



INDEPENDENCE LOCAL SCHOOLS

7733 Stone Road
Independence, OH 44131
216-642-5850
www.independence.k12.oh.us

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Kathleen Hill, President
Anthony Avila, Vice President
Joseph Moeller
Scott Peters
Carrie Sears
Kelli Cogan, Superintendent
Jennifer Knapp, Treasurer

CONNECT WITH US



NON-PROFIT ORG.
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
CLEVELAND, OHIO
Permit No. 3344

INDEPENDENCE LOCAL SCHOOLS SHINE IN 2026 STATE REPORT CARD

Independence Local Schools continues to shine in the latest Ohio School Report Cards, once again reflecting the district's commitment to educational excellence. Released by the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (ODEW), the report highlights strong performance across multiple areas, with Independence earning top marks in several key categories. While these results are an important measure of success, they represent only part of the district's well-rounded approach to education.

★★★★★ OVERALL RATING (4.5 STARS)

The Overall rating is calculated by a weighted formula of all other rated components.

★★★★★ ACHIEVEMENT (5 STARS)

The Achievement component measures students academic achievement using each level of performance on Ohio's State Tests and end-of-course exams.

★★★★ PROGRESS (3 STARS)

The Progress component measures the academic performance of students compared to expected growth on Ohio's State Tests and end-of-course exams. The district is focused on helping students exceed expectations more consistently across grade levels.

★★★★★ GAP CLOSING (5 STARS)

The Gap Closing component shows how well schools are meeting the performance expectations for students in English language arts, math, and graduation. It also measures how schools are doing in supporting English learners to increase language proficiency, reducing chronic absenteeism for all students, and identifying gifted students and providing gifted services.

★★★★★ GRADUATION (5 STARS)

The Graduation component is a measure of the four-year adjusted cohort graduation rate and the five-year adjusted cohort graduation rate.

★★★★ EARLY LITERACY (3 STARS)

The Early Literacy component is a measure of reading improvement and proficiency for students in kindergarten through third grade based on diagnostic assessments and the Ohio State Test for English language arts in grade 3.

★★★★★ COLLEGE, CAREER, WORKFORCE, AND MILITARY READINESS (CCWMR) (4 STARS)

The CCWMR component evaluates how well the graduating class, specifically the four-year adjusted graduation cohort, is prepared for life after high school. It calculates the percentage of students who demonstrate readiness through one or more recognized pathways toward college, careers, workforce entry, or military service.

★★★★★ 5 stars is the highest rating

iQ INDEPENDENCE QUARTERLY

A PUBLICATION OF INDEPENDENCE LOCAL SCHOOLS

FALL 2026 | QP EDITION



A LEGACY WORTH BUILDING TOGETHER

Exceptional schools do not happen by accident. They are built over generations through a shared commitment to students, dedicated educators, supportive families, and a community that believes great schools are essential to a thriving city.

At Independence Local Schools, our Strategic Vision is Cultivating a Legacy of Excellence. Legacy is about more than honoring our past; it is about the choices we make today that create opportunities for tomorrow's students. Every decision we make is guided by one question: How do we leave our schools stronger than we found them?

Public education continues to face significant challenges. Funding remains uncertain, state mandates continue to increase, and schools are expected to do more than ever before. Despite these challenges, our commitment remains unchanged: to provide every student with an exceptional educational experience while being responsible stewards of the resources entrusted to us.

We cannot accomplish that mission alone. Great schools are the result of strong partnerships. Families, businesses, alumni, civic leaders, volunteers, and residents all play an important role in the success of our

students. Your ideas, your involvement, your advocacy, and your belief in our schools matter. Together, we create opportunities that no school district could provide on its own.

As we look ahead, we will continue making thoughtful decisions with students at the center. We need our community's partnership, perspective, and support as we work together to preserve what makes Independence special while building an even stronger future.

Thank you for standing beside us as we continue cultivating a legacy of excellence for generations of Blue Devils to come.

Kelli Cogan, Superintendent



2025-26
QUALITY PROFILE
INSIDE!



PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT LEVY RENEWAL TO APPEAR ON NOVEMBER BALLOT

The Independence Board of Education approved the second resolution at its July 21, 2026, meeting to place the renewal of the district’s existing Permanent Improvement (PI) levy on the November 3, 2026, ballot.

