ogh

ni'ogh *adv.* outdoors. **Ni'ogh i'hyos**. It is snowing outside.

-nich *root.* tell.

no-hw-l-nich *v.* tell a story. *inv:* **nohwnich**.

pv: **noholnich**. *inv:* **nohwtnich**.

nohwtnich. *ov:* **nohulnich**.

Nohwnich henh ghwnh

ts'idalts'enh. They were sitting listening to a storyteller.

nichoghe *n.* big one, lots. **Nilane nichoghe ughekat**. He bought lots of meat.

nichush *n.* rosehips. **Nichush nildał ts'e' nidizanh**. He is standing there eating rosehips. Category: **plant**.

nich'i'in *adv.* also, too. **Sraye nich'i'in diye ełtesh**. Put in the knife also.

nich'odzighe *n.* great horned owl. *Bubo virginianus*. **Nich'odzighe nałyonh**. He raised a horned owl. Category: **bird**.

nich'udoya *n.* k.o. hawk, "ground hawk". **Nich'udoya dish tsedałyok**. A ground hawk killed a spruce hen. Category: **bird**. *Ques:* id

nidadi'onh *adv.* long ago. **Nidadi'onh ine osh ghist'an'**. I had some snowshoes long ago. Category: **time**.

nididzak' *pv.* sticky, his face is. **Yigheyone ghi'inh nididzak'**. His face was sticky from what he ate.

nidogh *adv.* where, general. **Nidogh k'odalnih?** Where did he go.

nidondo *n.* where, specific. **Nidondo nenen'onh nits'igha'?** Where did you put your hat?

nido *n.* Variant: **nido** *de.* door. **Nido yats' ch'itetesh** Open the door. Category: **household**.

nidos *See: -dos* 'heavy'.

nihwla' he is digging. *See: -lo* 'classify plural objects'.

-nik *root.* tired.

ta-do-d-nik *v.* be tired. *pv:* **tadodinik**.

inv: **taditasdinik**. **taditodinih**.

ov: **tadwdinik**. **Silecha tadodinik**

si'it. My dog got tired with me.

niłtinejija'

nikat'wla *n.* greater yellowlegs. *Tringa melanoleuca*.

Tomogh k'ogwsh'eldał nikat'wla.

Yellowlegs were running along the shore.

Hiyyonh heye ine nikat'wla chwh. They eat greater yellowlegs. Category: **bird**.

nikotl' *n.* salmon berry. *Rubus spectabilis*. **Nikotl'**

eko ts'itudał. Let's go for salmon berries.

Category: **plant**.

-nik' *root.*

-nił *root.* pour, spill.

G-d-nił *v.* spilled.

O-G-Ø-nił *v.* spill, pour O (liquid, granular).

prv: **nodighenił**. *pv:* **nodazenił**.

inv: **noditazenił**. **noditighenił**.

ov: **nodighuneł**. **Kalatighazelkit'**

ts'e' nodazenił?. You slipped and spilled it.

di-O-G-Ø-nił *v.* pour O in. *inv:* **diye'eneł**.

pv: **diyeghenił**. *inv:* **diyetaznił**.

diyetonił. *ov:* **diyeghweł**. **Jija jone**

yet diye'eneł. Pour the berries in this one.

to-d-Ø-nił *v.* make tea. *Lit:* pour in water

inv: **todisneł**. *pv:* **todighisnił**.

inv: **toditazisnił**. **toditisnił**.

ov: **todighwsneł**.

G-d-nił *v.* be scattered. **nedadinił** They (chips, sticks) are scattered. **Ywgh'od hididula' nedadinił ts'e' dihułzinh**. He had chips scattered all over.

nilane *n.* meat. **Nilane simo hodighet'ots'**. He cut up meat for me. Category: **food**.

nilane gwnh *n.* dry meat. **Nilanegwnh ts'inh mighoy'niłchut**. I fed him some dry meat. Category: **food**.

niljit *See: -jit₂* 'afraid'.

nilmile *n.* bullroarer. **Nilmile iłtsenh**. He made a bullroarer. Category: **household**. *Ques:* id

niłtine *n.* thunder. **Niłtine dilghwsr heye aniljit**. She is scared of the thunder. Category: **sky, weather**.

niłtinejija' *n.* black currant. **Niłtinejija' idlatr**. She is cooking black currants. Category: **plant**.

niłtinekwna'

niłtinekwna' *n.* lightning. **Niłtinekwna' ts'inh ch'itinghildrish.** Bright light flashes from the lightening.

niltuna *n.* grasshopper. **Niltuna dilak'a itdo.** He had a grasshopper in his hand. Category: **insect**.

niłtresh *n.* Variant: **niłtresr.** wolverine. **Niłtresh mitin neyo.** A wolverine walked on his trail. Category: **mammal**.

nilyaghe *n.* vegetables, root crops. **Nilyaghe hotinghisdlał.** I will take the vegetables out of the garden. Category: **plant**.

ninh *pro.* you, singular. **Ninh ine tek'a ich'itighet'yeł.** It will be you that will feed the dogs.

-ninh *root.* compact object moves independently.

d-G-I-ninh *v.* compact object moves, fall.
inv: **nodolzish.** *pv:* **nedalninh.**
inv: **nedetalninh.** **noditolzish.**
ov: **nodulzesh.** **Tochak' nedalninh jot hwts'inh.** From here he went to McGrath. **miyehwdolninh** he is angry.
pv: **nodolninh.** *inv:* **noditalninh.**
Zigwne nodolninh. The dry fish fell down. *prv:* **dinolzish.** *pv:* **dinalzish.**
detinolzish. *ov:* **dineghwlzish.**
"K'onat'oghe dinolzish ets'ik," siłne in'a. "Sounds like an airplane flying around," my mom told me.

P-INC-d-G-I-ninh *v.* strike, hit P with INC body part. *inv:* **yika'udilzish.**
pv: **yikadalzish.** **yikadetolzish.**
nv: **yikadelzey.** **łech'a ika'udilzesh.** He is kicking the dog. *inv:* **yoydiłzesh.**
pv: **yoydighet'ninh.** *inv:* **yoyditałninh.**
yoyditałzish. *ov:* **yoydułzesh.**
Mits'e' yoldzudle yoydighit'ninh. I threw the ball to him.

O-d-ł-zish *v.* move compact O quickly.
inv: **yudiłzesh.** *pv:* **yidałzish.**
inv: **yidetałzish.** **udetotałzish.**
Yaldzudle udiłzesh. He hit the ball.
udetotałzish He will hit him. *Note:* This verb root takes different forms, **ninh** and **zish**

nin' *n.* land, earth, ground. Category: **land**. **Nin' t'ogh kayih hul'anh tildzidza.** A mouse has its house underground.

nitsedoch'inghal'ona

nin'ghino *v.* earthquake. **Nin'ghino di hik'anenlinech he'?** Do you know when the earthquake was?

nin'ko' *n.* earth. **Ywgh'od nin'ko' k'odalninh.** He was all over this earth. Category: **land**.

nin'modzigha' *n.* mushroom. **Nin'modzighha' nedalchut dilja.** The squirrel is harvesting mushrooms. Category: **plant**.

nin'nikotl' *n.* nagoonberry. **Linish heye ine nin'nikotl'.** Nagoonberries are delicious. Category: **plant**.

nin'tighono *v.* earthquake, earth is quaking.

nin'tso *n.* underground cache. **Nin'tso ittsenh yedin.** That person made an underground cache. Category: **household**.

nin'yekayih *n.* house, old style. **Nin'ye kayih hideghilts'e' nidadi'onh ti.** They used to live in partially underground houses.

ninle *n.* steambath. *Syn:* **tsaził.**
Category: **household**.

-nish *root.* count.

P-te-yu-l-nish *v.* count P.
1sg: **miteyughijinish.**
2sg: **miteyughelnish.**
1pl: **miteyuts'olnish.**

-nish *root.*

-nish *See:* **-nech** 'know'.

-nish

nitohunałtoy' *n.* ditch, gully. **Nitohunałtoy' hw ts'anzidlinh.** Water is running in the ditches. Category: **land**.

nitołtroda *n.* muskrat. **Nitołtroda kwnets' it'as.** He is roasting a muskrat over the fire.

nitołtroda noz'oya' *n.* pond lily blossom. **Nitołtroda noz'oya k'its' doltlit dzedza.** The bird landed on the pond lily blossom.

nitołtsitl'a *n.* red phalarope. Category: **bird**.

nitsedoch'inghal'ona *n.*
Variant: **nitsedoch'unighal'ona.**
semipalmated plover. *Charadrius semipalmatus.* **Nitsedoch'inighal'ona yugh k'o'elgosh.** A semipalmated plover is running around over there. Category: **bird**.

nitsedoch'inzighatl'a

-not'

nitsedoch'inzighatl'a *n.* bohemian waxwing.

Nitsedoch'inzighatl'a nonadidat'.

Bohemian waxwings came back.

nitsedokiya *n.* shrew. **T'iyats' nitsedokiya**

lonh. There are really lots of shrews.

Category: **mammal**.

nitsinił *n.* Steller's Jay. Category: **bird**.

nitsitl'aye *n.* small one, the. **Nitsitl'aye łuk'a**

ik'o'itnech. She cooked a small fish.

nitsush *n.* rose hips. Category: **plant**.

nitsutse' *n.* stickleback, muddler. **Nitsutse' tagh**

nighi'an'. I saw a muddler in the water.

nisi *adv.* forward, toward the front. **Hwtl nisi**

idełnech. He is pushing the sled forward.

nizrah *n.* slushy ice. **Nizrah edah ts'idihudiyok.**

The slush ice started running.

Category: **weather**.

no'oghildrish *v.* new moon rising. Category: **time**.

noch'eldray' *n.* Variant: **nuch'eldray'**. new moon.

Noch'eldray' da' ine notodoł. He will be

back on the new moon. Category: **sky**.

nodigwt *adv.* up there. **Nodigwt doz'onh heye**

nodolninh. The one that was up there fell

down.

nodinghodik'onh *n.* end of hill, mountain. **Tish**

nodinghodik'onh hw hik'amogh tin

hulanh. There is a trail around the end of the hill.

-nodolmidza' *n.* diaphragm.

indef: **ch'inodolmidza'.** Category: **body part**.

noduya *n.* ant. **Noduya dighełjit heye yet**

ts'a'edał. Ants are coming out of the rotten wood.

nodzi'e *n.* sheep. *Syn:* **drodiya.** Category: **mammal**.

nodzihnighaltl'una *n.* currants, red.

Nodzihnighaltl'una utinghisya. I will pick red currants.

nogits'a *n.* fox. **Nogits'a yonan noghiltłił.** A

fox is running across. *Syn:* **k'altsa.**

Category: **mammal**.

-noh *root.* move.

gho-Ø-noh *v.* be busy working, occupied.

imv: **nighidinoł.** *pv:* **nighodinoł.**

inv: **nitighasdinoł.** **nitighodinoł.**

ov: **nighwdinoł.** **Hwtl ghwłts'e' k'a**

nighidinoł. He is busy trying to make a sled.

noghelinł *pv.* waterfall. **Noghelinł di hikogh**

nets'inedatł. He went as far as the waterfall.

noghildraje *n.* shavings. **Nighildraje t'o**

ts'eługh hwdek'osh. A fire starts easy with shavings.

noghilzraje *n.* shavings.

noghoya *n.* frog. **Ch'itsan' to'eltłit noghoya.**

The frog hopped into the grass.

nohwdadonł *adv.* where.

noko' *n.* sandbar. Category: **land**.

nokok' *n.* sandbar. **Nokok' k'ots'udidał.** Let's

walk on the sandbar. Category: **land**.

nok' *n.* salt lick. **Nok' hulanh di neno'ididił**

midzish. The caribou came to the salt lick.

nok'otłonł *n.* woman. Category: **people**.

nolaya *n.* salmon, early dog. **Nolaya diye**

ts'anełtanł. He took out an early dog salmon. Category: **fish**.

nołdis *n.* short-eared owl. *Asio flammeus.* **Nołdis ine**

yen'echoł heye. Short-eared owls are big.

Category: **bird**.

nołtsuya *n.* bluebill duck. **Nołtsuya tomogh**

daltsenł. Bluebills are sitting along the shore.

nonoghildrish *v.* waning moon, old moon.

Category: **sky**.

nonots'it *adv.* across there. **Dish nonots'it**

noghiltłit. The spuce hen landed across there.

notehina dina hwlozrun mik'ade *n.*

fifty. **Notehina dina hwlozrunł mik'ide hikogh denje silak'a noghelo.** He gave me fifty dollars.

notehinadina *n.* forty. Category: **numeral**.

notek'a *n.* two. **Notek'a duł danadaneditesh.**

Bring in two sticks of wood.

-not' *n.* fish flesh. *indef:* **ch'inot'.** **Ch'inot' iyonł**

jezra. The camp robber is eating fish flesh.

- notsił** *n.* skin flesher. **sinotsila'** my skin flesher.
Notsił kat siłne. She asked me for a skin flesher. Category: **tool**.
- notsin** *adv.* toward the river. **Notsin tsedegghiyot hwye'it noydolninh.** When he was going down towards the river he fell down.
- notsugh** *adv.* near river. **Notsugh hwt'al srudil'ot.** Maybe he is playing near the river.
- noya** *n.* ovary. *indef:* **ch'inoya.** Category: **body part**.
- noyots'o** *n.* hummock. Category: **land**.
- noy'a** *n.* beaver. *Syn:* **tso'.** Category: **mammal**.
- noy'ghe'onh** sun is setting. *See:* **-'o** 'classify compact object'.
- noygi** *adv.* towards inside. **Idle didigh'in noygi danatasdiyo.** He went back inside because it was cold.
- noygw** *adv.* on floor, ground. **Noygw noghedak sijidra'.** My gloves fell on the floor.
- noz'oye** *n.* pot, pail. **Noz'oye mi'it mididolninh.** The pot fell in the fire. Category: **household**.
- nosdlaghe** *n.* silver salmon, coho. **Nosdlaghe dran'it'os ts'e' dighonoydighelyash.** She splits the silver salmon and hangs it. Category: **fish**.

- nu** *n.* island. **Nu yet k'o'isdiyo.** He went walking on the island. Category: **land**.
- nuchilo** *n.* point of island. **Nuchilo dikwzyo dineje.** The moose went up to the point of the island.
- nunh** *root.* drink.
- O-d-nunh** *v.* drink O. *inv:* **ch'idinunh.**
inv: **ch'itasdinun'.** **ch'itodinunh.**
pv: **ch'odinun'.** *ov:* **ch'udinun'.** **Yugh zido ts'e' ch'idinunh.** He is sitting around drinking.
- nune** *n.* porcupine. **Nune dinaghonełchut.** He fed us porcupine. Category: **mammal**.
- nungi** *n.* slough. **Nungi hulanh hw yats' deyo.** He walked through a slough. Category: **land**.
- nutla** *adv.* here it is. **Nutla dojole srełtodalinne.** Here is the axe that was lost.
- nus** *n.* intestinal membrane with fat. *indef:* **ch'inus.**
Ch'inus yilak'a ghełchut. He gave her the intestinal membrane with fat. Category: **body part**.
- nwghde** *pro.* this one (pronoun).

SH – sh

- shanh** *n.* summer. **Shanh deno łuk'a eko ts'ilanh.** We fish in the summer. Category: **time**.
- shando** *n.* last summer. **Shando ine kwn' it tedots'highwlo.** We went fire fighting last summer. *Syn:* **hohgdoshanh.** Category: **time**.
- shandoda'** *n.* next summer. **Shandoda' ine ch'utinisya.** I will pick berries next summer. Category: **time**.
- shas** *n.* wart. *Isg:* **siyaza'.** **Milo' ko' shas zi'onh.** There is a wart on his hand.

- shisr** *n.* bear. **Misdog zido shisr.** The bear is sitting along the bank. *Sim:* **yudesla** 'black bear'. Category: **mammal**.
- Shisrnughno'** *n.* Slow Fork River. Category: **place name**.
- shisryona'** *n.* ram, male sheep. **Shisryona' sidoghezit.** A ram got away from me. Category: **mammal**.
- shot'** *n.* scar. *Isg:* **siyot'a'.** **Shot' yan' heye tso' isdlanh.** He caught a beaver that had scars.

T – t

- ta** *root.* classify sg. animate.

Ø-ta *v.* singular animate lies, reclines.

pv: **zitanh**. *pv:* **gheta'**. *ov:* **ghwta'**.

inv: **tazta'**. **totał**. **k'ohodaltash** He is moving around.

O-ł-ta *v.* carry, handle animate object. *prv:* **sołtał**.

pv: **sinełtanh**. **sitołtał**. *ov:* **sighułtał**.

nv: **sełtał**. *ov:* **sighułtał**. **Guga'**

sighułtał siłne. The baby told me to carry him. **ghiłtał** He is carrying around.

k'otałtanh He started to carry around.

k'otołtash He will carry around. **Gwh**

goya k'o'eltash. He is carrying around a baby rabbit.

tach'etsuge *n.* punk, rotten wood. **Tach'etsuge**

eko nihwlyah. She is searching for wood that is used for smoking hides. Category: **land**.

tach'inlayinh *n.* priest. **Kodet dranh ine**

tach'inlayinh detolzish. A priest will come today.

tadzudza *n.* mink. Category: **mammal**.

tagadraya *n.* spider. **Tagadraya isdenh**

kadeghoghiyoł. A spider is climbing up the wall.

tah *pp.* in the water. **Chela goya tah**

k'o'edosh. The little boy was walking in the water.

tagh *pp.* in, under the water. **Łuk'a ine tagh**

hiyan' dalts'enh. Fish can only live in the water.

tahtso' *n.* beetle, water. **Tahtso' k'o'eltash**. He has a water beetle.

taghye *n.* lake whitefish, broad whitefish. *Prosopium cylindraceum*. *Syn:* **tilaya**. Category: **fish**.

taji *exc.* exclamation of sorrow, poor thing! **Imo nilanh heninh ghw taji izisdlanh**. I feel sorry for the person who is sick.

tał *n.* mattress. **sitala'** my mattress. **Tał k'its' tu nodaznił**. He spilled water on the mattress. Category: **household**.

tameł *n.* fishnet. **sitamela'** my fishnet. **Ditamela' nonil'anh**. He is checking his (own) fishnet. Category: **fishing**.

tameł'ilaye *n.* fishnet twine. **Tameł'ilaye kwl' ch'ukayih**. There is no fishnet twine in the store.

tamełdilisr *n.* fishnet floats. **Tamełdilisr milak'a dighisdlo**. I gave him fishnet floats.

Category: **fishing**.

tamełtsa' *n.* fishnet weights. **Tamełtsa' mugh sritonanedak**. He lost his fishnet weights.

Category: **fishing**.

tats'uts'a *n.* mink. **Tats'uts'a ał yet gheyo**. A mink got in the trap.

tay'dze'ona *n.* fish hawk. **Tay'dze'ona ts'ima k'its' zido**. An osprey is sitting on a spruce tree.

tedełgho *v.* backwards. **Tedełgho ghiyoł hwy'e'it hinedr gheyo**. He bumped when he was walking backwards.

-teh *root*.

tekone *n.* wolf. **Tekone itrih heye uzeghełts'on'**. He heard a wolf howling.

Category: **mammal**.

Tekonekan't'ogh *n.* Sullivan Creek.

Category: **place name**.

telin *n.* Variant: **telints'e'**. slack water.

