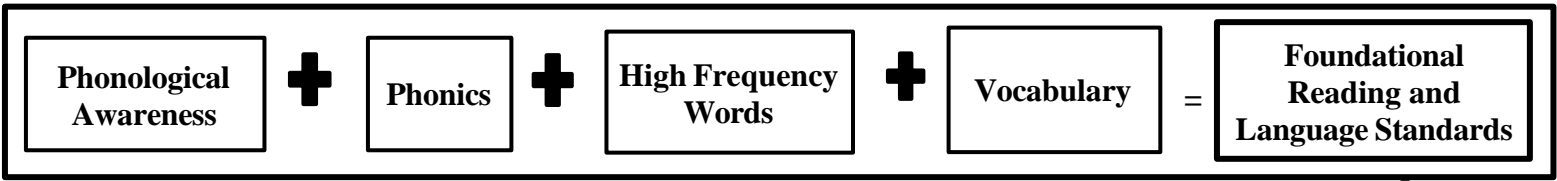


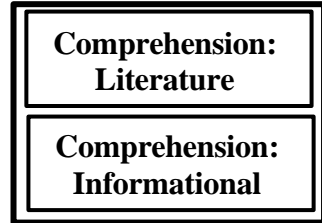
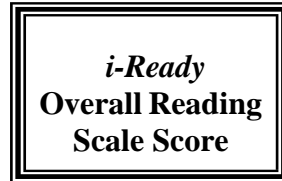
Grade 4 Identification/Intervention Decision Tree

Grade level proficiency is the goal for all students. Students who scored a level 1 or 2 on FAST-PM3 are administered an ORF measure quarterly, and parents are notified of the school’s plan for intervention during the first 9 weeks of school. The FAST PM1/PM2 and i-Ready data will be used along with other relevant data to determine supports, scaffolds and interventions for students. Parents are to be informed and involved in the plan for intervention if a child’s data identifies significant reading deficiencies.



After Diagnostic 1, each student is placed in an Instructional Grouping of 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5. Instructional Groupings provide a focus for **Tier 1** instruction to accelerate learning and growth.

IF a student’s Overall Reading Scale score on the i-Ready diagnostic indicates *proficiency*, **THEN** analyze the profile to determine the daily level of instruction. Continue with enhanced instruction and enrichment tasks that follow a developmental reading continuum including instruction with higher-level comprehension, vocabulary, and fluency work with multisyllabic words at the word, sentence, and passage level.



IF student’s PM1 or PM2 equivalent score is BELOW Level 3 OR i-Ready Diagnostic Overall Reading Scale Score falls BELOW Diagnostic 1: 520; Diagnostic 2: 536... Check first for Phonics and Fluency Gaps

THEN Administer *DIBELS Next Oral Reading Fluency* (ORF) grade level measure. The teacher monitors and records student’s reading behaviors and fluency (accuracy, expression, rate) while administering the measure using the Error Pattern Analysis (EPA) form.

- ⇒ **IF** a student’s ORF is at or above benchmark, **THEN** proceed with providing explicit instruction addressing language and/or comprehension weaknesses. Refer to Brevard’s Overview Documents—Daily Plans, BEST Analysis Sheets, and Scaffolded Questioning in conjunction with Florida’s B.E.S.T. Standards for ELA for targeting instruction. Progress monitor growth using DIBELS 8th Edition Maze measure or Open Response Tasks and i-Ready instructional myPath lessons.
- ⇒ **IF** a student’s ORF is **NOT** at benchmark, **THEN** administer Phonics Screener for Intervention (PSI), Skill 10: Multisyllabic Words or the *Phonics for Reading* pretest. Provide instruction in word study, syllable types and the written patterns of English. Progress monitor growth using DIBELS 8th Edition Oral Reading Fluency (ORF) or Nonsense Word Fluency NWF.
- ⇒ **IF** PSI data does not indicate gaps in advanced phonics skills, **THEN** proceed with fluency interventions. Progress monitor fluency using the DIBELS 8th edition Oral Reading Fluency (ORF) measures.

IF no phonics or fluency gaps and Vocabulary score is one grade level or more BELOW proficiency...

Provide explicit vocabulary instruction which addresses the recognition of morphological patterns in words, which can generalize to recognition of new words essential to building vocabulary depth. Refer to i-Ready’s Recommendations for Vocabulary Instruction, Overview Documents—Daily Plans, BEST Standards Analysis Sheets, and Vocabulary Supports in conjunction with Florida’s B.E.S.T. Standards for ELA for targeting instruction.