If approved by voters, the measure would renew the district’s current 1.25-mill, five-year Permanent Improvement levy. Because it is a renewal, it would not increase taxes for property owners. Permanent Improvement funds generate approximately \$700,000 annually to support facility improvements, transportation and technology throughout the district. It costs homeowners about \$26 per year for every \$100,000 of property valuation.

Board President Katie Hill said renewing the district’s Permanent Improvement levy is an important first step as the Board continues evaluating long-term solutions for Independence Local Schools’ aging facilities.

“The May ballot initiative represented one vision for the future of Independence Schools,” said Hill. “While that issue was not approved by voters, the Board of Education remains committed to addressing the long-term facility needs of our students and our community.”

Following the May 2026 election, the Board has continued discussions about future facility options while seeking input from residents and community stakeholders.

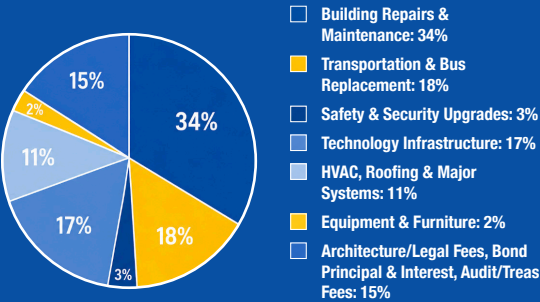
District officials said maintaining the Permanent Improvement levy is critical regardless of which long-term facilities plan is ultimately pursued.

“Renewing this levy allows us to continue investing in our buildings, buses, technology and other capital needs while the Board evaluates the best path forward for our community,” said Superintendent Kelli Cogan. “These dollars cannot be used for day-to-day operating expenses. They are dedicated to preserving and improving the district’s infrastructure and ensuring we can continue providing safe, functional learning environments for our students.”

The Permanent Improvement levy was most recently renewed by voters in November 2021.

With the Board’s recent approval, the renewal issue will appear on the November 3, 2026, general election ballot.

WHERE PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUNDS ARE USED



EXAMPLES OF PROJECTS

In the last five years, permanent improvement funds have helped pay for:

- » New roofs
- » HVAC replacements
- » Secure entrances
- » Bus purchases
- » Classroom furniture
- » Technology infrastructure
- » Parking lot resurfacing
- » Playground improvements

AGE OF FACILITIES

- 1956 Primary School
- 1957 Board Office
- 1961 Middle School
- 2005 High School

Independence Local Schools maintains nearly 400,000 square feet of facilities, more than 100 acres of grounds, a fleet of school buses and the infrastructure that supports teaching and learning every day. Permanent improvement funds are restricted by Ohio law and are used to maintain, repair, replace and improve these long-term district needs. The renewal on the November 3, 2026, ballot will not increase taxes.

CURRENT LEVY: 1.25 MILLS | RENEWAL ON NOV. 3, 2026 | NOT AN INCREASE

Generates approx. \$700,000 annually » \$26 annually for every \$100,000 of property valuation