Category: **land**.

teteye nilaninh *n.* orphan. *Syn:* **midisnaka kwl**. Category: **people**.

tey *n.* trail to lake. Category: **land**.

tey' *n.* deep snow. **Tey' ghiyoł dineje**. The moose is walking in deep snow. Category: **land**.

ti *pp.* in, among.

ti'a *n.* father. **Ti'a gaguł ti notasdiyo**. Father went checking the snares. Category: **kinship**.

tilaya *n.* lake whitefish, broad whitefish. *Prosopium cylindraceum*. **Tilaya zit'aye ghisyon'**. I ate fried lake whitefish. *Syn:* **taghye**. Category: **fish**.

tildeye *n.* detachable fish arrow. Category: **fishing**.

tildoye *n.* lynx. *Lynx canadensis*. *Syn:* **gwh chwh, chazrna**. Category: **mammal**.

tildzidza *n.* mouse. Category: **mammal**.

tilgwje *n.* pleurisy, chest pain. **Tilgwje diyetzin**. He got pleurisy.

tin *n.* ice. **K'wda ine tin** todih. Soon the ice will start running. Category: **land**.

tin *n.* trail, road. **Dina tin highwdził**. The man chopped along the trail.

-tinh

tok'emik'ade'

-tinh *root*. freeze.

G-d-tinh *v*. freeze. *pv*: **dasditinh**.

ov: **duditinh**. *imv*: **iditinh**. *pv*: **isditinh**.

inv: **tasditinh**. **toditinh**.

ov: **ghwditinh**. *prv*: **hwnighiltinh**.

pv: **hwnighaltinh**. **hwtinighaltinh**.

Łuk'a hoditazist'ots' en nighaltinh.

I was going to cut fish but it is frozen.

nohwltinh It (crust) is freezing again.

tinh ghezrusr *v*. ice is honeycombed. **Tinh**

ghezrusr ts'e' dihudiyok The ice started forming honeycombs.

-tin' *n*. handle. **Dojole tin' ughukat da'**. You should buy an axe handle.

tish *n*. strength. **Imo ghela' hitl'oghwnh tish et'an**. He has no strength after he was sick.

tish *n*. hill. **Tish didigi hozyo ts'e' yugh hwne'an**. He climbed the hill and looked around.

tits *n*. night time. **Tits deno k'onadidał hiłdzedza'**. Bats fly around at night time. Category: **time**.

titsyu *n*. night, at night. **Titsyu deno midinoy' diniłgwch**. He puts a lot of wood on the fire at night.

tiya' *adv*. more. **Dodizena' miłdisne en tiya' heyash**. I told him to be quiet but he kept talking more.

tiyoyighela take apart. See: **-lo** 'classify plural objects'.

-to' *n*. father. *1sg*: **sito'**. *3sg*: **mito'**. **Mito' yimo ts'ełtin' iłsenh**. His father made a bow for him. Category: **kinship**.

Tochak' *n*. McGrath. Category: **place name**.

Tocho'no' *n*. Takotna River. Category: **place name**.

tochonk'a *n*. water hole. Category: **land**.

tochotsw *n*. water, yellow swamp. **Tochotwsh yan' hulan**. There was only yellow swamp water. Category: **land**.

tochwh *n*. ocean. **Tochwh hwti'ey henh ine**. That person has never seen the ocean.

toch'o *n*. forest. **Trok'wda eko toch'o k'o'edosh**. He is looking for willow grouse in the woods. Category: **land**.

todałtonh *n*. pond. **Todałtonh di tugaga' toghitlit**. A duck landed in the pond.

todazdlo *n*. puddles. **Todazdlo hw k'o'hwnhdadosh**. He is wading in the puddles.

todidza' *n*. driftwood in water. Category: **land**.

todiniłt'wt'a *n*. golden plover. *Pluvialis spp.*. **Todiniłt'wt'a t'wh k'a'elnech**. He found a golden plover nest. Syn: **kochudeya**. Category: **bird**. Ques: id. Could these refer to different plover species?

Todzułno' *n*. Kuskokwim River (Denali fork). Category: **place name**.

togadraya *n*. spider. Category: **insect**.

tohinadina *n*. sixty. **Tohinadina'ena yih didinalgwł**. Sixty people were crowded in.

Tohwdechohno' *n*. Windy Fork River. Category: **place name**.

tohwłlwh *n*. cutbank on river. **Tohwłlwh hw hit'ogh srudil'oł**. She is playing under the cutbank. Category: **land**.

togh'oye *n*. paddles. **Togh'oye micho' totaztonh**. His paddle floated away from him.

tohdihwlozrunh *n*. thirty. **Tohdihwlozrunh hik'i hikogh heye nighet'an'**. He saw about thirty of them.

tohtł'ich' *n*. coffee. Category: **food**.

tokatreya *n*. arctic loon. *Gavia arctica*. **Tokatrey a ił ch'idałtwł**. He shot an arctic loon. Category: **bird**.

toki'a *n*. grebe, holbaell's. **Toki'a mighwnh tonighet'wk**. A Hobaell's grebe landed by him.

tokitsa *n*. white-fronted goose. *Anser albifrons*. **Tokitsa ine liyanh heye**. White-fronted geese are fat. Category: **bird**.

tokomidza *n*. least cisco. **Tokomidza' ił'odalt'a**. He fried least cisco for himself.

-tok' *n*. forehead. *indef*: **ch'intok'**. Category: **body part**.

tok'e *n*. three. **Tok'e ch'ik'o' silak'a nighelo**. He gave me three shells.

tok'emik'ade' *n*. thirteen. Category: **numeral**.

tolonh *n.* water, deep. **Tolonh hw togheyo.** He went into deep water.

tomo *n.* swan. **Tomo mik'adinelninh.** A swan flew over him.

tomogh *n.* shoreline. **Nune tomogh ghiyoł.** A porcupine is walking along the shore.

-ton *root.* classify sticklike object.

G-Ø-ton *v.* sticklike object is there.

psv: **daztonh**. *pv:* **degheton'**.

inv: **detazton'**. **detoteł.**

ov: **deghwton'**. **Tr'esh zitonh heye k'its' doy'nałmots'.** He drove his snowmachine over the boat that was there. **Duł daztonh heye dighet'ots'.** He cut up the wood that was there. *prv:* **toghitel.** *pv:* **tonetonh**. *inv:* **totaztonh**. **tototeł.** *ov:* **toytuton'**. *nv:* **toytetel.** **Sitr'eya' totaztonh ts'e' tadalgotr'** My boat drifted away and sank.

P-la-k'a-O-G-Ø-tonh *v.* give O (sticklike object) to P. *inv:* **silak'adighetonh**.

pv: **silak'ayighetonh**.

inv: **silak'ayiditaztonh**.

silak'aditoteł. *ov:* **silak'ayidighwteł.**

digho di-Ø-tonh *v.* to be hung up (sticklike object). *inv:* **digho dighetonh**.

pv: **digho dighogheton'**. **digho detighoteł.**

ł-tonh *v.* objects in container are there.

pv: **ghełton'**. *inv:* **tałton'**. **tołteł.**

Tonedr mega łtonh heye nedr gheyo. He bumped against a sack of flour that was in the middle.

d-ł-tonh *v.* lake, water body extends (d- gender). **Minh chwh dałtonh heye its'idedatl'.** We came to a large lake.

hodo-no-O-Ø-ton *v.* close O (door).

prv: **hodonoy'ghiteł.**

pv: **hodonoy'netonh**.

inv: **hodonoy'taztonh**.

hodonoy'toteł. *ov:* **hodonoy'ghwteł'.**

Hodonoy'netesh Close the door!

"Hodonoy'netesh," ne ts'e' nidizreł. He was hollering, "Close the door."

ne-no-ło-d-Ø-tesh *v.* reset.

pv: **nenotodinghanetonh**.

inv: **nenotodetinghaztonh**.

nenotodetinghoteł.

ov: **nenotodinghaghwttonh**. **Jise**

nenotodinghanetesh mimo. Reset the clock for him.

inv: **nenotodinghanetesh**. *Ques:* *

tonedr *n.* middle. *See:* **nedr**.

Tonilzono' *n.* Little Tonzona River. Category: **place name**.

tonin *adv.* against the current. **Tonin ghikał.** He's paddling up-river.

tontsana *n.* shallow water. Category: **land**.

tot *n.* wave. **Tot ts'inh tr'esh yet tu itl'ich.** Water goes into the boat from the waves. Category: **land**.

totis *n.* portage. **Ts'iyozra totis ghetonh.** He took a canoe over the portage.

totr'e *n.* trail to lake. Category: **land**.

totr'eshtin *n.* portage, canoe. **Totr'esh tin hughela' dine noyugh.** This used to be a canoe portage.

totr'etey *n.* trail to lake. **Totr'etey hughtswgh neghonekanh.** He stopped the boat below the trail to the lake. Category: **land**.

tots'isghetonhdi *n.* camp, spring, his.

Tots'isghetonhdi hwnohunnish he'? Do you know where his spring camp is?

-toya *n.* paternal uncle, father's brother. **Sitoya neł'anh.** He is looking at my uncle. *Sim:* **-iz'a** 'maternal uncle'. Category: **kinship**.

toził *n.* soup, broth. **Toził yimo nonełkun'.** She warmed up the broth for her. *Syn:* **ch'ita'**.

tu *n.* water. **Tu mimo di'eł'anh.** Pack water for him.

tu łats *n.* muddy water. **tu łats nelanh** water is muddy. **Tu łats nelanh ts'e' tagh hohwdet'an.** You can't see under the water because it is muddy. Category: **land**.

tuch'o *n.* hip boots. **Tuch'o mi'it kwnech'it.** He has a hole in his hip boots. Category: **clothing**.

tudzeł *n.* ice pick. **Tudzeł dałtsenh.** He made an ice pick. Category: **tool**.

tugaga'

tugaga' *n.* duck. **Tugaga' notenodidił k'wda.**

The ducks will come back soon.

tujija' *n.* blueberry, bog. **Tujija' ungheyonh.** He picked bog blueberries.

tukan' *n.* hummock. **Tukan' ts'wgh hits'inh ts'a'eltlit k'altsa.** A fox ran from behind a hummock. Category: **land**.

tuk'a *n.* water hole. **Tuk'a nohwłtse.** He is making a water hole. Category: **land**.

tunetkwn' *n.* water, clear. **Tunetkwn' hw tuk'a nił'anh.** I am watching fish in clear water. Category: **land**.

tunoz'oya' *n.* bucket, water. **Tunoz'oya' k'odede it'anh.** He has a new bucket. Category: **household**.

tutnuna *n.* blackfish. Category: **fish**. *Ques:* id

tuts'o *n.* birchbark basket. **Tuts'o yits'inh udighekat.** He bought a birch basket from her. Category: **household**.

-tusr *root.* swell.

Tlodalenó'

da-n-l-tusr *v.* swell, foam over.

inv: **danaltusr**. *pv:* **daneltusr**.

detinoltusr. **Mik'o'eneye**

danaltusr. The cooking food is foaming over.

twghch'iniltinih *n.* teacher. Category: **people**.

twł *n.* socks. **sitwla'** my socks. **Twł no'itłitł heyeyet dal'ats.** He is wearing wet socks. Category: **clothing**.

-twñ' *root.* hold.

O-u-Ø-twñ' *v.* hold O. *inv:* **yutwn'**.

pv: **yughetwn'**. **yutotwn'**.

ov: **yughwtwn'**. **łech'a anakaznech**

hwts'its'atolgwsh dwhch'o'. He is holding the dog so it won't run away.

Yutwn' en milogh noydolninh. He was trying to hold him up but he fell.

-twy' *root.*

tł'uh *n.* mare's tail. Category: **weather**.

TL – tl

-tlah *root.* classify mushy, wet object.

P-la-k'a-O-G-Ø-tlah *v.* give O (mushy,

wet object) to P. *inv:* **silak'a'itlah**.

pv: **silak'aghetlak'**.

inv: **silak'ataztlak'**. **silak'atotlah**.

ov: **silak'aghwłlah**.

tlak'a *adj.* worn out. **Ch'ikachina' tlak'a yet dal'ats.** He was wearing worn-out moccasins.

tlak'a' *adj.* badly.

-tlich *See: -tlit* 'move quickly'.

tlima' *adj.* hot. **"Tlima'," ne ts'e' tazreł.** He started hollering, "It's hot."

tlit *root.* move quickly.

l-tlit *v.* move quickly, run (of animals), lope.

prv: **ghiltłit**. *pv:* **eltlit**. *inv:* **taltlit**.

toltłit. *ov:* **tultlot**. **Tekone hutł'ah hw ghiltłit**. A wolf was running along the cutbank.

to-l-tlit *v.* bird lands on the water. *inv:* **to'iltlot**.

pv: **toghiltłit**. *inv:* **totaltlit**. **totoltłit**.

ov: **toghwłtlot**.

k'o-l-tlot *v.* hop. *inv:* **k'o'eltlot**. *pv:* **k'oltlit**.

inv: **k'otaltlit**. **k'otoltlot**.

ov: **k'oghwłtlot**. **Dwhtso ghwnh gwh**

k'o'eltlot. A rabbit is hopping by the cache.

yo-y-l-tlit *v.* jump off, over. *pv:* **yoyghiltlit**.

inv: **yoytaltlit**. **yoytoltłit**.

ov: **yoyghwłtlot**. **Dwh dozyo di**

hits'inh yoyghiltlit He climbed up and then jumped.

yi-l-tlot *v.* jump up and down. *inv:* **yi'iltlich**.

pv: **yighiltlich**. **yitoltlich**.

ov: **yighwłtlich**. **T'iyats' yi'iltlich** She is really jumping up and down.

-tlo' *n.* hind quarter, buttocks, rear end.

indef: **ch'tlo'**. Category: **body part**.

Tlodalenó' *n.* Blackwater Creek. Category: **place name**.

-tlot See: **-tlit** 'move quickly'.

-tlwh *root*.

TL' – tl'

tl'aŋtaŋ *n.* bufflehead duck. **TL'aŋtaŋ dana'eltanh.**

He brought in a bufflehead.

tl'azr'a *n.* horsefly. **TL'azr'a yigona' zi'uŋ.** A horsefly bit him on the arm. Category: **insect**.

-tl'ets' *root*.

-tl'esr *root*. ring.

O-di-ŋ-tl'esr *v.* ring O (bell).

inv: **ch'idiniŋtl'esr.**

pv: **ch'idingheŋtl'esr.**

inv: **ch'iditinaŋtl'esr.**

ch'iditinoŋtl'esr.

ov: **ch'idinighwŋtl'esr.** **K'inodleyih ch'idiniŋtl'ezrinh nilanh.** He is the one who rings the bell.

dinilt'esr *inv:* **di-n-l-tl'esr.** *pv:* **dinolt'esr.**

inv: **ditinaŋtl'esr.** **ditinolt'esr.**

ov: **dinighwŋtl'esr.** **"Ts'uk'wda ch'idiniŋtl'esr he'?" ne Judy.** Judy asked, "Did the bell ring yet?"

tl'ighisr *n.* eel. **Lonh heye tl'ighisr diye**

ts'anelo. He took out a lot of eels.

-tl'its' *n.* gall bladder. *indef:* **ch'itl'its'.** **Oŋonh mitl'its' ni'ŋ litwŋ.** Don't let the gall bladder burst with you. Category: **body part**.

tl'iyiŋts'in *n.* left side. **TL'iyiŋts'in hinagh**

ch'idiniŋdiy' He writes left-handed.

tl'is *n.* blunt arrowhead. **Lonh heye tl'is**

gheghonh. He made a lot of blunt arrowheads. Category: **hunting**.

-tl'isr *vs.* slimy.

G-l-tl'isr *v.* be slimy, slippery, raw. **litl'isr** it is raw. **Simama' ts'uk' litl'isr.** My food is still raw.

-tl'isr *root*. smash.

O-G-ŋ-tl'isr *v.* smash, hit, strike O.

inv: **yiniŋtl'isr.** *pv:* **yinighetl'isr.**

inv: **yitinaŋtl'isr.** **yitinoŋtl'isr.**

ov: **yinighwŋtl'isr.**

na-l-tl'isr *v.* be smashed. *pv:* **naltl'isr.**

inv: **nitaltl'isr.** **nitoltl'isr.**

ov: **nighwŋtl'isr.**

tl'och'isrko' *n.* fireweed, sawgrass. **Tloch'isrko'**

ti hondiye ghwla'. It was lost among the fireweed.

tl'ondikone *n.* needle. **TL'ondikone si'ŋ**

dik'i'eltrinh. The needle broke with me.

tl'os *n.* pants. **TL'os mighine nichoh.** The pants are too big for him.

-tl'oza' *n.* pants. **sitl'oza'** my pants.

Category: **clothing**.

-tl'u *root*. manipulate fiber.

O-G-Ø-tl'u *v.* knit, weave O. *inv:* **ch'iditl'u.**

pv: **ch'idaztl'unh.** *inv:* **ch'iditaztl'unh.**

ch'iditotl'u. *ov:* **ch'idutl'u.** **Twŋ**

ditl'u sichila mo. She is knitting socks for my younger brother.

di-ch-i-Ø-tl'u *v.* set something (snare).

psv: **dich'inaztl'unh.**

pv: **dich'ineghetl'u.**

inv: **dich'itinaztl'unh.**

dich'itinotl'uh. *ov:* **dich'inghwŋtl'uh.**

dich'inetl'uh You set a snare.

di-d-tl'u *v.* snare is set. *psv:* **dinasditl'unh.**

pv: **dinoditl'u.** *ov:* **dineghwditl'u.**

ditinoditl'uh.

anch'ughiŋtl'u' *v.* wrap. *prv:* **anch'ughiŋtl'u'.**

pv: **anch'ugheŋtl'u'.**

ov: **anch'ughwŋtl'u'.** *inv:* **anch'utaŋtl'u'.**

anch'utoŋtl'u'. **Diheye**

anch'ughiŋtl'u'. He is wrapping his things.

tl'uŋ *n.* rope, string. **TL'uŋ to' hi'eŋchis.** Tie it with a rope. Category: **household**.

tl'ula *n.* three-strand string. **TL'ula yel'ane uhdinedigisr.** His three-strand rope is worn out.

tl'uɳnolt'ots'e

-tr'ish

tl'uɳnolt'ots'e *n.* babiche. **Huchoh ts'e'**

udikade ine tl'uɳnolt'ots'e. Babiche costs a lot of money.

-tl'unh *root.* dressed.

d-tl'unh *v.* wear clothes, be dressed.

inv: **isditl'unh**. *pv:* **gheditl'unh**.

toditl'unh. *ov:* **ghwditl'unh**. **Tinolyo**

heye yet isditl'unh. He is wearing clean clothes.

tl'wh *n.* swamp grass. **tl'wh diyonh nitoɬtroda.**

A muskrat is eating swamp grass.

Category: **plant**.

tl'whkamadza' *n.* kittiwake. **tl'whkamadza'**

t'wh k'a'elnech. He found a kittiwake nest.

Category: **bird**.

tl'whko' *n.* swamp. **tl'whko' donan tin hulanh.**

There is a trail across the swamp.

Category: **land**.

tl'whkok' *n.* swamp. Category: **land**.

TR – tr

-tresh

-trih *root.* cry.

Ø-trih *v.* cry. *inv:* **itrih**. *pv:* **ghetrak**.

inv: **taztrak**. **totrih**. *ov:* **ghwtrih**.

Nodolninh dihigh'in itrih. He is

crying because he fell. *inv:* **no'iditrih**.

pv: **noghiditrak**. *inv:* **notasditrak**.

notoditrih. **Miye hwdolninh ts'e'**

noghiditrak. He got mad and cried again.

trihulints'e' *n.* slow water. Category: **land**. *Ques:* id

-trinh *root.* break.

G-l-trinh *v.* to break, become broken.

pv: **hodoltrinh**. *inv:* **hoditaltrinh**.

hoditoltreɬ. *ov:* **hodultreɬ**. **Ts'och**

nodigheɬghiɬ ts'e' **hodoltrinh**. He

dropped the plate and broke it.