- ⇒ **IF** student’s Instructional Grouping is a 3 and/or student struggles with the meaning of words or word parts (morphemes), **THEN** provide instruction on how to construct new words building on a base or root (Greek and Latin) and how affixes (prefixes/suffixes) impact meaning. Progress monitor growth using FAIR Toolkit: Academic Word Inventory, Words Their Way tools, or Maze Passages.

IF no phonics, fluency or vocabulary gaps and Comprehension score is one grade level or more BELOW grade level proficiency...

Provide explicit small group instruction on identifying the organizational structure and features of a text; model high impact strategies for making sense of or decoding text; incorporate daily opportunities for students to write (encode) their thinking about text; provide guided discussion and tasks which reflect the cognitive complexity of the comprehension standards. (Refer to i-Ready’s Tools for Scaffolded Instruction, BEST Analysis Sheets, and FAST Writing Rubrics documents.)

- ⇒ **IF** a student’s Instructional Grouping is a 4 and/or student struggles with *syntax* (provides the reader the keys to “unlock” the meaning of text), **THEN** provide explicit instruction in the formal relationships between words, including but not limited to connectives (e.g., because, when, although), conjunctions, pronouns, subjects, verbs/verb tenses, indirect/direct objects, varying sentence structures. Consider the use of mentor text and sentence imitation as models to teach students how to recognize and produce syntactic elements. Progress monitor growth with district quarterly assessments, PM1 & PM2, i-Ready online instruction, Maze, FAST Writing Rubrics, Open Response Tasks.

In Pursuant of section 1011.25 and 1008.25, Florida Statutes; State Board Rule 6A-6.053 – Tier 3 - Substantial Deficiency in Reading

Students who ended the previous year receiving Tier 3 instruction as determined by IEP, LEP, IPST and MTSS teams and students not making expected progress in Tier 2 interventions (determined by IPST teams based on individual progression goals) or have an equivalent score of Level 1 on PM3, or below the 20th percentile rank on the PM1 or PM2 FAST Assessment *are identified as substantially deficient in reading*. Students identified with a substantial deficit in reading must be enrolled in Intervention Course B and be provided daily intervention **beyond** their core ELA Instruction from an effective teacher with the required reading credential. Parents receive formal communication (PMP) of a substantial reading deficiency and provided strategies that they can use to help with reading at home. Monthly updates regarding progress should occur until the deficiency is remedied or when an IPST determines intervention should move from Tier 3 to Tier 2.

3rd - 6th Grade Progress Monitoring Indicators

These data points represent on level performance, negligible risk, high end of score range. Consider the whole child and progress made through the entire year when making decisions regarding promotion and retention. If a student scores below in an indicator, this does not equate to below grade level performance.

	3 rd Grade				4 th Grade				5 th Grade				6 th Grade			
	End of 1 st 9 Weeks	End of 2 nd 9 Weeks	End of 3 rd 9 Weeks	End of 4 th 9 Weeks	End of 1 st 9 Weeks	End of 2 nd 9 Weeks	End of 3 rd 9 Weeks	End of 4 th 9 Weeks	End of 1 st 9 Weeks	End of 2 nd 9 Weeks	End of 3 rd 9 Weeks	End of 4 th 9 Weeks	End of 1 st 9 Weeks	End of 2 nd 9 Weeks	End of 3 rd 9 Weeks	End of 4 th 9 Weeks
PSI Skill # - Syllable Types	10	11	12	13	12	13	14	15								
* Maze OPM for Comp. & Vocab.	15	20		22	21	23		28	20	27		29	23	30		33
Oral Reading Fluency 50th National Norms – 2017	83	97	105	112	94	120	126	133	121	133	140	146	132	145	145	146
** DORF – DIBELS Next Comp. (passages 1, 5, 10,15, 20)	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
NWF- WRC Fluency OPM (Words Read Correctly)	34	46		45												
i-Ready Mid-Yr. Range Grade Level Scale Score	545-560				579-602				609-629				616-640			

*8th edition and **DIBELS Next are Brevard's tools used for Ongoing Progress Monitoring (OPM).*

District Oral Reading Fluency Timeline (Grades 3-6) – **[DIBELS Next](#) with Comprehension Questions

	Initial-Within 1 st 5 Wks.	End of 1 st 9 Wks.	End of 2 nd 9 Wks.	End of 3 rd 9 Wks.	End of 4 th 9 Wks.	
Passage #	1	5	10	15	20	
3 rd Grade	ALL Students		Students identified by Assessment Decision Tree			
4 th - 6 th Grades	Students who were Retained, promoted with Good Cause, or had a PMP in place for 2022-23 SY, as well as students in grades 4-6 who scored a Level 1 or 2 on FAST-PM3 will be monitored with the ** DORF unless IEP or LEP plan states an alternative.					