FISCAL STEWARDSHIP

GENERAL OPERATING FINANCIAL REPORT / FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2026				
GENERAL FUND	2024-2025	% Total	2025-2026	% Total
REVENUES				
PROPERTY TAXES	\$ 14,717,982	64.82%	\$ 16,781,611	73.90%
TANG. PERS. PROPERTY TAX REIMBURSEMENT	-	0.00%	-	0.00%
EARNINGS ON INVESTMENTS	710,113	3.13%	781,340	3.44%
STATE FOUNDATION	1,173,582	5.17%	1,247,692	5.49%
OTHER STATE SOURCES	162,181	0.71%	83,367	0.37%
OTHER SOURCES	5,943,259	26.17%	4,295,353	18.92%
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUES	\$22,707,117	100.00%	\$23,189,362	102.12%
EXPENDITURES				
INSTRUCTION	\$12,828,573.61	58.82%	\$12,585,041.59	56.39%
PUPIL & STAFF SERVICES	\$ 1,577,815.39	7.23%	\$ 2,087,638.84	9.35%
SCHOOL/EXECUTIVE ADMINISTRATION	\$ 2,118,140.51	9.71%	\$ 2,077,239.09	9.31%
FISCAL SERVICES	\$ 776,882.18	3.56%	\$ 838,180.61	3.76%
BUSINESS RELATED	\$ 182,729.91	0.84%	\$ 356,431.86	1.60%
DEBT OBLIGATION	\$ -	0.00%	\$ -	0.00%
OPERATION OF PLANT	\$ 2,266,798.95	10.39%	\$ 2,461,015.18	11.03%
TRANSPORTATION	\$ 852,358.97	3.91%	\$ 920,574.40	4.12%
EXTRA-CURRICULAR	\$ 700,915.99	3.21%	\$ 693,131.75	3.11%
TRANSFERS/ADVANCES	506,836	2.32%	300,000	1.34%
TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES	\$21,811,051	100.00%	\$22,319,253	100.00%
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$896,065		\$870,109	
BEGINNING BALANCE - JULY 1	10,788,669		11,684,734	
ENDING FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30	\$11,684,734		12,554,842	
ENCUMBRANCES FOR OPEN PURCHASES	126,478		27,794	
UNRESERVED FUND BALANCE	\$ 11,558,255		\$ 12,527,048	
TEACHER EXPERIENCE & TRAINING				
% Teachers with 0-4 Years Experience (FY24)**	14.81%			
% Teachers with 4-10 Years Experience (FY24)**	9.88%			
% Teachers with Over 10 Years Experience (FY24)**	75.31%			
% Teachers Holding BA only	13.0%			
% Teachers Holding MA or higher	87.0%			
Average Teacher Salary**	\$87,551			
**ODE 2025 District Profile Report (CUPP report)				
https://education.ohio.gov/Topics/Finance-and-Funding/School-Payment-Reports/District-Profile-Reports				
Independence Local Schools		Effective	Effective	
2025 MILLAGE **	Full Rate	Res/Aq	Com./Ind.	
Inside 10 Mill Limit General Fund	6.10	6.10	6.10	
Inside 10 Mill Limit Permanent Improvement	0.20	0.20	0.20	
Outside 10 Mill Limit	16.10	13.91	15.19	
Bond Retirement	1.10	1.10	1.10	
Permanent Improvement	1.25	0.85	1.18	
Emergency Operating	7.80	7.80	7.80	
TOTAL MILLAGE	32.55	29.96	31.57	
**County Fiscal Officer Composite Reduction Factor Report TY2023 (DTE515)				
Independence School District (Tax) Cuyahoga County Fiscal GIS Hub				

FACILITY IMPROVEMENTS

INFRASTRUCTURE & SAFETY

- » **Access Control Security Systems:** Upgraded building access systems district-wide to strengthen access management and security.
- » **Parking Lot LED Lighting Upgrade:** Replaced high school and middle school lot lighting with high-efficiency LEDs, enhancing nighttime safety while reducing energy and maintenance costs.
- » **Roof Maintenance & Repairs:** Patched seams, sealed exposed edges, and cleared debris across district roofs to prevent leaks and extend structural life.
- » **Concrete & Entryway Repairs:** Replaced deteriorated concrete at main entrances (IHS Main Walk, IHS Media Center, IPS Main Walk).
- » **Asphalt Upgrades:** Targeted pavement repairs completed across all campuses to protect vehicles and improve walking surfaces.



IHS MEDIA CENTER



IPS CONCRETE PAD



IMS DRIVEWAY

GROUNDS, EQUIPMENT & FLEET

- » **New School Bus Purchased:** Added a modern bus equipped with updated safety features, advancing our long-term fleet replacement plan.
- » **Equipment Transport Trailer:** Acquired a heavy-duty trailer to transport maintenance equipment and tools safely between buildings.
- » **Generator Radiator Replacement:** Serviced the primary backup generator to guarantee emergency power for cafeteria refrigeration and main IT servers.
- » **IPS Tree Removal for Safety:** Removed a dead tree damaging property fencing and an unstable Shagbark Hickory dropping large limbs near the main entrance/walkway.



NEW SCHOOL BUS PURCHASED

PARTNERSHIPS & ATHLETIC FACILITIES

- » **IPS Recess Storage Pad:** Poured a new concrete foundation for a storage shed donated by the IPS PTO.
- » **Stadium Utility Main Repairs:** Replaced failing underground water and natural gas lines serving the stadium, preserving concession and locker room operations.

These projects were funded primarily through the district's Permanent Improvement Fund to protect community assets and support daily learning environment needs.