-trit *root.* move hand quickly, run.

l-trit *v.* singular runs, moves quickly. **ghiltreɬ**

she is running along very quickly.

ɬ-trit *v.* move hand quickly. **yino'udineɬtrit**

She quickly wrapped it again. **Ch'idne**

ts'ida' yino'udineɬtrit ts'e'

tenoyeltanh. She quickly wrapped

another blanket around him and took him

out. **noyghaɬtrit** He grabbed it again.

Sicho' denje noyghaɬtrit heye

noghedak. He dropped the money he

grabbed back from me.

trok'wda *n.* ruffed grouse, willow grouse. **Trok'wda**

k'wy' ts'wgh ne'ilgwsh. The willow grouse

runs behind the willows. Category: **bird**.

troɬ *n.* storm. Category: **weather**.

tron *n.* excrement. *indef:* **ch'itrona'**.

tron' kayih *n.* outhouse. Category: **household**.

TR' – tr'

tr'aha *n.* young woman. **Tr'aha it heyash**. He is talking to a young woman. Category: **people**.

-tr'an' *root*.

tr'ech' *n.* two-person canoe. Category: **transportation**.

tr'esh *n.* boat. **sitreya'** my boat. **K'odede tr'esh**

ughekat. He bought a new boat.

Category: **household**.

tr'esht'ineje *n.* least sandpiper. *Calidris minutilla*.

Tr'esht'ineje tomogh k'ogwsh'eldlaɬ.

The least sandpipers are running along the

shore. Category: **bird**.

-tr'esr

tr'ihunej *v.* be tame, it is tame. **Dolmoya tr'ihunej**

ye. The goose is tame.

-tr'ish

-tr'itr'a'

-tr'itr'a' *n.* Variant: -ts'its'a'. kidney.
indef: ch'itr'itr'a'. *indef:* ch'its'its'a'.
Category: **body part**.

tr'iyet *pp.* in the boat. Tr'iyet nohwlyash ts'e'
hideniy He kept putting things in the boat.

tr'ohut'a' *n.* sin.

tsełgaga'

tr'ont'ih *v.* be bad. Sighwdla' tr'ont'ih nitsitl'a'
ts'e'. My sled is bad, it's too small.

tr'ulo *adv.* ready, be, have ready. Tr'ulo huzelo
ts'itodiɬda' ts'ihighine. Be ready so we
will go.

TS – ts

tša *n.* rock. Tša todinghełninh. He threw a
rock in the water.

-tša *root.* dog barks.

yi-Ø-tša *v.* dog barks. *inv:* yitsa. *pv:* yighetsa'.
inv: yitaztsa'. *yitotsa.* *ov:* yighwtsa'.
Yada ghwla' ghi'in yitsa łech'a. The
dog is barking about something.

tša'eljošh *n.* rock slide. Tša'eljošh hw ghiyoł.
He is walking where there are rock slides.
Category: **land**.

tsachin *n.* bluff, rock. Tsachin t'ogh ghikał. He
is paddling under a rock bluff.

tsako' *n.* gravel bar. Tsako' k'ogwshheldał. They
are running on the gravel bar. *Category:* **land**.

tsak'osr *n.* whetstone. Tsak'osr eko hwneł'anh.
He is looking for the whetstone.

tsałtihtwt'anya *n.* harlequin duck.
Tsałtihtwt'anya dinolzish. A harlequin is
flying. *Category:* **bird**.

tsaltsa *n.* highbush cranberries. *Category:* **plant**.

tsałye *n.* porch. *Category:* **household**.

tsamasr *n.* stone scraper. Tsamasr et'an ts'e'.
She doesn't have a stone scraper.
Category: **tool**.

Tsat'asrno' *n.* Soda Creek. *Category:* **place name**.

tsat'usr *n.* rock, flat. Tsat'usr eko hwneł'anh.
He is looking for a flat rock.

tsatsinił *n.* axe, stone. Tsatsinił k'a'elnech. He
found a stone axe.

tsaye *n.* tea. Tsaye nalkwn' heye ghezrisr. He
drank hot tea. *Category:* **food**.

tsaynech *n.* tea kettle. Tsaynech ye notu'eneł.
Fill the kettle with water.

tsaził *n.* steam bath. *Syn:* ninle. *Category:* **household**.

tsasja *n.* cup. Tsasja nedanelo. She set out cups.

-tse *root.* make sg.

G-Ø-tse *v.* make singular object. *inv:* ełtse.
pv: zełtsenh. *inv:* tazełtsenh.
tighetse. *ov:* ghułtse'. *ov:* ts'ułtse'.
Hwtł ts'ułtse'. Let's make a sled.
inv: hwłtse. *pv:* hułtsenh.
inv: hwtłtsenh. hwtłtse. *ov:* hułtse'.

-tse' *n.* head. *3sg:* mitse'. *indef:* ch'itse'. Mitse'
ko' husdit'ws. He's got a cut on his head.
Category: **body part**.

tse'ał *n.* pillow. sitse'ala' my pillow. Tse'ał k'its'
zido. He is sitting on a pillow.
Category: **household**.

tse'tsighwsr *n.* kingfisher. Tse'tsighwsr łuk'a
eko li'anh. The kingfisher is fishing.

tsech'al *n.* grandfather. sech'al my grandfather.
Tsech'al yi'ots ghiyoł. Grandfather is
coming. *Category:* **kinship**.

tsech'isgwt' *n.* great gray owl. *Strix nebulosa*.
Tsech'isgwt' ni'ogh doltlit. A gray owl
landed outside. *Category:* **bird**.

tsegho *n.* hair (head). Tsegho noygu
nedinalgwt'. There is lots of hair on the
floor. sitsegho' my hair. Sitsegho'
neghał. Cut my hair. *Category:* **body part**.

-tseghon' *n.* brain. *indef:* ch'itseghon'.
Category: **body part**.

tsek'onya *n.* golden eye duck. Tsek'onya inits.
She is plucking a goldeneye.

tseługh *adv.* quickly, fast.

tsełgaga' *n.* bat. Tsełgaga' isden inedo. A bat is
on the wall.

tselyek'

tselyek' *v.* to be dark, it is dark. **Tselyek' en mikwl ni'ogh.** It is dark but he is still gone.

-tsenh *root.* hungry.

d-Ø-tsenh *v.* be hungry. *inv:* **detsenh.**

pv: **dighetsen'.** *inv:* **detaztsen'.**

detotset. *ov:* **deghwtsen'.** **K'altsa**

detsenh ts'e' ghiyoł. The hungry fox is walking along.

tsenazetał *n.* tumpline, headstrap. **Tsenazetał ghodełt'a.** He is using a tumpline.

Category: **tool.**

tsen'anh *adv.* thank you. **Tsen'anh e simo duł dighentł'an' di.** Thank you for cutting me some wood.

tsendude *n.* humpback whitefish. *Coregonus pidschian.* **Tsendude iłgwnh.** He is drying humpback whitefish. Category: **fish.**

tsesh *n.* paint. **Tsesh ughenkat he'?** Did you buy paint?

Tseshno' *n.* Pitka Fork, Sheep Creek.

Category: **place name.**

tset *n.* hot coals, embers. **Tset zro mididelo.** There were only red coals in there.

tsetl' *n.* snow (noun). **Tsetl' yih dana'edikonh.** He brought snow in a container. Category: **weather, land.**

tsetl'kots'ina *n.* snow drift. **Tsetl' kots'ina' k'its' nidizanh.** He is standing on a snow drift. Category: **land.**

tsezruch *n.* comb (for hair). **Tsezruch milak'a ghistonh.** I gave him a comb.

-tsidla' *n.* bowel, large intestine. *indef:* **ch'itsidla'.** Category: **body part.**

tsihulo' mik'ide dinakak'az *n.* fifteen. Category: **numeral.**

tsighwsr *n.* red-breasted merganser. **Tsighwsr nech'odinelninh.** A red-breasted merganser took off from there.

-tsil *n.* rectum. *indef:* **ch'itsil.** Category: **body part.**

tsilhighosh *n.* mallard duck. **Tsilhighosh mighoniłtanh.** I gave her a mallard.

tsilk'o' *n.* dragonfly. **Tsilk'o' minaltlit.** A dragon fly landed on him. Category: **insect.**

editsuk

tsimesja *n.* matches. **Tsimesja k'at siłne.** He asked me for matches.

-tsin' *n.* flesh. *indef:* **ch'itsin'.** Category: **body part.**

-tsish *root.* dream.

ha-tse'-Ø-tsish *v.* to dream. **hatse' istsish**

I am dreaming. **hatse'itsish** he is dreaming.

-tsish *root.* move elongated.

i-O-Ø-tsish *v.* move elongated O, dip.

inv: **ich'istsish.** *inv:* **ich'etazistsish.**

ich'eteghistsish. **Mama ich'istsish hwe'itł nodazisnił.** I dipped some food but then I spilled it.

-tsitr'a' *n.* calf muscle. *indef:* **ch'itsitr'a'.**

Category: **body part.**

tso' *n.* beaver. **Tso' eko tay'nanelo.** He set snares for beaver. *Syn:* **noy'a.**

tso'kan' *n.* beaver lodge.

tso'lan' *n.* beaver castor. **Tso'lan' yen'ełgosh.** He is drying beaver castor.

tsogoya *n.* beaver pup. **Tsogoya ik'o'itłnech.** He cooked a beaver pup.

tsokelane *n.* fish, stored. **Tsokelane teka i'itłyonh.** He is feeding his dogs fish that was stored underground.

tsoltso *n.* cranberries, highbush. **Tsoltso eko tazyo.** She went after highbush cranberries.

tsoltsu'a *n.* Variant: **tsoltsugha.** redback mouse. Category: **mammal.** *Ques:* id

tsone *n.* grizzly bear. **Tsone hiti ts'aneyo.** A grizzly came out of the brush. *Syn:* **chone, gaga.** Category: **mammal.**

tsosr *n.* wild carrot, Indian potato. *Hedysarum alpinum.* **Tsosr eko hwneł'anh.** He is looking for wild carrots. *Syn:* **srosr.** Category: **plant.**

-tsughwsk'a *n.* Variant: **-tsusk'a.** back of neck, nape. *indef:* **ch'itsughwsk'a.** *indef:* **ch'itsusk'a.** Category: **body part.**

-tsuk *root.* rancid.

editsuk *v.* rancid. **Nilane editsuk ts'e' mihwlnish.** The meat tastes rancid.

-tsula'

-tsula' *n.* tongue. *indef:* **ch'itsula'**. *Category:* **body part**.

-tsuya *n.* man's grandchild.

sitsuya *n.* my grandchild. **Sitsuya mo heye**. It is for my grandchild. *Sim:* **-choya** 'woman's grandchild'. *Category:* **kinship**.

-ts'ik

tsuyda *n.* grandmother. **Gisr t'o k'o'edosh tsuyda**. Grandmother walks with a cane. **sitsuyda** my grandmother. **Sitsuyda ch'iyonh** My grandmother is eating. *Category:* **kinship**.

TS' – ts'

-ts'a *n.* man's daughter. **sitsi'a** my daughter. **Sitsi'a don't'a?** How is my daughter? *Sim:* **-yotsi'a** 'woman's daughter'. *Category:* **kinship**.

ts'ah *n.* sinew. **Ts'ah t'o k'onodalkon'**. It is sewed with sinew.

-ts'ah *root*. lick.

O-G-ł-ts'ah *v.* lick O. *inv:* **ch'ilts'ah**. *pv:* **yighełts'ak'**. *inv:* **yitałts'ak'**. **yitołts'ah**. *ov:* **yighwłts'ak'**.

ts'asaneł'o poke head out. *See:* **-'o** 'linear extends'.

ts'e- *pre.* straight.

ts'e' *pp.* to, toward. **Mits'e' ghisyoł deno sritono'ediyo**. While I was still going towards him, he went back into the woods.

ts'e'ozratogh'oya' *n.* canoe paddle. *Category:* **transportation**.

-ts'eł *See:* **-ts'on'** 'listen to'.

-ts'ela' *n.* forearm. *indef:* **ch'its'ela'**. *Category:* **body part**.

ts'eługh *adv.* hurry. **Ts'eługh kwda di!** Hurry, it's time to go!

ts'ełdi *adv.* once.

ts'ełk'e *n.* one. **Ts'ełk'e łech'a it'anh**. He has one dog.

ts'ełk'inh *n.* one person.

ts'ełk'inadina *n.* twenty. **Ts'eło'inadina hikogh łuk'a diyets'anelo**. He took out twenty fish.

ts'ełtin' *n.* bow. **sits'ełtina'** my bow. **Ts'ełtin' it'anh chela**. The boy has a bow. *Category:* **hunting**.

ts'enan *See:* **-nan** 'across'.

ts'esh *n.* red paint, ochre.

-ts'et *root*. tell lie.

hw-Ø-ts'et *v.* tell a lie, untruth, joke.

inv: **hwts'et**. *pv:* **hwghets'et**.

inv: **hwtazts'et**. **hwtots'et**. **hwts'et**

hwt'al Maybe he is lying. **hwsts'et** I am joking. **nohwłits'et** He is lying again.

ts'eya *n.* mosquito. **Ts'eya nigona' ko'**. There is a mosquito on your arm.

ts'ida' *n.* blanket. **sits'ida'** my blanket. **Ts'ida' dik'its' doghalnech**. He covered himself with a blanket. *Category:* **household**.

ts'idat'ana *n.* grayling. **Ts'idat'ana ziłt'a**. I fried some grayling. *Category:* **fish**.

ts'ih *n.* hat. **sits'igha'** my hat. **Ts'ih mich'o' sritodalninh**. He lost a hat. *Category:* **clothing**.

ts'iheko *pp.* for that. **Nidots'o in dide ts'iheko mits'e' highwsts'et**. I lied to him to see what he would say.

ts'ihigh'in *conj.* because.

ts'ihighne *conj.* so, so that. **Mi'it duł ditił'eł ts'ihighine dojole k'at**. I want an axe so I can get wood.

ts'ihik'at *pp.* I want that. **Ch'its'e'ał nonisji'anh ts'ihik'at en tu nichoh**. I want to check my traps but there is too much water.

ts'ihulo' *n.* five. **Ts'ihulo' łeka it'anh**. He has five dogs.

ts'ihulonadina *n.* hundred. **Ts'ihunonadina hikogh zigwne ughekat**. He bought one hundred dry fish.

ts'ihwłts'ah *n.* rusty blackbird. **Ts'ihwłts'ah dwł dizdo**. A rusty blackbird is sitting in a tree.

-ts'ik *root*. comb.

O-G-Ø-ts'ik *v.* smooth, comb O.

imv: **no'ists'ik**. *pv:* **noghists'ik**.

inv: **notazists'ik**. **notighists'ik**.

Sich'inok'ołonh tsegho' no'ists'ik. I

am combing my little girl's hair.

ts'ilya *n.* horned grebe. **Ts'ilya tenast'wk**. The horned grebe is starting to take off.

ts'ima *n.* spruce. **Ts'ima t'oh zido**. He is sitting under a spruce tree.

ts'imadzagha' *n.* spruce gum, pitch.

Ts'imadzagha' t'o noyghedzak. He patched it with spruce gum.

ts'imaghwy'a' *n.* spruce root. **Ts'imaghwy'a' eko hwneł'anh**. He is looking for spruce roots.

ts'inh *pp.* from. **Yede ts'inh ts'adalninh heye ine**. It fell from that one.

-ts'inh *root.* smell.

hw-l-ts'inh *v.* be smelly. **hwłts'inh** It smells.

O-t-ts'inh *v.* smell O. *imv:* **yıłts'inh**.

pv: **yighełts'inh**. *inv:* **yitałts'inh**.

yitołts'inh. *ov:* **yighwłts'inh**. **Mega ıłts'inh**. He smells bread.

ts'inh *n.* bone. **sits'ina'** my bone. **Milech'a' ts'inh talnik'**. His dog swallowed a bone. Category: **kinship**.

ts'ine *pp.* from that. **Tr'ohdet'ih ts'ine nonazisdol**. The weather was bad so I stayed overnight again.

ts'inhmine *n.* wormwood. **Ts'inhmine dił'anh**. She is picking wormwood.

-ts'itl'a *root.* small.

G-Ø-tsitl'a *v.* be small, little. **hutsitl'a** it

(place) is small. **detsitl'a** it (wooden object) is small. **nitsitl'a** it (general) is small. **Nitsitl'a heye maldu**

nidighalnech. He is wearing a small coat.

ts'its *pv.* fly eggs. **Ts'its yan' miko'**. It is covered with fly eggs. *Ques:* id

ts'iyozra *n.* canoe. **Ts'iyozra' silak'a'ela**. Give me the canoes. Category: **transportation**.

-ts'is *n.* elbow. *indef:* **ch'its'is**. Category: **body part**.

-ts'isloy *n.* point of elbow. 3sg: **mits'isloy**. Category: **body part**.

-ts'irz *n.* back of knee. *indef:* **ch'its'irz**. Category: **body part**. *Ques:* this form looks odd

-ts'o' *n.* scent gland. *indef:* **ch'its'o'**. Category: **body part**.

ts'och *n.* plate. **sits'oja'** my plate. **Ts'och tinodilah**. He is washing dishes. Category: **household**.

-ts'on'

ts'onya *n.* lingcod. **Ts'onya eko is ta'it'onh**. He has a fishtrap set for lingcod. Category: **fish**.

ts'otl'uł *n.* dipnet. **Ts'otl'uł ıłtse**. He is making a dipnet. Category: **fishing**.

ts'u *n.* milk. Category: **food**.

-ts'uk'a *n.* navel. *indef:* **ch'its'uk'a**. Category: **body part**.

-ts'utse' *n.* nipple. *indef:* **ch'its'utse'**. Category: **body part**.

Y – y

-ya *root.* talk.

hi-Ø-yash *v.* talk, speak. *imv:* **heyash**.

pv: **higheya'**. *inv:* **hitazya'**. **hitoya?**.

ov: **highwy'a'**. **Heyash en dode**

ghwla'. He is talking but I don't understand him.

-ya *root.* pick.

O-u-n-Ø-ya *v.* pick O (berries).

imv: **ch'unia**. *pv:* **ch'utinazyonh**.

inv: **ch'unigheyonh**. **ch'utinoya**.

ov: **ch'unghuya'**. **Jija lonh unia**. He picked a lot of berries.

yada *pro.* what. **"Yada k'at?" ne janman goya**. "What do you want?" asked the small store keeper.

yada edine *pro.* everything. **Yada edine et'an ts'e' didiyok.** He ran out of everything.

-yada' *n.* chin. *indef:* **ch'iyada'**. *Category:* **body part**.

-yah *root.* grow.

G-n-Ø-yah *v.* grow, mature, grow up.
inv: **niyah**. *pv:* **nazyonh**. *inv:* **tinazyah**.
tinoyah. *ov:* **nuyah**. **dinyah** It is growing. **Ts'ima lonh heye dinyah.** There are lots of spruce trees growing.
hwdiniyah It is growing.

yalwhk'a *n.* window. **Yaluhk'a di'on hwnef'anh** He is looking out the window.

-yan *root.* fat.

l-yan *v.* be fat, prime (of animals). *inv:* **liyanh**.
pv: **ghilyan'**. *inv:* **talyan'**. **tolyan'**.
Liyanh heye ine tso' nilana'. The beaver meat is fat.

-yats'ina' *n.* jawbone. *indef:* **ch'iyats'ina'**.
Category: **body part**.

yasrech *n.* box. **Yasrech yet nohwlyash.** He is putting things in a box. *Category:* **household**.

yedesla *See:* **yudesla** 'black bear'.

yedinh *pro.* him. **Yedinh dode ghwla'.** I don't know what he said.