Reading Instruction aligns to [Florida's Formula for Success](#) + 4 + T1 + T2 + T3.

Evidenced-Based Core Instruction – Tier 1 - 90 Minutes of Uninterrupted ELA Instruction – All Students

	Phonological Awareness	Phonics/Language	Fluency	Vocabulary & Comprehension
Core Instruction <i>Benchmark Advance & Savvas myPerspectives</i> State Approved Curriculum	Instruction is aligned to Florida's B.E.S.T. Standards for ELA and the Science of Reading. Curriculum design builds content knowledge; provides systematic, scaffolded instruction; incorporates writing in response to reading; includes opportunities for accommodated learning (IEP, ESOL, 504); and incorporates the principles of Universal Design for Learning 34 C.F.R. 200.2(b)(2)(ii). The district's Unit Guides include pacing of identified mini-lessons for standards alignment and assessment in each unit. Weekly lessons provide multi-sensory, explicit, systematic, and sequential instruction for addressing 'benchmark stacks' that include all strands within ELA in whole and small group settings. Collaborative discussions, scaffolded questioning, and instructional routines are essential to daily instruction.			
Core Assessment	NA	District ELA /Writing Assessments and i-Ready	*DORF	District ELA/Writing Assessments, FAST Assessments, i-Ready, Writing Samples

Evidence-Based Supplemental Instruction – Tier 2– Intervention Course A – In addition to 90 Minutes of core for identified students

Supplemental Instruction <small>Supplemental technology can be used as a Tier 2/3 intervention when paired with teacher directed lessons.</small>	Embed PA with Phonics Lessons	95% PLL (10+) - Multisyllable Routines, Rewards (4-6), Phonics for Reading (3-4) Lexia , Crack the Code	Read Naturally, FCRR Resources , Fluency Lessons	FCRR Resources , Rewards, Voyager, Open Response Tasks , Tools for Scaffolded Instruction, Ready Toolbox, Lexia Lessons, Comp. Toolkit Intervention Small Group, 95% Vocabulary and Comp.
Ongoing Progress Monitoring	Lexia	Lexia, *NWF , *ORF , easyCBM	Lexia, *ORF , easyCBM	BA-Comprehension Quick Checks, Lexia, i-Ready, Writing Sample , Inventories , *Maze , easyCBM

ESSA Evidence-Based Intensive Instruction – Tier 3 Substantially Deficient Intervention Course B – In addition to core and/or Tier 2/3

Intensive Instruction 1008.25(4)(c), F.S.	Embed with Phonics Lessons	Lexia, Rewards, PLL, Barton Phonics for Reading (3-4)	Barton , Rewards	Rewards, Visualizing and Verbalizing, Comp. Toolkit Intervention Small Group, Lexia Lessons, EET, 95% Vocab & Comp
Ongoing Progress Monitoring	NA	*NWF , *ORF	*ORF , easyCBM	*Maze , easyCBM
Formal Diagnostic	In the few cases when student data is conflicting or insufficient, a formal reading diagnostic may need to be administered for due diligence in pursuing what is in the best interest of a student's welfare, such as but not limited to the <i>DAR</i> .			
Unique Accommodation for eligible SWD	The <i>TOWRE-2</i> will be administered to students with an active IEP as part of the eligibility process for the FAST Unique Accommodation, Auditory Presentation, in accordance with Rule 6A1.0943, Florida Administrative Code (F.A.C.)			

IF a student's data indicates reading performance is a year or more below target, **THEN** a **daily** intervention plan should be implemented immediately. *Parents receive formal communication when a school team determines intervention should move from Tier 2 to Tier 3.* Students identified with a substantial deficit in reading must be enrolled in Intervention Course B and be provided daily intervention **beyond** their core ELA Instruction from an effective teacher with the required reading credential. Parents receive formal communication (PMP) and monthly progress updates of a substantial reading deficiency to include a plan that helps families with reading at home (6A-6.053(10-12). Periodic updates regarding progress should occur until the deficiency is remedied or when an IPST determines intervention should move from Tier 3 to Tier 2. Students receiving Tier 2/3 interventions should actively have access to Learning Ally and/or digital extensions for accessing text. Reference the [IES Practice Guides – Assisting Students Struggling with Reading: RtI](#) and [Improving Adolescent Literacy: Effective Classroom and Intervention Practices](#) for additional guidance to accelerate learning. Hattie's effect size: <https://visible-learning.org/hattie-ranking-influences-effect-sizes-learning-achievement>

Refer to the Intervention Flow Charts for ELL students (10/23).