IPS TREE REMOVAL FOR SAFETY



WATERLINE REPAIR AT STADIUM



ACADEMICS

At every grade level, students in Independence Local Schools follow a personalized path to success, building a strong foundation for their future. Guided by dedicated teachers, they are encouraged to achieve at high levels while exploring a wide range of opportunities. Our commitment extends beyond academics. We nurture the whole child, fostering not only intellectual growth but also character, leadership, and citizenship, while cultivating a legacy of excellence that defines our schools.

With 12 Advanced Placement courses, hundreds of College Credit Plus options (many taught by our own staff), and robust S.T.E.A.M. (Science, Technology, Engineering, Arts, and Mathematics) learning across all grades, students are challenged and inspired every day. Through project-based and hands-on learning experiences both in and out of the classroom, Independence Local Schools ensures that every graduate is prepared and confident for life after high school.



The Advanced Placement (AP) Program remains a vital part of our school culture, saving IHS students and families tens of thousands of dollars in college tuition over the past decade. Recognized by top colleges and universities as the highest level of academic rigor, AP courses challenge students to reach their fullest potential while cultivating a legacy of excellence that extends far beyond graduation.

- » **126 AP exams** administered in May 2026 (in 12 different courses)
- » AP Computer Science Principles, AP English Language & Composition, AP English Literature & Composition, AP Pre-Calculus, AP Calculus AB, AP Calculus BC, AP Statistics, AP Biology, AP United States History, AP European History, AP United States Government & Politics, AP Microeconomics
- » **13 students** earned “AP Scholar” designation for passing at least 3 exams; **6 students** earned “AP Scholar with Honor” for passing at least 4 exams with an average score of 3.25; **10 students** earned “AP Scholar with Distinction” for passing at least 5 exams with at least a 3.5 average

AP success plays a big role in national school rankings, and we are so proud of our students and staff for their hard work and dedication.

DIGITAL LEARNING

Technology, especially mobile learning devices, has transformed the way teaching and learning take place. Students now have access to countless curricular resources, the ability to connect with experts around the globe, and opportunities to collaborate with peers in dynamic classroom settings. At Independence Local Schools, the focus of technology integration is on fostering “student-owned learning” while cultivating a legacy of excellence in how students engage, create, and achieve.



ARTS

STELLAR MUSICIANS

- » Performances at Severance Hall
- » Outstanding rankings in music competitions
- » IHS music department is regularly invited to perform at Walt Disney World in Florida
- » The band and choir perform throughout the community all year
- » Strong Music Boosters organization that supports all of our musicians and vocal ensemble
- » Annual concerts at IPS draw more than 1,000 people
- » IPS 4th-grade recorders, bucket drums and ukuleles

ASPIRING ARTISTS

- » IPS Annual Art Show
- » IPS murals by 4th-grade students
- » IPS Artist of Year
- » IPS Woodsy Owl & Smokey the Bear Poster Contest
- » IPS 2nd-grade iPad art
- » IMS Fundamentals of Design
- » IMS CAD (Computer Aided Design)

THESPIANS AT ALL GRADE LEVELS

- » IPS Drama Club performed “Hundred Acre Wood”
- » IMS Drama Club performed “Matilda, Jr. the Musical”
- » IHS Drama Club performed “Chicago: Teen Edition”
- » Playhouse Square Dazzle Awards: 7 nominations in 5 years with 2 wins
- » IHS annual I-Pride talent show



STUDENT LEADERSHIP & ACTIVITIES

INDEPENDENCE PRIMARY SCHOOL:

- » Art Club
- » Choir
- » Drama Club
- » Intramural Basketball
- » Intramural Football
- » Kiwanis K-Kids
- » Sewing Club
- » Snapology
- » Student Council



INDEPENDENCE MIDDLE SCHOOL:

- » Bowling Club
- » Builder's Club
- » Digital Art Club
- » Drama Club
- » Drama Workshop
- » Gamer Club
- » Intramurals (Volleyball, Golf, Soccer, and Football)
- » Jr. Biology Society
- » Leadership Society
- » Mock Trial
- » Pep Club
- » Power of the Pen
- » Recycling Club
- » Ski Club
- » Spelling Bee
- » Student Council
- » WEB (Where Everyone Belongs)
- » WIMS Morning Announcements
- » Yearbook



INDEPENDENCE HIGH SCHOOL:

- » Academic Challenge
- » ASL Honor Society
- » Biology Society
- » Board Game Club
- » Color Guard
- » Dale Carnegie Leadership Training
- » Drama Club
- » Fellowship of Christian Athletes
- » Homecoming Committee
- » JustWrite Ohio
- » Key Club
- » Marching Band
- » Mock Trial
- » National Honor Society
- » PEAT
- » Prom Committee
- » Ski Club
- » Spanish Club
- » Student Council
- » Vocal Ensemble
- » Yearbook

giving back to our community

- » 6th graders iMovement community service day in November and May
- » 3rd and 4th-grade Student Council, 2nd and 3rd-grade Kiwanis K-Kids, Primary School Grade Level Humanitarian Projects, Builder's Club, Key Club and other outstanding student organizations continue to make a difference in their charitable actions
- » IPS I-Pride students and parents project with Greater Cleveland Food Bank
- » IPS Student Council holiday toy collection
- » IPS Student Council recognition of local safety forces, Veterans Day Program, Grandparents Day Program
- » High school students typically perform well beyond the 40-hour community service hours graduation requirement
- » High school students helped residents with technology questions at the Civic Center

ATHLETICS

21 SPORTS OFFERED

Boys & Girls Cross Country, Boys & Girls Golf, Boys & Girls Soccer, Boys & Girls Volleyball, Football, Cheerleading, Marching Band, Boys Volleyball Club, Boys & Girls Basketball, Boys & Girls Swimming, Wrestling, Boys & Girls Track, Baseball, Girls Tennis, and Softball

STRONG ATHLETIC BOOSTERS ORGANIZATION THAT SUPPORTS ALL OF OUR ATHLETIC TEAMS

STATE CHAMPIONS: BOYS TRACK (1948), GIRLS GOLF (2017), AND CROSS COUNTRY (2009 AND 2010)

STATE RUNNERS-UP: VOLLEYBALL (2018, 2019, 2020, 2021), GIRLS GOLF (2016), AND CROSS COUNTRY (2011)

MEMBER OF THE CHAGRIN VALLEY CONFERENCE

45+ CONFERENCE TEAM CHAMPIONSHIPS OVER THE PAST 10 YEARS

MULTIPLE STATE QUALIFIERS/PLACERS IN CROSS COUNTRY, GOLF, SWIMMING, WRESTLING, AND TRACK & FIELD OVER THE PAST 10 YEARS

40+ ALL-OHIO ATHLETES OVER THE PAST 10 YEARS

FINAL FOUR TEAMS: BOYS VOLLEYBALL (2023, 2024, 2026), GIRLS VOLLEYBALL (2017, 2024, 2025), BASEBALL (2010)

PARENT & COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

STRONG PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

- » Vibrant PTOs at primary, middle, and high school
- » Strong Athletic, Music, and Academic Boosters organizations
- » IPS I-Pride Parent Volunteer Program
- » IMS All-Pro Parent Program

- » Fire Safety Trailer (3rd/4th grades)
- » Government/Arbor Day (4th grade)
- » IPS Community Tree Service Program
- » Prevention Specialist (Social Worker)
- » School Resource Officers
- » Garden Club
- » Independence Public Library

STRONG PARTNERSHIP WITH CITY OF INDEPENDENCE

- » INDYAlive!
- » Joint Board Meetings with Council/School Board
- » IPS I-Pride Character Program
- » IMS Annual luncheons with students and senior citizens
- » Safety Town
- » Fire Safety Visit (Preschool - 2nd grade)

ENGAGEMENT OF BUSINESS COMMUNITY

- » Junior Achievement classes, "Right to Read Week" Celebrity Readers, Career Speakers, Senior Interview Experience, Junior Shadow Day
- » Immersion Projects through the Cuyahoga Valley Career Center



STUDENT SERVICES

The Office of Student Services coordinates support services including: Special Education Services, Student Wellness, 504 Compliance, Health Services, School Counselors, Prevention Specialist, and Students in Foster Placements, Homeless, and English Learners (EL). Student wellness support programs include:

INDEPENDENCE PRIMARY SCHOOL:

- » Second Step Curriculum
- » Mindful Mondays
- » PBIS Program
- » Classroom guidance lessons
- » I-Pride Assemblies and recognition
- » Disability Awareness Day
- » Community partnerships
- » Mental Wellness Day

INDEPENDENCE MIDDLE SCHOOL:

- » Where Everyone Belongs (WEB)
- » Leadership classes
- » Character Corner for all 7th and 8th-grade male students
- » Classroom guidance lessons
- » John's Safe Place: a calming room available to help students cope with social and emotional issues

INDEPENDENCE HIGH SCHOOL:

- » PEAT (Preventing Emergencies Among Teens): a peer-to-peer program that teaches communication and resistance skills
- » NIDA Brain: a one-week health curriculum dedicated to the study of drug addiction



- » John's Safe Space: a calming room available to help students cope with social and emotional issues

HEALTH & WELLNESS

We encourage our students to become lifelong learners and advocates for fitness and health awareness.