-yeja' *n.* shadow, picture, reflection, spirit. **siyeja'** my shadow. **Siyeja' nit'anh.** I see my shadow.
ch'iejea' a reflection. **Ch'iejea' ohdot'anh tagh.** A reflection is showing in the water.

yetkon *inv.* it is morning. **Yetkonh da' hwts'its'ats'itodiť.** We will leave in the morning. *Category:* **time**.

-yenh *root.*

yenditel'o long, tall. *See:* **'o** 'linear extends'.

yet *adv.* there (adverbial). **Yet ine ts'ideghilts'e' di.** Right there is the place where we stayed.

yetr' *n.* breath.

-yets'ak'a *n.* spinal cord. **Miyets'ak'a daltwť.** Its spinal cord was shot. *Category:* **body part**.

-yesr *root.* whistle.

yu-d-ť-yesr *v.* whistle. *inv:* **yudityesr**.
yuditoťyesr. *pv:* **yudighetyesr**.
inv: **yuditaťyesr**. **yuditoťyesr**.
ov: **yudighwťyesr**. **Yudityesr ts'e' ghiyotť.** He is whistling as he walks along.

-yihdo *n.* throat (inside). *3sg:* **miyihdo**. **Yiyihdo hwnef'anh dasdik'isr ts'ihoko.** He looked down his throat to see if it is red. *Category:* **body part**.

-yiť *root.* grab.

O-ť-yiť *v.* grab, seize O. *prv:* **eghiťyiť**. *inv:* **iťyiť**.
inv: **etaťyiť**. **etoťyiť**. *ov:* **eghwťyiť**.
ťech'a zigwne iťyiť. The dog grabbed the dry fish.

yiť₂ *root.*

-yina' *n.* backbone. *indef:* **ch'iyina'**. *Category:* **body part**.

-yish *root.* breathe.

d-yish *inv:* **idiyish**. *inv:* **tasdiyish**.
ov: **ghwdiyish**.

no-l-yish *v.* rest, relax. *inv:* **no'ilyish**.
pv: **noghilyish**. *inv:* **notalyish**.
notolyish. *ov:* **noghwlyish**.
Tododinik ts'e' no'ilyish. He is resting because he is tired.

-yisha' *n.* breath. *1sg:* **siyisha'**.

-yitr' *root.* break, snap.

O-G-Ø-yitr' *v.* break, snap O (brittle object).
inv: **dik'idayesr**. *pv:* **dik'idaneyitr'**.
inv: **dik'idetazyitr'**. **dik'idetoyisr**.
hoyiditoyisr. *ov:* **dik'ideghwyesr**.
Dichinh dik'idaneyitr' heye t'o yay'diyiť. He was poking it with a stick that he broke.

yismo *n.* snowy owl. *Bubo scandiacus*. **Yismo yongwt dwh dozdo.** A snowy owl is sitting on a tree up there. *Category:* **bird**.

-yo *root.* sg. walk.

Ø-yo

v. sg. walk, go, come, arrive, leave.
inv: **tazyo**. *prv:* **ghiyot**. **toyot**.
ov: **ghwyot**. *prv:* **kadighoghisyot**.
pv: **kadighisyo**. *ov:* **kadighoghwsyot**.
pv: **k'agh neno'ediyo**. *inv:* **k'agh nenotasdiyo**. **k'agh nenotodiyosh**.
ov: **k'agh nenoghwdiyo**.
inv: **notasdiyo**. **notodoť**.
ov: **noghwdiyo**. *inv:* **kadetighazisyo**.
kadetighoghisyot. *pv:* **k'o'isdiyo**.
inv: **k'otasdiyo**. **k'otodosh**. **togheyo**
 he walked in water. **k'oghidoť** He is walking around. **Ni'ogh hits'inh daneyo**. He came in from outdoors. **daneyosh** Come in! **haneyo** He moved over. **hoziyo** He climbed up there. **Dish eko hwneť'anh ts'e' ts'ima anakadoyot**. He is walking around the spruce tree looking for spruce hens. **Dikayih hi'ts'inh neyo**. He came from his house. **K'esh kadetighoghisyot**. I will climb up the birch tree. **Łeka ghilať henh inodediyo**. He met a man mushing dogs. **dana'ediyo** he came back in. **hoghiyot** He is walking up. **inodediyo** He came to meet him. **neneyo** he came there. **neneyo** He stopped. **Neneyo ts'e' ch'uzatť'sonh**. He stopped and listened. **neno'ediyo** he came back there. **neyo** He came. **no'ediyo** he came back. **teneyo** he went out. **teno'ediyo** he went back out. **tsedeghiyot** He is walking down. **yikagheyo** He climbed up (it). **Dwhtso kadinighetone kagheyo**. He climbed up the cache ladder. **yik'its'doziyo** He climbed on it. **srionasdiyo** He became lost. **Dineje hadinelkak' hwyetť srionasdiyo**. He got lost when he was tracking a moose.

hwts'its'a-Ø-yo

v. leave walking.

pv: **hwts'its'aneyo**. **hwts'its'atoyot**.
Hwts'itsaneyo t'anh ka'dionh. He left yesterday. *Sim:* **-datľ** 'pl. walk'.

yo'

n. lice. **Yo' it'anh heye ine dilja**. The squirrel has lice.

yode

n. eagle. **Yode łuk'a iłyit tagh hits'inh**. The eagle caught a fish out of the water. Category: **bird**. *Ques:* id

yodigw **adv.** Variant: **yodigu**. up above. **Dať**

yodigw nakadinodiť. Cranes are circling up above.

yodigwt **adv.** up there. **Jise yodigwt dwh**

doz'onh heye noghe'onh. He took down the clock that was up there.

yodo' See: **do'** 'downriver'.

-yodzi'a **n.** man's daughter-in-law. *Isg:* **siyodzi'a**.

Siyodzi'a ch'ik'o'eťnesh. My daughter-in-law is cooking. *Sim:* **-yozr'ot** 'woman's daughter-in-law'. Category: **kinship**.

-yok **root.** happen.

d-Ø-yok **v.** happen. **didiyok?** What happened?

duhwyek' While it happens. **Nidots'o didiyok ts'i'e?** How did it happen?

tse-d-d-yok **v.** to die. *inv:* **tsedinah**.

pv: **tsedadiyok**. *inv:* **tseditazne'**.
tseditoneť. *ov:* **tsedunah**.

tse-O-d-ť-yok **v.** kill, harm O.

inv: **tseydiťnah**. *pv:* **tseydatyok'**.
inv: **tseditatne'**. **tseditoťneť**.

ov: **tseduťnah**. **Łech'a tsediťnah**. He is killing the dog. *Note:* This verb root takes different forms, **yok** and **nah**

yokok' **n.** sky. **Yokok' k'ws hulanh**. There are clouds in the sky. Category: **sky**.

-yotť

yolwhk'a **n.** window. Category: **household**.

yoldzudle **n.** ball. **Yoldzudle yimo no'uznech**. He got the ball for him again.

yoldzutľ'e **n.** ball. Category: **household**.

-yonh **root.** eat.

O-Ø-yonh *v.* eat. *inv:* **ch'iyonh**.

pv: **ch'igheyon'**. *inv:* **ch'itazyon'**.

ch'itoyet. *ov:* **ch'uyon'**.

inv: **noy'tasdon'**. **noy'todoh**.

inv: **hwyonh**. *pv:* **hwgheyon'**.

inv: **hwtazyon'**. **hwtoyonh**. *ov:* **huyon'**.

ov: **ts'uyet**. **Ch'iyonh hwyet'it mada**

ghwla' yeko neneyo. He was eating

when someone came for him. **Mega**

ts'uyet. Let's eat bread. **Nilane gwnh**

iyonh. He is eating dried meat. **Ts'ima**

k'o' hwyonh nune. Porcupines feed on

spruce trees. **noch'idonh** He is eating

again. **noch'odon'** He ate again.

noy'nasdon' He is stuffed.

yonan *See: -nan* 'across'.

yonswgh *adv.* down towards river. **Tu eko**

yonswgh nech'oghiyot. She is going down
for water.

-yosh *root.*

-yots *root.* snow.

ł-yots *v.* snow. *inv:* **łtyos**. *pv:* **ghetyots**.

inv: **tałtyots**. **tołtyos**. *ov:* **ghwłtyos**.

noghetots It snowed a lot. **notalyots** It

is starting to snow again. **Tin hohdet'an**

ghetyots dihigh'in. The trail doesn't

show because it snowed.

yotsets' *adv.* back from. **Hwdochak' hits'in**

yotsets' no'ediyo He came back from the
forks (mouth of river).

-yotsi'a *n.* woman's daughter. **siyotsi'a** my
daughter. *Sim: -tsi'a* 'man's daughter'.

Category: **kinship**.

yoykosh *n.* northern lights. **K'adi'onh ine t'iyats'**

yoykosh hughela' There were a lot of
northern lights yesterday. Category: **sky**.

yos *n.* snowflake. **Yos notidah ts'idihudiyok**.

Snow flakes started coming down.

Category: **weather**.

-yoza *n.* woman's son. **Siyozza sritoneyo**. My son
went hunting. *Sim: -ey'a* 'man's son'.

Category: **kinship**.

yozuł *n.* snipe. **Yozuł todałtonh di toghilt'it**.

A snipe landed in the puddle.

yosghwne *n.* female black bear. Category: **mammal**.

-yozr'ot *n.* woman's daughter-in-law.

Isg: siyozr'ot. Siyozr'ot k'onoy'ditkon'.

My daughter-in-law is sewing. *Sim: -yodzi'a*
'man's daughter-in-law'. Category: **kinship**.

yu' *n.* beads. **Yu' silak'anela**. Give me some
beads. Category: **household**.

yudesla *n.* Variant: **yedesla**. black bear.

Category: **mammal**.

yuh- *gen.* your, plural.

yugh *pp.* over there. **Yugh ine siłne ts'e' eyhw**
tazisyo He told me it was over there and I
went.

yuhwnh *pro.* you, plural. **Yuhwnh ine mi'ł**
sritohunwh'onh. You people ruined it.

-yuk *root.* wide.

d-yuk *v.* be wide. **Dighach mighne diyuk**.
The dress is too wide for her.

-yut'

-yus *root.*

ywhdi'onh *adv.* long ago. Category: **time**.

Z - z

-za *root.* stand.

ni-d-Ø-za *v.* stand. *pv:* **nidizanh**.

pv: **nidigheza'**. *inv:* **niditazanh**.

niditozał. *ov:* **niduza'**. **Dineje**

tomogh nidizanh. The moose was
standing on the shore.

-zah *root.* scrape.

O-ł-zah *v.* scrape O (hide), clean O (hide) by
scraping. *inv:* **ch'it Zah**. *pv:* **ch'ighet Zah**.
inv: **ch'it Zah**. **ch'itoł Zah**. **yul Zah**
Let her scrape it. **Ch'it Zah ts'ihighnet**
di ch'itititsash. She is putting up a pole
where she will scrape skins.

sahilik *n.* sugar. **Sahilik adinh nedalninh**. He ran
out of sugar. Category: **food**.

sajila *n.* Variant: **srajila**. whitefish. **Sajila lonh ine**. There are a lot of whitefish.
Category: **fish**.

sajyu *n.* dead people. Category: **people**.

-zak' *root*.

-zak'a' *n.* esophagus, throat. *indef*: **ch'izak'a**.
Variant: **ch'izan**. Category: **body part**.

se *pro.* first person singular independent pronoun, I, me. **Se ine ni'it tighisyoł**. I'm the one that will go with you. **Se ine di'isdiyok**. I did it.

-zeł *root*. hot.

da-n-l-zeł *v.* boil over. *psv*: **danalzeł**.
inv: **datenalzeł**. **datenolzeł**.
Tsaynech danalzeł. The teakettle is boiling over. *Sim*: **-ghwts** 'boil'.

si- *gen.* my.

sichila *See*: **-chila** 'younger brother'.

sidejila *n.* glass, bottle. **Sidejila hodoltrinh**. The glass broke. Category: **household**.

sidenugha' *n.* fish spear. Category: **fishing**.

sidilasr *n.* wood plane. **Hondiye sidilasr?** Where is the wood plane? Category: **tool**.

zidlaghe *n.* sheefish, cheet. **Zidlaghe tameł ye dił'anh**. He is catching sheefish in a fishnet.
Category: **fish**.

sigulude *n.* frying pan. **Sigulude milogh nodigheghit**. He dropped the frying pan.
Category: **household**.

zigwne *n.* dried fish. **Zigwne iyonh**. He is eating dried fish. Category: **food**.

sigha *n.* in-law. *See*: **-gha**.

zighashno' *n.* big river. Category: **land**.

sikoł *See*: **srikoł** 'ladle'.

-ził *root*. pant.

di-l-ził *v.* (dog) pants. *inv*: **dilził**. *pv*: **dolził**.
inv: **ditalził**. **ditolził**. **Tlima' ak'a dilził silech'a**. My dog is panting because it is hot.

silinh *n.* my brother-in-law. *See*: **-linh**.

-zinh *root*. think.

yi-ne-Ø-zinh *v.* think. *pv*: **yinezinh**.

yitenozeł. *inv*: **yitenozinh**.

nv: **yinezin**. **Doynezin ts'e' zido hwe'it inyanetrit**. He was sitting there not thinking anything when he pushed him.
Ques: *

sinoghwł *pp.* in front of me. **Sinoghwł ine dihudiyok**. It happened in front of me.

sinmol *n.* gun cleaning rod. **Hondiye sinmol?** Where is the gun cleaning rod? Category: **tool**, **hunting**.

-zish *See*: **-ninh** 'compact object moves independently'.

-zit *root*. sg. experience event.

ts'a-Ø-zit *v.* wake up. *pv*: **ts'anezit**.

inv: **ts'atazit**. **ts'atozit**.

ov: **ts'aghwzet**. **Ts'anezit hwe'it midisnaka kwl**. When he woke up his parents were gone.

P-ye-n-hw-Ø-zit *v.* P got angry, mad.

inv: **miyenhwzit**. *pv*: **miyenhwghezit**.

inv: **miyenhwtazzit**. **miyenhwtozit**.

ov: **miyenhuzit**. **Sritodihuł'el**

dihigh'in miyenhwzit. He is mad because he didn't go hunting.

ni-no-Ø-zit *v.* stay over. **Eytina ghwnh nino'izit ts'ihwyan'**. He is always staying over at their house.

sito' *n.* my father. *See*: **-to'**.

-zit' *n.* liver. *indef*: **ch'izit'**. Category: **body part**.

zit'aye *n.* fried things. **Łuk'a zit'aye iyonh**. He is eating fried fish. Category: **food**.

sitsuyda *n.* my grandmother. *See*: **tsuyda**.

-zis *n.* hide, skin. *indef*: **ch'izis**. Category: **body part**.

zis *n.* skin. Category: **body part**.

sis *n.* belt. **siziza'** my belt. **Sis yimo itsenh**. He made a belt for him. Category: **clothing**.

-zo *n.* mouth. *indef*: **ch'izo**. 3sg: **mizo**.
Category: **body part**.

sojiye *n.* yearling blackbear. Category: **mammal**.

Sojhwana' *n.* South Fork Slough. Category: **place name**.

sojkayih *n.* abandoned cabin. **Sojkayih niso.** I came to an abandoned cabin. Category: **household**.

-zoť *root.* yawn.

yi-Ø-zoť *v.* yawn. *inv:* **yizoť**. *pv:* **yighezotť**.
inv: **yitazoť**. **yitozoť**. **Miť delo' ts'e'**
yizoť. He is yawning because he is sleepy.

soť'aninh *n.* woman. **Soť'aninh dalninh.** A woman came. Category: **people**.

sonh *n.* my mother. See: **-onh**. Category: **kinship**.

-zon *root.* exercise.

O-ť-zon' *v.* exercise O, make O limber, supple.

ho-l-zon' *v.* exercise oneself. *prv:* **holzonh**.
pv: **hoghilzon'**. *inv:* **hotalzon'**.
hotolzeť. **Iť'e k'o'edosh ts'e'**
holzon' henh. He exercised by going for walks.

-zon' *root.* tan.

O-ť-zon' *v.* tan O (hide). *inv:* **itzon'**.
pv: **ghitzon'**. *inv:* **tazitzon'**. **tighitzon'**.

sosh *n.* sand. **Sosh yan' ts'e' dana'ediyo.** He came in all covered with sand. Category: **land**.

sosh eljosh *n.* sand slide. **Sosh eljosh hw ghyoť**. He is walking where there is a sand slide. Category: **land**.

sotl' *n.* baby basket. **Sotl' ghighať**. She is carrying a baby basket. Category: **household**.

suhale *n.* crackers. **Chela suhale iyonh**. The boy is eating crackers. Category: **food**.

suje *n.* marten. **Martes americana**. **Suje motse' itash**. He is skinning a marten. Category: **mammal**.

-zuť *n.* windpipe. *indef:* **ch'izuť**. Category: **body part**.

sungha my older brother. See: **-ungha**.

-zut *root.*

-zwch *root.* slide.

G-l-zwch *v.* slide, slip. *inv:* **tsenodelzwch**.

pv: **tsenodeghilzwch**.

inv: **tsenodetalzwch**.

tsenodetolzwch.

ov: **tsenodeghwizwch**. **Drando t'anh tsenodilzwch**. He was sliding down all afternoon.

swn' See: **srwn'** 'star'.

ZR – zr

-zrah *root.*

srajila See: **sajila** 'whitefish'.

srakay *n.* children. **Srakay srudil'oť**. The children are playing. Category: **people**.

srak' *n.* saliva, spit (n.) **Hondiye srak' ts'oja'**
Where is the spit can? **sizrak'a'** my spit.
See: **-zrak'** 'spit (v.)'.

-zrak' *root.* spit (v.)

t-Ø-zrak' *v.* to spit. *inv:* **tizrih**. *pv:* **tazrak'**.
tozrih. **yitaťzrik'** He spit it out.
Zigwne itaťzrik'. He spit out the dry meat.

sraye *n.* knife. **Sraye silak'a etesh**. Give me the knife. **sizraya'** my knife. Category: **tool**.

-zren *root.* dark.

G-O-d-zren' *v.* be dark in color, ripe (of berries). *prv:* **dineghidizreť**.
pv: **dinedizren'**. *inv:* **detinasdizren'**.
detinodizreť. *ov:* **dineghwdizren'**.
K'wda netl' detinasdizren'. The cranberries are starting to ripen.

-zresr *root.*

srih *n.* gaff hook. **Srih sritodalninh**. The gaff hook is lost. Category: **fishing**.

-zrih *root.* curly.

G-l-zrih *v.* curly. *pv:* **dalzrih**. *inv:* **ditalzrih**.
ditolzrih.

srihno' *n.* creek. **Srihno' dongi tazkanh**. He went up the creek. *Syn:* **ch'ino'**. Category: **land**.

srikoť *n.* Variant: **sikol**. wooden spoon, ladle. **Srikoť itse**. He is making a wooden spoon. Category: **tool**, **household**.

-zrił

-zrił *root.* yell.

Ø-zrił *v.* yell, holler. *inv:* izrił. *pv:* ghezreł.
tozrił. Izrił-di uzaziłts'onh en
nidogh ghwla' hits'inh. I can hear him
hollering but can't tell from where.

sriłto *n.* woods, in the. Category: **land**.

sritodihwł'anh *See:* -'anh 'hunt'.

sritonasdiyo *See:* -yo 'sg. walk'.

-zrisr *root.* sip.

O-Ø-zrisr *v.* sip hot liquid. *inv:* ch'izrisr.
pv: chighezrisr. *inv:* ch'itazrisr.
ch'itozrisr. Tsaye izrisr. He is
drinking tea.

sro *n.* sun. Sro ts'inh hwnalkwn'. It is warm
from the sun. Category: **sky**.

sromela' *n.* rainbow. Sromela' nent'anh. Look at
the rainbow. Category: **sky**.

zronh *adv.* only. Dojole goya zronh it'anh. He
only had a small axe.

srosr *n.* drum. Category: **household**.

srosr *n.* wild carrot, Indian potato. *Hedysarum*
alpinum. *Syn:* tsosr. Category: **plant**.

sruh *n.* robin. Sruh t'wh k'anisjinech. I found a
robin's nest. Category: **bird**.

srughot'aye *n.* chum salmon, dog salmon.
Srughot'aye itt'as. He is frying dog salmon.
Category: **fish**.

srughot'ayegugha' *n.* dog salmon bugs.
Srughot'ayegugha' lonh. There are lots of
dog salmon bugs. *Ques:* id

srughot'ayegugha' *n.* green gnat.
Category: **insect**. *Ques:* id

sruhuney *adv.* do deliberately.

-zrunh *root.* good.

G-Ø-zrunh *v.* be good, nice, pretty. dezrunh it
is a good day. huzrunh it is a good place,
it is pretty. nizrunh it is good. Hwtl
nizrunh heye it'anh. He has a good
sled. Yi'ogh huzrunh dighigh'in
ch'itse'ał ti notasdiyo. It was nice
outside so he went walking along his
trapline.

-zrwh *v.*

srwn'

srwh *n.* frost. Srwh it lik'wł. It is white with frost.
Category: **weather**.

srwn' *n.* Variant: swn'. star. Srwn' nodolzish
heye nighit'an'. I saw a falling star.
Category: **sky**.

English – Dinak'i

A – a

abdomen *n.* **-chogwsh**
 above *pp.* **ghwdigw**
adv. **yodigw**
 abrasive *adj.* **ditr'ets'**
 absent *pp.* **kwl**
 across there *adv.* **nonots'it**
 across, far *dir.* **yonan**
 across, near *dir.* **donan**
 across, straight *dir.* **ts'enan**
 adolescent girl
n. **ch'ełch'anh**
 adult, young *n.* **k'odeghiził**
 adults *n.* **koht'ana**
 adults, young
n. **k'odeghidihna**
 afraid *v.* **n-l-jit**
 after *pp.* **hitl'oghwnh**
 afterwards
adv. **ch'whk'atl'o**
 again *adv.* **chu'da**
 against the current
adv. **tonin**
 airplane *n.* **k'onat'oghe**
 alder *n.* **k'isr**
 alert *v.* **ho-u-di-l-'anh**

all day *n.* **dran'ude**
 almost *adv.* **gwsjala**
adv. **k'wsjala**
 also, too *adv.* **nich'i'in**
 ammunition *n.* **ch'ik'o'**
 among *pp.* **hiti**
pp. **miti**
pp. **ti**
 angry *v.* **P-ye-n-hw-Ø-zit**
 animal *n.* **hwniye**
 animal den *n.* **-'onh**
 ankle *n.* **-kachina'**
 ant *n.* **noduya**
 antlers *n.* **-da'**
 arctic ground squirrel
n. **konsa**
 arctic loon *n.* **tokatreya**
 arm *n.* **-gona'**
 arm bone, upper *n.* **-**
hwdi'ezra'
 around here *adv.* **jodugh**
 around the fire *pp.* **kwnets'**
 arrive (pl.) *v.* **Ø-dał**

arrive (sg.) *v.* **Ø-yo**
 arrow *n.* **k'o'**
 arrow quiver *n.* **k'os**
 arrow, big game
n. **ch'oltsade**
 arrow, fish *n.* **istl'ine**
 arrow, forked *n.* **dodeloye**
 arrowhead, blunt *n.* **tl'is**
 arrowhead, forked
n. **t'odeloye**
 assist *v.* **P-ts'e' Ø-ne**
 ate *v.* **O-Ø-yonh**
 aunt, father's sister *n.* **-**
mats'a'
 aunt, mother's sister *n.* **-**
ok'iya
 autumn *n.* **hwyts'in'**
 away from *pp.* **-ch'o'**
 awl *n.* **dighutsiye**
n. **dwghtsiye**
 axe *n.* **dojole**
 axe, stone *n.* **tsatsinił**
 axehandle *n.* **dojoletin'**

B – b

babiche *n.* **tl'ułnolt'ots'e**
 babiche, fine *n.* **ch'inghwt**
 babiche, heavy thick
n. **ch'ikałinh**

baby *n.* **guga'**
 baby basket *n.* **sotl'**
 back (body) *n.* **-t'ok'**
 back from *adv.* **yotsets'**

back of hand *n.* **-lont'ok'**
 back, backwards
adv. **k'adełgho**
 back, lower *n.* **-netr'**

backbone

backbone

n. **ch'iyenhwts'ag
ha'**

n. **-yina'**

backwards *v.* **tedetgho**

bad *v.* **tr'ont'ih**

badly *adj.* **tlak'a'**

ball *n.* **yoldzudle**

n. **yoldzutl'e**

bark (dog) *v.* **yi-Ø-tsa**

basket, baby *n.* **sotl'**

basket, birchbark *n.* **tuts'o**

bat *n.* **tsetgaga'**

bat (animal) *n.* **hiłdzedza'**

be *v.* **ine**

v. **G-Ø-la**

beads *n.* **yu'**

beak *n.* **ch'idozuza'**

bear *n.* **shisr**

bear, black *n.* **yudesla**

bear, black (female)

n. **yosghwne**

bear, grizzly *n.* **chone**

n. **gaga**

n. **tsone**

bearberry *n.* **dinish**

n. **jezramoyanagh
a'**

beard *n.* **-dogho'**

beat *v.* **O-t-ghit**

beaver *n.* **noy'a**

n. **tso'**

beaver castor *n.* **tso'lan'**

beaver dam *n.* **ch'i'itl'a'**

beaver hat *n.* **milihay**

beaver lodge *n.* **tso'kan'**

beaver pup *n.* **tsogoya**

beaver, large *n.* **ch'ink'az**

beaver, medium-sized

n. **ch'ikudiya**

because *conj.* **dihigh'in**

pp. **k'a**

conj. **ts'ihigh'in**

beer *n.* **dineltwzre**

beetle, large black

n. **midzishts'et'an
e**

beetle, water *n.* **tahtso'**

behind *adv.* **ch'whk'atl'o**

behind, tracks *pp.* **k'i**

bell *n.* **diniltl'ezre**

belt *n.* **sis**

beneath *pp.* **t'ogh**

berries *n.* **jija'**

berries, unripe *n.* **ch'inlu**

berry masher

n. **mit'onoy'nidits
ide**

berry, salmon *n.* **nikotl'**

berry, white *n.* **dinuhmo'**

beside *pp.* **k'iz**

big *adj.* **chwh**

v. **Ø-choh**

big one, lots *n.* **nichoghe**

bill, bird *n.* **ch'idozuza'**

birch punk

n. **ch'imodzigha'**

birch tree *n.* **k'esh**

birch, dwarf *n.* **leyis**

birchbark basket *n.* **tuts'o**

birchbark canoe

n. **k'eshtr'esh**

bohemian waxwing

bird *n.* **dzedza**

bird nest *n.* **dzedza t'wh**

bishop *n.* **anhere**

bite *v.* **O-Ø-'otl'**

black *v.* **dasditl'its'**

black bear, female

n. **yosghwne**

black currant *n.* **niłtinejija'**

black fly *n.* **t'asrt'udiya**

blackbear, yearling *n.* **sojiye**

blackberry *n.* **dziłnołt'asr**

blackfish *n.* **hozrighe**

n. **tutnuna**

Blackwater Creek

n. **Tlodaleno'**

bladder *n.* **ch'ilusis**

blanket *n.* **ts'ida'**

blanket, rabbit skin

n. **gwhts'ida'**

blood *n.* **dił**

blowfly *n.* **dwn'**

blueberries *n.* **jija'**

blueberry, bog *n.* **tujija'**

bluebill duck *n.* **nołtsuya**

bluff *n.* **mis**

bluff, rock *n.* **tsachin**

blunt arrowhead *n.* **tl'is**

boat *n.* **tr'esh**

boat, skin *n.* **negadoye**

body *n.* **ch'izre'**

body cavity *n.* **ch'idrodoye**

body, dead *n.* **ch'izaja'**

bohemian waxwing

n. **nitsedoch'inzi
ghatl'a**

boil

boil *v.* **O-d-n-t-ghwts**

boil O *v.* **O-Ø-dlatr**

boil on skin *n.* **e'oye**

boil over *v.* **da-n-l-zeł**

boiled food *n.* **isdladre**

boiling *v.* **d-n-l-ghwts**

bone *n.* **ts'inh**

bone, foot *n.* **-kats'ina'**

bone, shin *n.* **-hwdilagha'**

bone, thigh *n.* **-**

ghwschina'

boned meat

n. **minodeltane**

book *n.* **udizreye**

n. **jilejik**

boots *n.* **kachina'**

boots, fishskin *n.* **łuk'a**

tr'esh

boots, hip *n.* **tuch'o**

bored, he is *pv.* **hadedinah**

both sides *n.* **nełch'ots'**

bottle *n.* **sidejila**

bought *v.* **O-Ø-kat**

bow *n.* **ts'ełtin'**

bow, canoe *n.* **ch'inat**

bowel *n.* **-tsidla'**

box *n.* **yasrech**

boy *n.* **cheł**

brain *n.* **-tseghon'**

branches *n.* **ch'izuchina'**

break *v.* **O-G-Ø-yitr'**

v. **G-l-trinh**

breast milk *n.* **ch'itsu'u'**

breath *n.* **yetr'**

n. **-yisha'**

brew tea *v.* **to-d-Ø-nił**

bring (compact object) *v.* **O-**

G-Ø-'onh

brisket *n.* **ch'iyuts'ina'**

broad whitefish *n.* **taghye**

n. **tilaya**

broken *v.* **G-l-trinh**

broth *n.* **toził**

brother, older *n.* **-ungha**

brother, younger *n.* **-chila**

brother-in-law *n.* **-gha**

n. **-linh**

brown *inv.* **litshw**

brush *n.* **liłtr'itl'e**

brushy *n.* **hwltr'itl'**

buckbrush *n.* **łeyis**

bucket *n.* **dodlich**

camp, freeze-up

bucket, water *n.* **tunoz'oya'**

bufflehead duck *n.* **tl'ałtał**

build fire *v.* **d-n-t-k'on**

bull caribou *n.* **dakelane**

bull moose *n.* **ch'iyedra'**

bullet *n.* **ch'ik'o'**

bullroarer *n.* **nilmile**

bumble bee

n. **dzondzedayisr**

bundle *v.* **O-t-ghał**

burl *n.* **dichiniłghasr**

burn *v.* **d-Ø-k'wn'**

burst *v.* **G-l-dwh**

bush, blueberry

n. **jijadichina'**

busy working *v.* **gho-Ø-**

noh

but *conj.* **en**

butter *n.* **maslik**

buttercup *n.* **łetsul**

butterfly *n.* **dilmidza**

buttocks *n.* **-tlo'**

buy *v.* **O-Ø-kat**

by *pp.* **ghwnh**

pp. **ghwnh**

C – c

cabin, abandoned

n. **sojkayih**

cache *n.* **dwhtso**

cache, raised *n.* **dwhk'a**

cache, underground

n. **nin'tso**

calendar *n.* **jeslik**

calf *n.* **-tsitr'a'**

calf moose *n.* **ditseje**

camp *n.* **kwnech**

camp (noun) *n.* **nazisyoł di**

camp overnight *v.* **n-Ø-yoł**

camp, fish

n. **ch'ighakwnuh**

n. **ch'izghash**

kayih

camp, freeze-up

n. **idodaltinhdi**

camp, spring, his

camp, spring, his

n. **tots'isghetonh**
di

camprobber *n.* **jezra**

can *n.* **manjak**

Canada goose *n.* **huh**

candlefish *n.* **hwstin'**

cane *n.* **gisr**

canoe *n.* **ts'iyozra**

canoe paddle

n. **ts'e'ozratogh'o**
ya'

canoe, birchbark

n. **k'eshtresh**

canoe, two-person *n.* **tr'ech'**

cards, playing *n.* **galde**

caribou *n.* **midzish**

caribou beetle

n. **midzishts'et'an**
e

caribou cow

n. **mikoch'elane**

caribou moss *n.* **ch'odiyu'**

caribou, bull *n.* **dakelane**

caribou, calf *n.* **ditsuhje**

carrot, wild *n.* **tsosr**

n. **srosr**

carry (compact object) *v.* **O-**
G-Ø-'onh

v. **O-G-Ø-'onh**

carry (pl. objects) *v.* **O-G-**
Ø-lo

carry animate *v.* **O-t-ta**

catch *v.* **d-O-t-'anh**

cavity, body *n.* **ch'idrodoeye**

celery, wild *n.* **ok'**

chair

n. **mik'idots'izdo**
ye

charcoal *n.* **t'asr**

cheek *n.* **-mistl'omits'**

cheet *n.* **zidlaghe**

chest *n.* **-dighona'**

n. **-drodighona'**

chew *v.* **O-Ø-'otl'**

chickadee *n.* **ch'its'igaga**

chief *n.* **doyonh**

n. **hiyt'odalyo**
henh

child *n.* **-din'a'**

children *n.* **-din'aka**

n. **srakay**

chin *n.* **-yada'**

chisel, wood *n.* **ch'inekone**

chop *v.* **O-G-t-joch**

chum salmon

n. **srughot'aye**

church *n.* **k'inodleyih**

cigarette *n.* **daljide**

claw *n.* **ch'ikalgwana'**

clay pot *n.* **łats noz'oye**

clear water *n.* **tunetkwn'**

clock *n.* **jise**

close by *adv.* **netłiya**

close door *v.* **hodo-no-O-**
Ø-ton

cloth *n.* **dilmahe**

clothes *n.* **deloye**

cloud *n.* **k'ws**

club *n.* **hwł**

club, horn *n.* **ch'idahwł**

cranberries, highbush

clump grass *n.* **łachinyas**

coal, hot *n.* **tset**

coat *n.* **maldu**

coffee *n.* **tohtł'ich'**

coho salmon *n.* **nosdlaghe**

cold *adj.* **idle**

cold (illness) *n.* **kws**

cold, headcold illness *n.* **kws**

comb *v.* **O-G-Ø-ts'ik**

comb (for hair) *n.* **tsezruch**

come (adverb) *adv.* **one'**

come (pl.) *v.* **Ø-dał**

v. **Ø-datł'**

come (sg.) *v.* **Ø-yo**

common loon *n.* **dodzine**

cony *n.* **k'ik'a**

cook O *v.* **O-k'o-t-nesh**

cook O by boiling *v.* **O-Ø-**
dlatr

cooking stick *n.* **jił**

Cooper's hawk

n. **mikachints'ak'**
aye

corpse *n.* **ch'izaja'**

cottonwood *n.* **t'ighis**

cough *v.* **d-l-kws**

count *v.* **P-te-yu-l-nish**

cow moose *n.* **diyozre**

crack *v.* **G-l-dwh**

crackers *n.* **suhale**

cranberries *n.* **netł'**

cranberries, highbush

n. **tsaltsa**

n. **tsoltso**

cranberry, bog

cranberry, bog

n. **dałnodinuts'a'**

cranberry, lowbush

n. **kwntsán'**

crane, sandhill *n.* **dał**

crawl *v.* **d-gisr**

crawl around *v.* **k'o-d-gisr**

creek *n.* **ch'ino'**

n. **srihno'**

creek, outlet *n.* **k'isrno'**

cross *n.* **ch'iles**

n. **jiles**

cross-cousin *n.* **-ghwda'**

crowberry *n.* **dziłnoł'tasr**

crucifix *n.* **jiles**

crusted snow *n.* **hwlu**

cry *v.* **Ø-trih**

cup *n.* **tsasja**

curly *v.* **G-l-zrih**

downriver, far

currants, red

n. **nodzihnighaltl'**
una

current, black *n.* **niłtinejija'**

cut bank *n.* **dek'atl'on**

cut O *v.* **O-Ø-t'os**

cut up O *v.* **ho-O-Ø-t'os**

cutbank *n.* **tohwłlwh**

D - d

dam, beaver *n.* **ch'i'itl'a'**

dance *v.* **ch'i-l-dzets**

dance (gathering)

n. **ch'idzis**

dark *v.* **ł-a-ł-ghatl'**

v. **tselyek'**

root. **-zren**

dark (color) *v.* **G-O-d-**
zren'

daughter, man's *n.* **-ts'a**

daughter, woman's *n.* **-**
yotsi'a

daughter-in-law, woman's
n. **-yozr'ot**

dauter-in-law, man's *n.* **-**
yodzi'a

daytime *n.* **dranh**

dead people *n.* **sajyu**

deadfall trap *n.* **dichinh'ał**

decieve *v.* **O-n-Ø-'ok**

deep snow *n.* **tey'**

deliberately *adv.* **sruhuney**

Denali *n.* **Denaze**

Dennis Creek.