HEALTH EDUCATION

- » Hands-on learning in nutrition, social and emotional health, personal skills, drug and alcohol awareness and prevention
- » Project-based learning that further students' critical-thinking and problem-solving skills in real-world scenarios



- » Students trained in American Red Cross CPR/First Aid/AED
- » Community partners include the Allison Rose Foundation, CVS Pharmacy, Cleveland Rape Crisis Center, and LifeAct

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

- » Weight training, fitness walking, kickboxing, strength & stretch, competitive sports, and IVALUES PE
- » Students keep track of their progress through various apps
- » Outdoor education through city partnership and use of the civic center, community pool, wonderful parks and trails

HEALTHY EATING

- » Healthy vending machines
- » Food court-style healthy options at the IPS I-Kids Cafe, IMS I-Diner, and the IHS Blue Devil Bistro
- » Farm-to-school options with vegetables and fruits from local farmers



DEVELOPING THE "WHOLE" CHILD

- » IPS I-Pride Character Program-PBIS Framework
- » IPS Student Wellness: classroom and guidance lessons
- » IPS Mindful Monday implementation
- » IMS W.E.B. "Where Everyone Belongs"
- » IMS Kiwanis Builders Club
- » INDYAlive! community program
- » Two-week senior mentorship project in the community
- » K-8 Second Step program for SEL
- » IMS daily advisory all-school program for all students



INDY BY THE NUMBERS

 **100+**
COLLEGE CREDIT PLUS
COURSES OFFERED
(THROUGH LOCAL UNIVERSITIES & OUR OWN IHS TEACHERS)

29 
AP SCHOLARS


INDEPENDENCE PRIMARY SCHOOL
RECEIVED THE "STEP UP TO QUALITY"
GOLD STAR PRESCHOOL RATING
(10 YEARS IN A ROW)

21 
SPORTS OFFERED


INDEPENDENCE PRIMARY
SCHOOL RECEIVED THE 2026
GOVERNOR'S SCIENCE OF
READING CHAMPION AWARD

 **CUYAHOGA VALLEY**
CAREER CENTER
40 | **19**
STUDENTS | GRADUATES


EST.
1922

956 
STUDENTS ENROLLED

72 
GRADUATES IN THE
CLASS OF 2026

 **\$1,500,000**
IN SCHOLARSHIPS ACCEPTED

 **\$46,300**
IN LOCAL SCHOLARSHIPS

325 
GRADUATION SEALS EARNED
BY THE CLASS OF 2026


STATE
RECOGNIZED
PERFORMING
ARTS GROUPS

 **667**
COLLEGE CREDITS
EARNED BY IHS STUDENTS

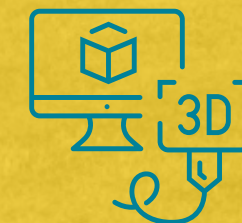
CLASS OF 2026 SCHOLARS
24 | **47** | **126**
4.0 GPA OR HIGHER | HONORS DIPLOMA | AP TESTS TAKEN

 **5,806**
OF VOLUNTEER HOURS
COMPLETED BY CLASS OF 2026

5  **NCAA**
STUDENT
ATHLETES

 **IPS**
TWO-TIME RECIPIENT OF THE U.S.
DEPT. OF EDUCATION BLUE RIBBON
SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AWARD


LOWEST GROSS MILLAGE
OF ANY SCHOOL DISTRICT
IN CUYAHOGA COUNTY



INNOVATIVE TECH ON CAMPUS
MAKERSPACE, DRONE, DESIGN, GAME DESIGN, ESPORTS,
DIGITAL BROADCASTING, 3D PRINTERS, LASER ENGRAVER,
ENGINEERING-PREP COURSES, AUTOCAD, VIRTUAL REALITY