n. **Ch'uhdiljisno'**

dentalium necklace

n. **ch'its'ina'**

devil

n. **mich'o'dihwde**
ye

n. **ne'tsałdaghe**

dewclaw *n.* **ch'ikalchits'**

diaphragm *n.* **-**

nodolmidza'

die *v.* **tse-d-d-yok**

different *adv.* **ch'its'e'**

different place *adv.* **ch'idinh**

different thing *adv.* **ch'idine**

dig *v.* **ni-hw-Ø-lo**

dip *v.* **i-O-Ø-tsish**

dipnet *n.* **ts'otl'uł**

dirt *n.* **gwsr**

n. **łats**

dirty *adj.* **che**

disassemble *v.* **tiyo-O-Ø-**
lo

ditch *n.* **nitohunałtoy'**

do *v.* **d-d-'anh**

dog *n.* **łech'a**

dog pack *n.* **łeghala'**

dog salmon *n.* **srughot'aye**

dog salmon bugs

n. **srughot'ayegu**
gha'

dogs *n.* **łeka**

doll *n.* **guga' ts'eł'ane**

dolly varden

n. **hoch'ilmoja**

don't *exc.* **ołon**

don't know *exc.* **ghwla'**

door *n.* **nidoj**

down *n.* **michizra'**

n. **michisrja'**

down towards river

adv. **yonswgh**

downriver *dir.* **do'**

downriver people

n. **dots'hwt'an**

downriver, far *dir.* **yodo'**

dragonfly

dragonfly *n.* **tsilk'o'**

dream *v.* **ha-tse'-Ø-tsish**

dress *n.* **dighach**

dressed *v.* **d-tl'unh**

dried *adj.* **gwnh**

dried fish *n.* **zigwne**

dried fisheggs *n.* **k'un' gwnh**

driftwood *n.* **dits'**

driftwood in water
n. **todidza'**

drink *v.* **O-d-nunh**
root. **-nunh**

drip *v.* **G-l-t'ik'**

drum *n.* **srosr**

drunk *v.* **G-Ø-ghił**

dry *v.* **Ø-gwh**

Dry Creek (Pingston)
n. **Hwnoyano'**

dry meat *n.* **nilane gwnh**

drying pole *n.* **dighwztone**

duck *n.* **tugaga'**

eyeglasses

duck, green-winged teal

n. **ch'idzułtwna**

duck, Northern shoveler

n. **dolozuga**

duck, pintail *n.* **ch'inalziya**

duckling *n.* **ch'eyozra**

n. **ch'iyozra**

dull one *n.* **deyan**

dust *n.* **łats**

dwarf birch *n.* **łeyis**

E – e

eagle *n.* **yode**

ear *n.* **-dzigha'**

ear canal *n.* **-dze**

ear orifice *n.* **-dzey**

earth *n.* **nin'**
n. **nin'ko'**

earthquake *v.* **nin'ghino**
v. **nin'tighono**

Easter *n.* **Mosgak**

eat *v.* **O-Ø-yonh**

echo *v.* **hidodizilteh**

eddy *n.* **uk'a**

edge *pp.* **mogh**

eel *n.* **tl'ighisr**

egg *n.* **-ghazra'**

eight *n.* **donantok'e**

n. **nełk'adinch'e**

eighty *n.* **dinishnadina**

elbow *n.* **-ts'is**

elbow, his *n.* **mits'is**

elbow, point of *n.* **-ts'isloy**

eleven *n.* **hwlozrunh**
ts'ełk'e mik'ade'

ember *n.* **tset**

end of (place)

adv. **nehwdadonh**

end of hill, mountain
n. **nodinghodik'o**
nh

enter *pre.* **da-**

Eskimo *n.* **dodina**

esophagus *n.* **-zak'a'**

every day

n. **drandinaghilt'a**
ts'e'

everything *pro.* **yada edine**

ewe *n.* **miyets'eya**

excrement *n.* **tron**

exercise *v.* **ho-l-zon'**

exercise (movement)

n. **holzonh**

exist *v.* **G-Ø-la**

explode *v.* **l-dwh**

eye *n.* **-nagha'**

n. **-nagha'**

eyebrows *n.* **-nahgho'**

eyeglasses

n. **nak'ats'ilyoye**

F – f

face

face *n.* **-nan'**

faint *v.* **O-no-G-Ø-ghił**

fall (compact object) *v.* **d-G-l-ninh**

fall (elongated object) *v.* **G-Ø-ghił**

fall (pl. objects) *v.* **Ø-dak**

fall (season) *n.* **hwyts'in'**

fall over *v.* **O-no-G-Ø-ghił**

fast *adv.* **tseługh**

fat (animals) *v.* **l-yan**

fat (substance) *n.* **ch'ik'wh**

father *n.* **ti'a**
n. **-to'**

feathers *n.* **-chudza'**
n. **ch'itsudza'**

feathers for fletching *n.* **t'o**

fell *v.* **O-no-G-Ø-ghił**

fifteen *n.* **tsihulo'**
mik'ide
dinakak'az

fifty *n.* **notehina dina**
hwlozrun
mik'ade

file *n.* **huk'oh**

fill *v.* **O-d-n-t-gwt'**

fillet, salmon *n.* **ch'inoyek'**

fin *n.* **ch'its'ilghoja'**

find out *v.* **P-k'a-l-nech**

fingernail *n.* **-logwna'**

fingers *n.* **-lots'ela'**

fire *n.* **kwn'**

fire, build *v.* **d-n-t-k'on**

firepit *n.* **kwdok'a**

fireplace *n.* **kwdok'a**

fireweed, sawgrass
n. **tl'och'isrko'**

firewood *n.* **duł**

first *adv.* **dentsa**

fish *n.* **łuk'a**

fish arrow *n.* **istl'ine**

fish arrow, detachable
n. **tildeye**

fish camp
n. **ch'ighakwnuh**
n. **ch'izghash**
kayih

fish eggs *n.* **k'un'**

fish fence *n.* **hwtseł**

fish flesh *n.* **-not'**

fish hawk *n.* **tay'dze'ona**

fish hook *n.* **łił**

fish scales *n.* **-gusja'**
n. **łuk'a gusja'**

fish spear *n.* **denuh**
n. **sidenugha'**

fish trap *n.* **is**

fish weir entrapment area
n. **ch'its'echede**

fish weir entrapment lead
n. **ch'intł'o'izdloy**
e

fish weir escapement hatch
n. **hoch'ulak'a**

fish, dried *n.* **zigwne**

fish, male *n.* **hist'a'**

fish, split *n.* **ch'inok'is**

fish, stored *n.* **tsokelane**

fly, black

fisheggs and cranberries
n. **k'untsagasr**

fishnet *n.* **tameł**

fishnet floats *n.* **tamełdilisr**

fishnet twine *n.* **tameł'ilaye**

fishnet weights *n.* **tamełtsa'**

fishskin boots *n.* **łuk'a**
tr'esh

fist, make *v.* **d-nech**

five *n.* **ts'ihulo'**

flesh (noun) *n.* **-tsin'**

flesh skin *v.* **O-t-jon**

flesh, fish *n.* **-not'**

flesher *n.* **donish**
n. **notsił**

fleshing knife *n.* **ch'ejaye**
n. **ch'iljaye**

fleshing stick
n. **mich'iyjayedic**
hina'

fletching on arrows *n.* **lit'oł**

flint rock *n.* **k'osr**

floats, fishnet
n. **tamełdilisr**

floor *n.* **detale**
n. **dosji**
n. **hinedeloye**

flour *n.* **mega**

flow, liquid *v.* **Ø-linh**

fly (insect), driftwood
n. **ditsgugha'**

fly (n.) *n.* **dwn'**

fly (v.) *v.* **no-Ø-t'wh**

fly eggs *pv.* **ts'its**

fly, black *n.* **t'asrt'udiya**

flyng squirrel

flyng squirrel

n. **ch'its'idolwhja**

foam *n.* **hwngghwsr**

foam over *v.* **da-n-l-tusr**

fog *n.* **ok**

food *n.* **mama**

food, boiled *n.* **isdladre**

fool *v.* **O-n-Ø-'ok**

foot *n.* **-ka'**

foot bone *n.* **-kats'ina'**

foot, top *n.* **-kant'ok**

foothills *n.* **chinhko'**

n. **dziłko'**

for *pp.* **eko**

pp. **k'a**

pp. **mo**

for that *pp.* **ts'ihoko**

forearm *n.* **-ts'ela'**

forehead *n.* **-tok'**

forest *n.* **toch'o**

forget *v.* **hi-n-l-nik'**

forty *n.* **notehinadina**

forward *adv.* **nisi**

four *n.* **dinch'e**

fourteen *n.* **hilozrunh**
dinch'e mik'ide'

fox *n.* **k'altsa**

n. **nogits'a**

freeze *v.* **G-d-tinh**

root. **-tinh**

fried things *n.* **zit'aye**

friend *n.* **gina'**

golden plover

frog *n.* **noghoya**

from *pp.* **-ch'o'**

pp. **ghot**

pp. **ts'inh**

from him *pp.* **mits'inh**

from that *pp.* **ts'ine**

from there *pp.* **hwts'inh**

frost *n.* **srwh**

frosty *v.* **G-l-zrwh**

frozen *v.* **G-d-tinh**

fry *v.* **O-t-t'as**

frybread *n.* **asalik**

frying *v.* **Ø-t'as**

frying pan *n.* **sigulude**

full *v.* **da-d-n-l-minh**

G - g

gaff hook *n.* **srih**

gall bladder *n.* **-tl'its'**

garden *n.* **ch'inilyahdi**

generator

n. **ch'inigheldray**
e

get *v.* **d-O-t-'anh**

get up *v.* **di-gi-n-Ø-**
yenh

giant *n.* **dina chwh**

girl *n.* **dinats'oht'anh**

girl, adolescent

n. **ch'ełch'anh**

give (compact object) *v.* **P-**
la-k'a-O-G-Ø-
'onh

give (contained object) *v.* **P-**
la-k'a-O-G-Ø-
konh

give (fabric-like object) *v.* **P-**
la-k'a-O-gh-t-
nesh

give (food) *v.* **O-la-k'a-t-**
chut

give (mushy, wet object)
v. **P-la-k'a-O-G-**
Ø-tlah

give (plural objects) *v.* **P-la-**
k'a-O-G-Ø-lo

give (sticklike object) *v.* **P-**
la-k'a-O-G-Ø-
tonh

glacier *n.* **gat**

glands *n.* **ch'ik'ots'a'**

glass *n.* **sidejila**

gloves *n.* **ch'ilojitr'**

gnat *n.* **hwłgwtr'a**

gnat, green

n. **srughot'ayegu**
gha'

gnaw *v.* **O-G-l-datl'**

go (pl.) *v.* **Ø-dał**

go (sg.) *v.* **Ø-yo**

God *n.* **Dinahwto'**
n. **moze**

golden eye duck

n. **tsek'onya**

golden plover

n. **kochudeya**

goldern plover

goldern plover

n. **todiniłt'wt'a**

gone *pp.* **kwl**

good *v.* **G-Ø-zrunh**

good one *n.* **dezrune**

goose *n.* **dolmoya**

goose, Canada *n.* **huh**

goose, snow *n.* **ch'ilozrina**

goose, white-fronted

n. **tokitsa**

gosling *n.* **ch'eyozra**

grab *v.* **O-ł-yił**

v. **G-O-Ø-drish**

grandchild, man's *n.* **-tsuya**

grandchild, woman's *n.* **-**

choya

grandfather *n.* **tsech'al**

grandmother *n.* **tsuyda**

grass *n.* **ch'itsan'**

grass meadow

n. **ch'itsan'kok'**

grasshopper *n.* **niltuna**

gravel bar *n.* **tsako'**

gray *v.* **dasdimats**

grayling *n.* **ts'idat'ana**

grease *n.* **ha**

great gray owl

n. **tsech'isgwł'**

great horned owl

n. **nich'odzighe**

greater yellowlegs

n. **nikat'wla**

grebe, holbaell's *n.* **toki'a**

green *n.* **k'oy'ditl'isr**

green wood *n.* **łanh**

greenwing teal

n. **jidzułtwna**

gristle *n.* **mijedza'**

grizzly bear *n.* **chone**

n. **gaga**

n. **tsone**

groin *n.* **-k'wy**

have

grosbeak, pine

n. **kachudiya**

ground *n.* **nin'**

ground squirrel *n.* **konsa**

grouse, ruffed *n.* **trok'wda**

grouse, sharp-tailed

n. **ch'iłtwle**

grouse, spruce *n.* **dish**

grow *v.* **G-n-Ø-yah**

gully *n.* **nitohunałtoy'**

gum *n.* **dzah**

gum, spruce

n. **ts'imadzagha'**

gun *n.* **denk'a**

gun case *n.* **k'ozuł**

gun cleaning rod *n.* **sinmol**

gun, muzzle-loader

n. **miyenohwdilya**

ye

H – h

hail *n.* **ch'inlu**

hair *n.* **-gho'**

hair (head) *n.* **tsegho**

hair, animal *n.* **ch'igho'**

halo *n.* **k'ich'ihulanh**

hammer *n.* **mi'ithwdilnine**

hand *n.* **-lo'**

handle *n.* **ch'itin'**

n. **-tin'**

handle (compact object)

v. **O-G-Ø-'onh**

handle (fabric) *v.* **O-G-gh-**

ł-nech

handle (pl. objects) *v.* **O-G-**

Ø-lo

handle animate *v.* **O-ł-ta**

hang *v.* **O-G-Ø-gisr**

hanging (compact object)

v. **digho di-Ø-'o'**

hanging (food) *v.* **digho**

digho-ł-chut

hanging (plural objects)

v. **digho di-Ø-lo**

hanging (sticklike object)

v. **digho di-Ø-**

tonh

happen *v.* **d-d-'anh**

v. **d-Ø-yok**

hard *v.* **G-Ø-ch'it**

hard, solid *adj.* **dilisr**

harlequin duck

n. **tsałtihwt'anya**

hat *n.* **ts'ih**

hat, beaver *n.* **milihay**

have *v.* **Ø-t'anh**

hawk, Cooper's

in

hawk, Cooper's

n. mikachints'ak'
aye

hawk, ground

n. nich'udoya

hawk, rough-legged

n. ch'itso

he *n.* dina

he is digging nihwla'

head *n.* -tse'

hear *v.* O-u-z-t-ts'on'

v. ho-do-O-d-Ø-
nish

heart *n.* -draya'

heart membrane

n. ch'idranatl'

heavy *root.* -dos

heel *n.* -kaltwtl'

help *v.* P-ts'e' Ø-ne

her *pro.* idenh

n. dina

here *adv.* jot

here it is *adv.* nutla

hers *gen.* mi-

hidden *v.* ne-O-ne-l-'e'

hide *v.* ne-O-ne-t-'e'

n. -zis

hide, tanned *n.* ghezon'

hill *n.* tish

hill people

n. dzit'ihwt'ana

him *pro.* idenh

n. dina

pro. yedinh

hind quarter *n.* -tlo'

hindquarter *n.* ch'itl'ok'is

hip *n.* -'otsa'

hip bone *n.* -k'wya'

hip boots *n.* tuch'o

his *gen.* mi-

hit *v.* O-d-t-zish

v. O-G-t-tl'isr

v. P-INC-d-G-l-
ninh

hit (with stick) *v.* O-t-ghwt

hoarse *v.* di-l-zak'

hold *v.* O-u-Ø-twn'

hole *n.* hik'a

holiday *n.* k'inodle

holler *v.* Ø-zrit

hop *v.* k'o-l-tlot

horn club *n.* ch'idahwt

horned grebe *n.* ts'ilya

horns *n.* -da'

horsefly *n.* tl'azr'a

hot *adj.* tlima'

house *n.* kayih

house, old style

n. nin'yekayih

how *adv.* dats'

how about *adv.* da'tide'

how about it. *adv.* tide'

howl *v.* d-l-ghosr

hug *v.* P-anaka-Ø-
nech

hummock *n.* noyots'o

n. tukan'

humpback whitefish

n. tsendude

hundred *n.* ts'ihulonadina

hungry *v.* d-Ø-tsenh

hunt *v.* srito-di-hw-t-
'anh

hunt for *v.* i'unala'

hunting trip lunch *n.* kade

hurry *adv.* ts'eługh

hurts *adv.* imo

husband *n.* -kwn'

I - i

I *pro.* se

I want that *pp.* ts'ihik'at

ice *n.* tu

n. tinh

ice cream, Indian *n.* nemaje

ice is honeycombed *v.* tinh
ghezrusr

ice pick *n.* tudzet

ice, rough *n.* tughozra'

ice, slushy *n.* nizrah

icon *n.* k'inodle

n. moze

illness *n.* kws

image *n.* ch'iyēja'

in *pp.* ti

in front of each other

in front of each other

pp. **nełghwnsit**

in front of him *pp.* **minotsi**

in front of me *pp.* **sinoghwł**

in it *pp.* **miye**

in our presence

pp. **dinanoghwł**

in the boat *pp.* **tr'iyet**

in the water *pp.* **tah**

in the woods *pp.* **hiti**

in, under the water *pp.* **tagh**

incense *n.* **landa**

indefinite prefix *pro.* **chi'–**

in-law *n.* **–gha**

insect *n.* **guh**

intensively *adv.* **it'iyats'**

lacking

intestinal membrane *n.* **–nus**

intestine (small) *n.* **–k'oz'a'**

is *v.* **ine**

island *n.* **nu**

itch *v.* **Ø–jisr**

its *gen.* **mi–**

J – j

jail *n.* **ch'ihwlyohdi**

jawbone *n.* **–yats'ina'**

jay, Canada *n.* **jezra**

jealous *v.* **hu–ł–tr'an'**

Jesus *n.* **moze**

job *n.* **k'onesh**

joke *v.* **hw–Ø–ts'et**

Jones Creek *n.* **Ik'aleno'**

jump *v.* **yo–y–l–tlit**

jump up and down *v.* **yi–l–
tlot**

junco, white-winged
n. **dichadatl'its'a**

K – k

keep up with him

pp. **mitl'oy**

key *n.* **ch'ilots**

kick *v.* **P–INC–d–G–l–
ninh**

kidney *n.* **–tr'itr'a'**

kill *v.* **d–O–ł–'anh**

v. **G–Ø–ghonh**

v. **tse–O–d–ł–yok**

king salmon *n.* **gas**

kingfisher *n.* **tse'tsighwsr**

kinnikinnick *n.* **dinish**

kittiwake

n. **tl'whkamadza'**

knee *n.* **–gwt'**

knee, back of *n.* **–ts'irz**

kneecap *n.* **–gwtoz'ona'**

kneel *v.* **higi–u–d–ł–'o**

knife *n.* **sraye**

knife, crooked *n.* **dinh**

sraye

knife, fleshing *n.* **ch'ejaye**

knit *v.* **O–G–Ø–tl'u**

know *v.* **P–no–Ø–nish**

know, not *exc.* **ghwla'**

Kuskokwim River (Denali
fork) *n.* **Todzułno'**

Kuskokwim River (east fork)
n. **Ch'idotl'ułno'**

Kuskokwim River (north
fork)
n. **Dichinanek'**

Kuskokwim River (south
fork) *n.* **Edzeno'**

L – l

Labrador tea *n.* **ch'ilok'wy'**

lace *n.* **ch'ich'oyu'**

lacking *pp.* **adinh**

ladle

ladle *n.* **srikoʃ**

lake *n.* **minh**

lake extends *v.* **d-t-tonh**

lake shore *n.* **minh mogh**

lamp, grease *n.* **kwnigha'**

land *n.* **nin'**

land (bird on water) *v.* **to-l-tlit**

land on water *v.* **to-n-Ø-t'wk**

language *n.* **dinak'i**

large *adj.* **chwh**
v. **Ø-choh**

last, does not *v.* **dest'ay**

laugh *v.* **ch'i-Ø-dlwk'**

leaf *n.* **-t'on'**

learn *v.* **P-k'a-l-nech**

least cisco *n.* **tokomidza**

least sandpiper
n. **tr'esht'ineje**

least weasel *n.* **chisrja**

leave *v.* **hwts'its'a-Ø-yo**

leave (pl.) *v.* **Ø-daʃ**
v. **Ø-datl'**

leave (sg.) *v.* **Ø-yo**

leave without *v.* **do'udidne**

left side *n.* **tl'iyihts'in**

leg *n.* **-droda'**

lemming *n.* **dichindi'tane**

letter *n.* **ch'idinedi'**

lice *n.* **yo'**

lick *v.* **O-G-t-ts'ah**

lie (compact object) *v.* **G-Ø-'o'**

lie (object in open container)
v. **Ø-konh**

lie (objects in container) *v.* **t-tonh**

lie (singular animate) *v.* **Ø-ta**

lie (sticklike object) *v.* **G-Ø-ton**

lie, tell *v.* **hw-Ø-ts'et**

lightning *n.* **niʃtinekwna'**

like (similar) *adj.* **k'int'a**

like himself *pp.* **idik'i**

limber *v.* **O-t-zon'**

linear object extends *v.* **G-Ø-'o**

lingcod *n.* **ts'onya**

lips *n.* **-domona'**

listen to *v.* **O-u-z-t-ts'on'**

lit *v.* **l-drash**

mallet, wooden

little *adj.* **goya**

v. **G-Ø-tsitl'a**

Little Tonzona River

n. **Tonilzono'**

liver *n.* **-zit'**

load *v.* **O-d-n-t-gwt'**

loneliness *n.* **honoya**

lonely *adj.* **hwnoya**

long *v.* **yendi te-l-'o**

long ago *adv.* **nidadi'onh**
adv. **ywhdi'onh**

longnose sucker
n. **donts'oda**

look around *v.* **hw-n-t-'anh**

look at *v.* **O-n-l-'anh**

loon, arctic *n.* **tokatreya**

loon, common *n.* **dodzine**

lope *v.* **l-tlit**

lowbush cranberry
n. **kwntsan'**

lunch, hunting trip
n. **mikade**

lungs *n.* **-dzosk'a'**

lynx *n.* **chazrna**
n. **gwh chwh**
n. **tildoye**

M – m

mad *v.* **P-ye-n-hw-Ø-zit**

maggots *n.* **ghen'e**

magpie *n.* **kosrodineja**

make (plural) *v.* **G-Ø-ghonh**

make (sg.) *v.* **G-Ø-tse**

make tea *v.* **to-d-Ø-niʃ**

male fish *n.* **hist'a'**

mallard duck
n. **tsilhighosh**

mallet, wooden *n.* **highiʃ**

many

many *adv.* **hwlonh**

adj. **lonh**

adj. **lone**

mare's tail *n.* **tł'uh**

marmot *n.* **hwyhe**

marrow *n.* **ch'iyegha'**

marrow, jawbone

n. **ch'iyotl'uł**

marten *n.* **suje**

matches *n.* **tsimesja**

mattress *n.* **tał**

McGrath *n.* **Tochak'**

me *pro.* **se**

meat *n.* **nilane**

meat rack *n.* **dwhdził**

meat, aged *n.* **editsuk**

meat, boned

n. **ch'inodeltanh**

meat, dried head

n. **ch'itsek'osh**

meat, dry *n.* **nilane gwnh**

medicine man **deninh**

n. **deyninh**

melt *v.* **G-l-gheh**

membrane, heart

n. **ch'idranatl'**

membrane, stomach

n. **ch'ich'oyu'**

merchant *n.* **ch'ukadinh**

metal *n.* **ch'itseye**

midday *n.* **dranedr**

middle *n.* **nedr**

n. **tonedr**

milk *n.* **ts'u**

milt *n.* **mitl'its'a'**

mink *n.* **tadzudza**

n. **tats'uts'a**

missing *pp.* **kwl**

mittens *n.* **jitr'**

moccasins *n.* **ch'ikachina'**

n. **kwnech**

ch'ikachina'

moccasins, wrap-around

n. **katrisr**

moldy *v.* **d-tl'ets'**

mommy *n.* **in'a**

money *n.* **denje**

moon (old)

v. **nonoghildrish**

moon, new *n.* **noch'eldray'**

moon, waning

v. **nonoghildrish**

moonlight *n.* **ch'oldrash**

moose *n.* **dineje**

moose calf *n.* **ditseje**

moose stomach, first

n. **ch'itsozis**

moose stomach, second

n. **ch'idzeda'**

moose stomach, third

n. **ch'ituziza'**

moose, bull *n.* **ch'iyedra'**

moose, cow *n.* **diyozre**

more *adv.* **tiya'**

more than *pp.* **ots'inh**

morning *n.* **hiłyigi**

imv. **yełkon**

mosquito *n.* **ts'eya**

moss *n.* **nan'**

moss, caribou *n.* **ch'odiyu'**

moss, wet white *n.* **nan'tusr**

mushroom

mother *n.* **-onh**

mountain *n.* **digheloye**

mountain willow *n.* **łeyis**

mouse *n.* **tildzidza**

mouse, jumping

n. **dichanuza**

mouse, redback

n. **tsoltsu'a**

mouth *n.* **-zo**

mouth, river *n.* **hidochak'**

move *v.* **O-d-ł-zish**

move (compact object) *v.* **d-**

G-l-ninh

move (pl.) *v.* **Ø-dał**

v. **Ø-datl'**

v. **Ø-datl'**

move elongated object *v.* **i-**

O-Ø-tsish

move hand quickly *v.* **ł-trit**

move quickly *v.* **l-tlit**

move quickly (elongated

object) *v.* **G-Ø-**

ghwł

move quickly (one person)

v. **l-trit**

Mt. McKinley *n.* **Denaze**

much, too *adv.* **ch'itivy**

mud *n.* **łatstl'isr**

muddy water *n.* **tu łats**

murder *v.* **G-Ø-ghonh**

muscle, arm *n.* **-gotsin'**

muscle, thigh *n.* **-**

mist'otsin'

mushroom

n. **nin'modzigha'**

music, play

music, play *v.* **di-O-d-t-ne**

muskrat *n.* **dzhinh**
n. **mich'inaz**
n. **nitotroda**

owl, great horned

mussel, freshwater
n. **hałts'oja'**
my *gen.* **si-**

N – n

nagoonberry *n.* **nin'nikotl'**

name *n.* **'uzra'**

nape of neck *n.* –
tsughwsk'a

narrow *adj.* **huts'ak'a**

navel *n.* –**ts'uk'a**

near *pp.* **ghwnh**
pp. **ghwnh**

near river *adv.* **notsugh**

neck *n.* –**k'ws**

neck, back *n.* –**tsughwsk'a**

needle *n.* **tl'ondikone**

nephew (man's sister's son)
n. –**ozra**

nest *n.* **ch'it'wh**

new moon *n.* **noch'eldray'**

new moon rising
v. **no'oghldrish**

new one *n.* **k'odede**

nice *v.* **G-Ø-zrunh**

niece (man's sister's
daughter) *n.* –**ozra**

night time *n.* **tits**

night, at night *n.* **titsyu**

nine *n.* **donandinch'e**

nipple *n.* –**ts'utse'**

Nixon Fork *n.* **Nets'in hido**

no *adv.* **de**

nod head *v.* **O-gi-tse-t-Ø-t'osh**

noise *v.* **d-l-ghosr**

northeast *n.* **donets'ine**

northern lights *n.* **yoykosh**

northern shrike
n. **jezramoya**

northwest, the one from
n. **dotsets'ine**

nose ridge *n.* –**inchesh**

nostril *n.* –**ney'**

now *adv.* **k'odet**

O – o

oar *n.* **ghika**

ocean *n.* **tochwh**

ochre *n.* **ts'esh**

odorous *v.* **hw-l-ts'inh**

okay *adv.* **ehode**
adv. **inak'in**

old squaw duck *n.* **ohoya**

on *pp.* **k'its'**

on floor, ground *adv.* **noygw**

on top *pp.* **midokok'**

on, surface of *pp.* **ko'**

once *adv.* **ts'ełdi**

one *n.* **ts'ełk'e**

one person *n.* **ts'ełk'inh**

only *adv.* **zronh**

orphan *n.* **midisnaka kwl**
n. **teteye nilaninh**

otter *n.* **ageya**
n. **mizriya'**

our *gen.* **dina-**

out of *pp.* **adinh**

outdoors *adv.* **ni'ogh**

outhouse *n.* **tron' kayih**

ouzel, water

n. **dinatseyatanek**
anh

ovary *n.* –**noya**

over *pp.* **ots'in**

over there *pp.* **yugh**

overflow *v.* **l-minh**

owl *n.* **ch'iłts'oya**

owl, great gray
n. **tsech'isgw't'**

owl, great horned
n. **nich'odzighe**

owl, hawk *n.* **diloy'dudaya**owl, short-eared *n.* **nołdis**owl, snowy *n.* **yismo****P – p**

pack *n.* **hał**
n. **ghidighale**
 pack (for dogs) *n.* **łeghala'**
 pack up *v.* **O-ł-ghał**
 packboard *n.* **ha**
n. **hałtin'**
 packsack *n.* **hałzis**
 paddle *n.* **ghika**
v. **Ø-kanh**
 paddle, canoe
n. **ts'e'ozratogh'o**
ya'
 paddles *n.* **togh'oye**
 padlock *n.* **mit'ohulzrighe**
 pail *n.* **noz'oye**
 paint *n.* **tsesh**
 palm *n.* **-lak'a**
 pan, frying *n.* **sigulude**
 pancake *n.* **asalik**
 pant (dog) *v.* **di-l-zit**
 pants *n.* **tl'os**
n. **-tl'oza'**
 paper *n.* **jilejik**
 parents *n.* **-disnaka**
 parka *n.* **mits'ighhulane**
 parka, skin *n.* **ch'itl'aga'**
 pelvis *n.* **-k'wya'**
 pen *n.* **mit'o-**
ch'idinlidiyheye
 people *n.* **dina'ena**
 people, those *n.* **hwt'ana**

people, his *n.* **dildoyu**
 pepper *n.* **melechak**
 person *n.* **dina**
 person, that *pro.* **henh,**
yedinh
 phalarope, red
n. **nitołtsitl'a**
 pick (berries) *v.* **O-u-n-Ø-**
ya
 picture *n.* **-yeja'**
 pika *n.* **k'ik'a**
 pike (fish) *n.* **ch'ighilduda**
n. **ch'ulkoy**
 pillow *n.* **tse'ał**
 pine grosbeak *n.* **kachudiya**
 pintail duck *n.* **ch'inalziya**
 pipe, for smoking *n.* **dwhjak**
 pitch *n.* **dzah**
 pitch, spruce
n. **ts'imadzagha'**
 Pitka Fork, Sheep Creek
n. **Tseshno'**
 place *part.* **di**
 place (compact object)
v. **ne-O-Ø-'onh**
v. **ne-O-Ø-'onh**
 place (ropelike object) *v.* **ne-**
O-Ø-lo
 place in water (compact
 object) *v.* **ta-O-Ø-**
'onh
 plants, water *n.* **dlot'**

plate *n.* **ts'och**
 play *v.* **sru-d-l-'otl**
 play music *v.* **di-O-d-ł-ne**
 playing cards *n.* **galde**
 pleurisy, chest pain
n. **tilgwje**
 plover, golden
n. **kochudeya**
n. **todiniłt'wt'a**
 plover, semipalmated
n. **nitsedoch'ingh**
al'ona
 pocket *n.* **-t'i'**
 point of island *n.* **nuchilo**
 pointed *adj.* **dach'wk**
 poke head out *v.* **ts'a-sa-**
n-ł-'o
 pole, drying *n.* **dighwztone**
 pond *n.* **todałtonh**
 pond lily blossom
n. **nitołtroda**
noz'oya'
 pond lily leaves
n. **k'alt'ots'a**
 poor thing *exc.* **taji**
 porch *n.* **tsałye**
 porcupine *n.* **nune**
 porcupine quill *n.* **ch'wh**
 porcupine, large male
n. **hwdolas**
 portage *n.* **totis**

portage, canoe

portage, canoe

n. **totr'eshtin**

pot *n.* **'usoch**

n. **noz'oye**

pot, clay *n.* **ʔats noz'oye**

potato, Indian *n.* **tsosr**

n. **srosr**

potlatch (traditional)

n. **huhwtetl'**

pour *v.* **O-G-Ø-niʔ**

pour in *v.* **di-O-G-Ø-niʔ**

pray *v.* **k'i-no-dle**

preach *v.* **ch'i-gho-d-Ø-ne**

pretty *v.* **G-Ø-zrunh**

priest *n.* **ghenghe**

n. **tach'inlayinh**

prime (game meat) *v.* **l-yan**

ptarmigan, rock

n. **dziʔk'ola'**

n. **k'ots'ima**

ridge of nose

ptarmigan, willow

n. **dilgima**

puddles *n.* **todazdlo**

pull *v.* **O-ʔ-ghiʔ**

punk *n.* **tach'etsuge**

puppy *n.* **ʔegoya**

pus *n.* **his**

pussy willow buds

n. **kololech'a**

put on clothing *v.* **nino-di-gh-l-nech**

Q – q

question marker *part.* **-he'**

quickly *adv.* **tseʔugh**

quiet *v.* **do-d-ʔ-na'**

quill, porcupine *n.* **ch'wh**

quit *v.* **hi-di-Ø-nech**

R – r

rabbit *n.* **gwh**

rabbit skin blanket

n. **gwhts'ida'**

radio *n.* **didilneye**

raft *n.* **hinis**

rain *v.* **ʔ-chonh**

rain (noun) *n.* **chonh**

rainbow *n.* **sromela'**

rake *n.* **mi'iʔhudits'ide**

rancid *v.* **editsuk**

raspberry *n.* **dwhnikotl'**

raven *n.* **dotron'**

raw *v.* **G-l-tl'isr**

adj. **t'ah**

reader in church

n. **ch'itoghoyalin
h**

ready *adv.* **ehode**

ready, be, have ready

adv. **tr'ulo**

really *adv.* **t'iyats'**

recline *v.* **Ø-ta**

rectum *n.* **-tsil**

red *v.* **dasdik'isr**

red paint *n.* **ts'esh**

red phalarope

n. **nitoʔtsitl'a**

red squirrel *n.* **dilja**

red-breasted merganser

n. **tsighwsr**

redpoll *n.* **dilotsets'eya**

reflection *n.* **-yeja'**

relative *n.* **-utaʔya**

n. **hoyoh**

relax *v.* **no-l-yish**

remember *v.* **P-no-l-nech**

reset *v.* **ne-no-ʔo-d-**

Ø-tesh

rest *v.* **no-l-yish**

return *pp.* **k'agh**

return (pl.) *v.* **Ø-datl'**

rhubarb, wild *n.* **gus**

ribs *n.* **-chok'a'**

ribs, boat *n.* **ch'ighwts**

rich man *n.* **kwska**

ridge of nose *n.* **-inchesh**

ridge pole

ridge pole *n.* **tiyek'**
ditaz'oye

rifle *n.* **denk'a**

right *adv.* **to'**

right side *n.* **idits'in**

ring *v.* **O-di-t-tl'esr**
root. **-tl'esr**

ring (around sun)
n. **k'ich'ihulanh**

ring (jewelry) *n.* **lots'ik**

ripe *v.* **G-O-d-zren'**

rise (water) *v.* **l-minh**

river *n.* **hwna'**

river cutting *n.* **hutlah**

river mouth *n.* **hidochak'**
n. **hwdocha'**

river, big *n.* **izdlaghe**
n. **ghino'**
n. **zighashno'**

river, mouth *n.* **hwdocha'**

riverbank *n.* **mis**

road *n.* **tin**

roast *v.* **O-t-t'as**

roasting *v.* **Ø-t'as**

robber *n.* **ch'in'eyyinh**

robin *n.* **sruh**

rock *n.* **tsa**

rock rabbit *n.* **k'ik'a**

rock slide *n.* **tsa'eljosh**

rock, flat *n.* **dindit'une**
n. **tsat'usr**

rod, gun cleaning *n.* **sinmol**

roof *n.* **kayih hwk'its'**

root *n.* **hwsh**

root crops *n.* **nilyaghe**

rope *n.* **milohje**
n. **tl'uł**

rose hips *n.* **nitsush**

rosehips *n.* **nichush**

scar

rotten *v.* **d-tl'ets'**
v. **G-t-jit**

rotten wood *n.* **tach'etsuge**

rough-legged hawk
n. **ch'itso**

round one
n. **didaghilmots'e**

ruffed grouse *n.* **trok'wda**

run *v.* **l-goch**

run (animal) *v.* **l-tlit**

run (one person) *v.* **l-trit**

runners, sled *n.* **hwtlchinh**

rushed *v.* **d-yił**

Russian *n.* **Lushin**

Russian (human) *n.* **Jast'ana**

Russians *n.* **Alosin**

rusted *v.* **d-tl'ets'**

rusty blackbird
n. **ts'ihwłts'ah**

S - s

sack *n.* **mesruk**

sad *adv.* **kel**

saliva *n.* **srak'**

salmon berry *n.* **nikotl'**

salmon filet *n.* **ch'inoyek'**

Salmon River *n.* **Hotoleno'**

salmon, chum
n. **sruh'ot'aye**

salmon, early dog *n.* **nolaya**

salmon, king *n.* **gas**

salmon, silver
n. **nosdlaghe**

salmon, spawned out
n. **dighezrozre**

salt *n.* **duyuk**

salt lick *n.* **nok'**

same size(be)
v. **neł'idaghelchih**

sand *n.* **sosh**

sand slide *n.* **sosh eljosh**

sandbar *n.* **noko'**
n. **nokok'**

sandhill crane *n.* **dał**

sandpiper *n.* **dilmeza**

sandpiper, least
n. **tr'eshtr'ineje**

satan

n. **mich'o'dihwde**
ye

n. **ne'tsałdaghe**

saw *n.* **mit'o**
didit'osheye

sawdust *n.* **hididula'**

say *v.* **(d-)Ø-ne**
v. **P-(d-)Ø-/t-ne**

scales, fish *n.* **-gusja'**

scar *n.* **shot'**

scared *v.* **n-l-jit**
 scarf *n.* **laduch**
 scattered *v.* **G-d-nit**
 scent gland *n.* **-ts'o'**
 scissors *n.* **laznets**
 scorch *v.* **O-t-yoy**
 scorched *v.* **Ø-yosh**
 scoter, surf *n.* **dots'ot'wla**
 scoter, white-winged
n. **dits'nezrna**
 Scow Harry Creek
n. **Mikaynughotin**
h
 scrape (hide) *v.* **O-t-zah**
 scraper, for skin *n.* **donish**
 scraper, stone *n.* **tsamasr**
 scratch *v.* **G-O-Ø-drish**
 seagull *n.* **mats**
 see *v.* **O-n-l-'anh**
 semipalmated plover
n. **nitsedoch'ingh**
al'ona
 set (compact object) *v.* **ne-**
O-Ø-'onh
 set down (compact object)
v. **ne-O-Ø-'onh**
 set down (ropelike object)
v. **ne-O-Ø-lo**
 set snare *v.* **di-ch'i-Ø-tl'u**
 set up (fabric-like object)
v. **gh-Ø-nech**
 seven *n.* **donannotek'a**
 shadow *n.* **-yeja'**
 shake *v.* **di-d-nenh**
 shallow water *n.* **tontsana**

shaman **deninh**
n. **deyninh**
 sharp *adj.* **dach'wk**
 sharpen *v.* **O-Ø-k'onh**
 sharp-tailed grouse
n. **ch'itwle**
 shavings *n.* **noghildraje**
n. **noghilzraje**
 she *n.* **dina**
 sheefish *n.* **zidlaghe**
 sheep *n.* **drodiya**
n. **nodzi'e**
 sheep, ewe *n.* **miyets'eya**
 sheep, ram *n.* **shisryona'**
 sheep, young ram
n. **dak'wna**
 shell (ammunition)
n. **ch'ik'o'**
 shelter, sprucebough
n. **ityekayih**
 shin bone *n.* **-hwdilagha'**
 shine *v.* **l-drash**
 shirt *n.* **dighach**
 shiver *v.* **di-d-nenh**
 shoot (arrow) *v.* **O-t-diy'**
 shore *pp.* **mogh**
 shoreline *n.* **tomogh**
 shortcut *adv.* **dak'ats'ey**
adv. **dek'ats'ey**
 shoulder *n.* **-ghidza'**
 shoulderblade *n.* **-gochina'**
 shovel *n.* **hukale**
 shoveler duck *n.* **dolozuga**
 shrew *n.* **nitsedokiya**

shrike, northern
n. **jezramoya**
 siblings *n.* **-k'inaka**
 sickness, hurting *adv.* **imo**
 sides, both *n.* **netch'ots'**
 sieze *v.* **O-t-yit**
 silver salmon *n.* **nosdlaghe**
 similar *adj.* **k'int'a**
 sin *n.* **tr'ohut'a'**
 sinew
n. **ch'iyenhwts'ag**
ha'
n. **ts'ah**
 sing *v.* **O-d-l-yo**
 sink (in water) *v.* **ta-d-l-**
gotr'
 sip *v.* **O-Ø-zrisr**
root. **-zrisr**
 sister, older *n.* **-oda**
 sister, younger *n.* **-dadza'**
 sister-in-law *n.* **-gha**
 sit (sg.) *v.* **Ø-do**
 six *n.* **donants'etk'e**
 sixty *n.* **tohinadina**
 ski *v.* **k'o-l-zut**
 skin *n.* **-zis**
n. **zis**
 skin boat *n.* **ch'izistr'esh**
n. **negadoye**
 skin flesher *n.* **notsit**
 skin parka *n.* **ch'itl'aga'**
 skin scraper *n.* **donish**
 skis
n. **mik'its'k'ots'el**
zude

sky *n.* yokok'sled *n.* hwtlsled brake *n.* hudinotwyesled floorboards *n.* hwtlisersled stanchion
n. hwtldroda'sleep *v.* mił d-ł-'anhsleep (noun) *n.* miłsleepy *v.* mił d-lo'sleeve *n.* -mota'slice O *v.* O-Ø-t'osslide *v.* G-l-zwch
v. k'o-l-zutslide, rock *n.* tsa'eljoshslide, sand *n.* sosh eljoshslimy *v.* G-l-tl'isrslip *v.* G-l-zwchslipper *v.* G-l-tl'isrslippery *v.* G-l-kechslough *n.* nungiSlow Fork River
n. Shisrnughno'slowly *adv.* dredslush *n.* nizrahsmall *adj.* goya
v. G-Ø-tsitl'asmall intestine *n.* -k'oza'small one, the *n.* nitsitl'ayesmash *v.* O-G-ł-tl'isrsmashed *v.* na-l-tl'isrsmell *v.* O-ł-ts'inhsmelly *v.* hw-l-ts'inhsmile *v.* ch'i-Ø-dlwk'smoke (substance) *n.* łitsmoke (verb) *v.* di-d-jutsmoke moves *v.* -jutsmoky *adj.* łitnichohsnail *n.* ch'it'uda
n. ch'ut'ut'uda
n. hut'udasnap *v.* O-G-Ø-yitr'snare *v.* O-G-d-lishsnare (noun) *n.* gagułsnare is set *v.* di-d-tl'usnare, set *v.* di-ch'i-Ø-
tl'usneeze *v.* yi-ł-'usrsnipe *n.* yozułsnore *v.* ch'i-d-n-ł-guksnow *v.* ł-yotssnow (noun) *n.* tsetl'snow bunting *n.* hwgwksnow crust *n.* łusnow drift *n.* tsetl'kots'inasnow goose *n.* ch'ilozrinasnow, crusted *n.* hwlusnow, deep *n.* tey'snow, fine *n.* idlezrak'a'snowflake *n.* yossnowshoe binding *n.* ołsnowshoe crosspiece *n.* osh
chinh
n. ch'its'osnowshoe strap *n.* ch'i'oł
n. ji'ołsnowshoes *n.* oshsnowshoes, emergency
n. łachinyossnowy owl *n.* yismoso, so that *conj.* ts'ihighnesoap *n.* meliksocks *n.* twłSoda Creek *n.* Tsat'asrno'sole *n.* -katl'ohsome people *pro.* ch'ildonasomeone's *pro.* chi'-something scary
n. idzigeyesomething's *pro.* chi'-son, man's *n.* -ey'ason, woman's *n.* -yozasong *n.* ch'ilechson-in-law *n.* -ughdonesoon *adv.* k'wdasore *n.* -kok'asorry *exc.* tajisounds like *adv.* ets'iksoup *n.* ch'ita'
n. toziłSouth Fork Slough
n. Sojhwna'southeast, one from
n. donuhts'inesouthwest *n.* dodots'inespark *n.* kwn'ts'elasparrow, white-crowned
n. midzishmiz'asparrowhawk *n.* hwnnoyaspeak *v.* hi-Ø-yashspear, fish *n.* sidenugha'spider *n.* tagadraya
n. togadrayaspill *v.* O-G-Ø-niłspilled *v.* G-d-nił

spinal cord *n.* **-yets'ak'a**
 spirti *n.* **-yeja'**
 spit (n.) *n.* **srak'**
 spit (v.) *v.* **t-Ø-zrak'**
 split fish *n.* **ch'inok'is**
 split O *v.* **dza-O-G-ł-joch**
 spoiled *v.* **d-tl'ets'**
 spoon *n.* **loghosji**
n. **srikoł**
 spread *v.* **O-G-Ø-gisr**
v. **O-n-ł-tlwh**
 spread out *v.* **hik'a'edatl'**
 spring (water)
n. **hototinazdlinh**
 springtime *n.* **hwlek'it**
n. **hwluk'it**
 spruce *n.* **ts'ima**
 spruce bark *n.* **ch'ilotr'esh**
 spruce boughs *n.* **it**
 spruce cone
n. **dilodighusja**
 spruce grouse *n.* **dish**
 spruce needles *n.* **itgima'**
 spruce root
n. **ts'imaghwya'**
 squirrel, arctic ground
n. **konsa**
 squirrel, flying
n. **ch'its'idolwhja**
 squirrel, red *n.* **dilja**
 stand *v.* **ni-d-Ø-za**
 stand (linear object) *v.* **G-Ø-'o**
 star *n.* **srwn'**
 stare *v.* **O-n-ł-gats'**

startled *v.* **n-l-jit**
 statue *n.* **ch'iyēja'**
 stay (sg.) *v.* **Ø-do**
 stay over *v.* **ni-no-Ø-zit**
 stay overnight *v.* **n-Ø-yoł**
 steal *v.* **O-ne-Ø-'enh**
 steam *n.* **hwził**
 steambath *n.* **ninle**
n. **tsaził**
 steel trap *n.* **ch'ełchije**
n. **ch'itse'ał**
 steep, be *imv.* **hwdidlinh**
 Steller's Jay *n.* **nitsinił**
 stick *n.* **dichinh**
 stick, pack chest
n. **hałdotin'**
 stickleback, muddler
n. **nitsutse'**
 sticky, his face is
pv. **nididzak'**
 stiff *v.* **l-k'osr**
 still *adv.* **ethi'it**
 stomach *n.* **-mit'**
 stomach membrane
n. **ch'ich'oyu'**
 stone scraper *n.* **tsamasr**
 stop *v.* **hi-di-Ø-nech**
 stop it **dozet'an**
 store *n.* **ch'ukayih**
n. **janman**
 storekeeper *n.* **ch'ukadinh**
 storm *n.* **troł**
 story, folktale *n.* **hwzosh**
 story, tell *v.* **no-hw-l-nich**
 stove *n.* **jamena**

stove pipe *n.* **jamenazak'a'**
 straight *pre.* **ts'e-**
 straight across *dir.* **ts'enan**
 strap, snowshoe *n.* **ch'i'oł**
 strength *n.* **tish**
 stretch *v.* **ti-l-ch'uh**
 stretch out *v.* **O-G-Ø-gisr**
 stretch skin *v.* **hw-to-O-d-n-ł-tr'esr**
 stretched *root.* **-ch'it**
v. **G-Ø-ch'it**
 strike *v.* **O-G-ł-tl'isr**
v. **P-INC-d-G-l-ninh**
 string *n.* **tl'uł**
 strong man *n.* **dinatish**
 stuff *v.* **O-d-n-ł-gwt'**
 stump *n.* **ch'ichina'**
 submerge *v.* **ta-O-Ø-'onh**
 sucker (fish) *n.* **donts'oda**
 sugar *n.* **sahilik**
 Sullivan Creek
n. **Tekonekan't'o**
gh
 summer *n.* **shanh**
 summer, last
n. **hoghdoshanh**
n. **shando**
 summer, next *n.* **shandoda'**
 sun *n.* **sro**
 sun sets *v.* **noy'ghe'onh**
 sun shines
v. **hwch'ide'onh**
 sundog *n.* **didzich'izdlo**
 sunrise *v.* **hoy'ghe'onh**

supple

supple *v.* **O-ł-zon'**

surf scoter *n.* **dots'ot'wla**

swallow, cliff

n. **hwdwhdingheł
dzak'a**

swallow, tree *n.* **chałdzidza**

swamp *n.* **tl'whko'**

n. **tl'whkok'**

swamp grass *n.* **tl'wh**

swan *n.* **tomo**

sweat *v.* **P-ato-d-n-l-
zresr**

sweep *v.* **no-hw-d-Ø-
twy'**

swell *v.* **da-n-l-tusr**

swift water *v.* **hulinh**

thirteen

swim (on top of water) *v.* **Ø-
manh**

swim around *v.* **k'o-d-
manh**

swim underwater *v.* **Ø-lih**

swing *n.* **mes**

T - t

tail *n.* **-cha'**

tail, fish *n.* **-chala'**

take apart *v.* **tiyo-O-Ø-lo**

Takotna (Nixon Fork)

n. **Nets'in hido**

Takotna River *n.* **Tocho'no'**

talk *v.* **hi-Ø-yash**

tall *v.* **yendi te-l-'o**

tallow *n.* **hatinh**

tamarack *n.* **łat'ighazya**

tame *v.* **tr'ihunej**

tan hide *v.* **O-ł-zon'**

Tanana people

n. **Nets'hwt'ana**

tanned hide *n.* **ghezon'**

tape recorder *n.* **kina-
ghitneye**

taste *v.* **O-Ø-lesh**

taste good *v.* **l-nish**

tasty *v.* **l-nish**

tea *n.* **chaye**

n. **tsaye**

tea kettle *n.* **tsaynech**

tea pail *n.* **chaynech**

teacher

n. **hik'atuch'iniłti
ninh**

n. **twghch'iniłtini
h**

teal, greenwing

n. **jidzułtwna**

teal, green-winged

n. **ch'idzułtwna**

teeth *n.* **-ghu'**

tell *v.* **(d-)Ø-ne**

v. **P-(d-)Ø- /ł-ne**

tell story *v.* **no-hw-l-nich**

ten *n.* **hwlozrunh**

tent *n.* **łek'aghalyoye**

n. **malaja**

tent pole

n. **ch'ikangaz'oye**

termite *n.* **dichilghwts'a**

tern *n.* **dichalagizra**

thank you *adv.* **mosiy'**

adv. **tsen'anh**

that kind *n.* **dint'aye**

that one *pro.* **ede**

pro. **eyde**

that person *pro.* **eydinh**

thaw *v.* **G-l-gheh**

v. **hw-d-zrah**

v. **hw-Ø-drah**

their *gen.* **himi-**

them *n.* **uhdenh**

pro. **heye**

then *part.* **-da'**

there *adv.* **etchu'**

there (adverbial) *adv.* **yet**

they *pro.* **heye**

they, them *pro.* **ihdenh**

thick *adj.* **dedak**

thicken *v.* **G-l-dlit'**

thief *n.* **ch'in'eyyinh**

thigh bone *n.* **-ghwschina'**

thigh muscle *n.* **-**

mist'otsin'

thimble *n.* **londik**

think *v.* **yi-ne-Ø-zinh**

root. **-zinh**

thirteen *n.* **tok'emik'ade'**

thirty

thirty

n. **tohdihwlozrun
h**

this one (adverbial)

adv. **jo'ese**

this one (pronoun) *pro.* **jone**

pro. **nwghde**

thorn *n.* **hwsr**

those people *pro.* **hena**

those things *pro.* **ihwe**

thread *n.* **kon'**

three *n.* **tok'e**

three-strand string *n.* **tl'ula**

throat *n.* **-yihdo**

throw *v.* **O-G-ł-datl'**

throw against *v.* **P-a-O-
na-ł-tresh**

thrush, olive-backed
n. **chonnheye**

thrush, varied
n. **diltl'ezriya**

thumb *n.* **-lochits'**

thunder *n.* **niłtine**

tie *v.* **P-O-G-ł-chis**

tied up *v.* **P-G-d-chis**

tired *v.* **ta-do-d-nik**

to *pp.* **ts'e'**

to each other *pp.* **nełts'e'**

tobacco pouch

n. **damagezis**

toe *n.* **-kats'ela'**

toenail *n.* **ch'ikalgwana'**

tongue *n.* **-tsula'**

tongue, dried *n.* **ch'itsula'
k'osh**

tooth *n.* **-ghu'**

top, tip of *pp.* **k'oy**

tough *v.* **G-Ø-ch'it**

toward *pp.* **ts'e'**

toward it (place) *pp.* **hits'e'**

toward the river *adv.* **notsin**

towards inside *adv.* **noygi**

toys *n.* **mi'it
sruts'idil'ole**

track *v.* **O-kak'**

tracks *n.* **ch'ik'i**

trader *n.* **ch'ukadinh**

trail *n.* **tin**

trail to lake *n.* **tey
totr'e
totr'etey**

use

trap *n.* **ał**

trap, deadfall *n.* **dichinh'ał**

trap, fish *n.* **is**

trap, steel *n.* **ch'itse'ał**

trap, stell *n.* **ch'ełchije**

tree swallow *n.* **chałdzidza**

tree, top *n.* **ch'idilo'**

tremble *v.* **di-d-nenh**

trick *v.* **O-n-Ø-'ok**

true *adv.* **ahant'a
łahant'a**

tub *n.* **miye-
tinoch'ilyaghe**

tumpline *n.* **tsenazetał**

tunnel, underwater
n. **ch'itsizr**

twelve
n. **hilozrunhnote
k'amik'ade**

twenty *n.* **ts'ełk'inadina**

twine *n.* **lodzinik**

two *n.* **notek'a**

two hundred
n. **hilozrunadina**

U – u

uncle, maternal *n.* **-iz'a**

uncle, paternal *n.* **-toya**

under *pp.* **t'ogh**

underwear *n.* **ch'ilgaye**

undress *v.* **Ø-t'wt'**

untruth *v.* **hw-Ø-ts'et**

up *pp.* **dwh**

up there *adv.* **nodigwt
yodigwt**

up, be (compact object)
v. **do-Ø-'o'**

upriver *dir.* **na'**

upriver, near *dir.* **nona'**

upward *adv.* **dodigi**

urine *n.* **łitr'**

us *pro.* **hwnhde**

use *v.* **P-gho-d-ł-t'a**

V – v

valley *n.* **dinye**vegetables *n.* **nilyaghe**vomit *n.* **kwsh**

W – w

wag tail *v.* **ni-cha-d-teh**wake (someone) *v.* **ts'a-O-na-Ø-yut'**wake up *v.* **ts'a-Ø-zit**walk (pl.) *v.* **Ø-dał***v.* **Ø-datl'**walk (sg.) *v.* **Ø-yo**walk along *v.* **Ø-'usr**walk quickly *v.* **d-chut***v.* **d-yił**walking stick *n.* **gisr**wall *n.* **isden**waning moon
v. **nonoghildrish**wanting *pp.* **k'at**warbler *n.* **ch'ighich'a**warbler, yellow
n. **ch'it'otsu'a**
n. **ch'ulahneye**warm *v.* **n-l-kwn'**warm (weather) *v.* **hw-n-l-kwn'**wart *n.* **shas**wary *v.* **ch'inish**wash (floor) *v.* **ti-no-hu-Ø-'onh**wash hands *v.* **lo-ch'i-l-dah**wash-basin *n.* **logwsr****ts'och**wasp *n.* **dzondzeda***n.* **dzondzedatl'is**
rwasp nest *n.* **dzondzeda****t'wh**watch *n.* **jise**watch out *v.* **ho-u-di-l-'anh**water *n.* **tu**water body extends *v.* **d-ł-tonh**water hole *n.* **tochonk'a***n.* **tuk'a**water lily root *n.* **holił**water ouzel
n. **dinatseyatanek**
anhwater plants *n.* **dlot'**water, clear *n.* **tunełkwn'**water, deep *n.* **tolonh**water, muddy *n.* **tu łats**water, shallow *n.* **dasrkok'**
n. **tontsana**water, slack *n.* **telin**water, slow *n.* **trihulints'e'**water, yellow swamp
n. **tochotsw**waterfall *pv.* **noghelinh**wave *n.* **tot**

wax

n. **mit'okon'niltłw**
ghewe *pro.* **hwnhde**wear (clothes) *v.* **d-ł'unh**wear (pants, shoes) *v.* **d-l-'ats**wear clothing *v.* **nino-di-gh-l-nech**wear scarf
v. **nitseggho'uding**
h-l-nechweasel *n.* **chaghozrina**weasel, least *n.* **chisrja**weave *v.* **O-G-Ø-ł'u**wedge *n.* **mich'it'ize**weeds *n.* **hwdinya**weights, fishnet
n. **tamełtsa'**weir *n.* **hwtseł**went (sg.) *v.* **Ø-yo**went into hole *pv.* **hik'a**
gheyowhat *pro.* **yada**wheel, vehicle
n. **k'onalmoze**

when

when *part.* **-da'**

where *adv.* **nohwdadonh**

where (general)

adv. **hondogh**

where, general *adv.* **nidogh**

where, specific *n.* **nidondo**

whetstone *n.* **tsak'osr**

while *conj.* **deno**

whirlpool *n.* **il'uh**

whirlwind *n.* **it'r'emoya**

whiskers *n.* **-dogho'**

whiskey *n.* **daynik**

whistle *v.* **yu-d-t-yesr**

white *imv.* **lik'wł**

white people *n.* **maynit'ena**

white person *n.* **jisik**

white-crowned sparrow

n. **midzishmiz'a**

whitefish *n.* **sajila**

whitefish, broad *n.* **taghye**

n. **tilaya**

whitefish, humpback

n. **tsendude**

white-fish, least cisco

n. **dilmije**

whitefish, poor *n.* **ch'it'usja**

white-fronted goose

n. **tokitsa**

white-winged junco

n. **dichadatl'its'a**

white-winged scoter

n. **dits'nezrna**

who *pro.* **mada**

whole *adv.* **dighet'chih**

wide *v.* **d-yuk**

wide-eyed *v.* **l-gats'**

widgeon duck

n. **mito'lik'wle**

widow *n.* **hoyoh**

widower *n.* **hoyoh**

wife *n.* **-'ot**

n. **-'ts'ełgina'**

wild celery *n.* **ok'**

willow *n.* **k'wy'**

willow grouse *n.* **trok'wda**

willow underbark rope

n. **ch'ilotona'**

window *n.* **yalwhk'a**

n. **yolwhk'a**

windpipe *n.* **-zuł**

windy *v.* **hi-di-Ø-tr'ish**

Windy Fork River

n. **Tohwdechohno**

'

wing *n.* **ch'its'ina'**

n. **t'o'**

winter *n.* **hwsh**

winter, previous *adv.* **hwydo**

yellow warbler

with *pp.* **it**

pp. **-'it**

wolf *n.* **tekone**

wolverine *n.* **niltresh**

woman *n.* **nok'ołonh**

n. **sołt'aninh**

woman, young *n.* **tr'aha**

wood *n.* **dichinh**

wood chisel *n.* **ch'inekone**

wood plane *n.* **sidilasr**

wood, green *n.* **łanh**

wood, spruce *n.* **gwsh**

wood, wet *n.* **dałtluk'**

wooden *n.* **srikoł**

wooden mallet *n.* **highit**

woodpecker *n.* **dich'itsalya**

woods, in the *n.* **sriłto**

wooly *v.* **di-Ø-yus**

work *exc.* **eł'o**

v. **k'o-d-nech**

worm *n.* **dichingugha'**

wormwood *n.* **ts'inhmine**

worn out *adj.* **tlak'a**

wound *n.* **-kok'a**

wrap *v.* **anch'ughitl'u'**

write *v.* **O-d-n-t-diy'**

wrong way *adv.* **ch'its'e'**

Y – y

yawn *v.* **yi-Ø-zoł**

yell *v.* **Ø-zrił**

yellow *imv.* **litswh**

yellow jacket (wasp)

n. **dzondzeda**

yellow warbler

n. **ch'it'otsu'a**

n. **ch'ulahneye**

yellowlegs, greater

yours

yellowlegs, greater

n. **nikat'wla**

yes *exc.* **aha**

yesterday *adv.* **k'adi'onh**

adv. **k'adonh**

you *gen.* **ni-**

you (plural) *pro.* **yuhwnh**

you, singular *pro.* **ninh**

young adult *n.* **k'odeghiził**

young adults

n. **k'odeghidihna**

your (plural) *gen.* **yuh-**

yours *gen.* **ni-**