Name:	Class:	Date:	ID: A

Pre Algebra Review for midterm exam

Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- 1. Kelly is learning about rational and irrational numbers. What conclusion can she draw about the number 0.01011011101111011111...?
 - a. It is rational because it repeats.
 - b. It is rational because it terminates.
 - c. It is irrational because it neither repeats nor terminates.
 - d. It is irrational because it repeats.
- 2. Pablo is studying rational and irrational numbers. What conclusion can he draw about the number 0.20200200020002...?
 - a. It is rational because it repeats.
 - b. It is rational because it terminates.
 - c. It is irrational because it neither repeats nor terminates.
 - d. It is irrational because it repeats.
- _____ 3. Identify the number $\sqrt{9}$ as rational or irrational.
 - a. irrational

- b. rational
- 4. Which of the following is an irrational number?
 - a. $\sqrt{5}$

c. $\frac{300}{2}$

b. 0.6

- d. $\sqrt{49}$
- 5. Which of the following is an irrational number?
 - a. $\sqrt{254}$

e. $\frac{159}{7}$

b. 0.6

- d. $\sqrt{361}$
- 6. Which of the following is an irrational number?
 - a. π

c. $\sqrt{6}$

b. $-\sqrt{4}$

- d. $\sqrt{16}$
- 7. What kind of number is $-\sqrt{2}$?
 - a. rational

c. not a real number

b. irrational

d. natural number

- 8. What kind of number is 0?
 - a. rational

c. not a real number

b. irrational

d. negative number

9. What rational number has -0.875 as its decimal equivalent?

- a. $-\frac{7}{80}$
- b. $-\frac{4}{5}$
- c. $-\frac{7}{8}$
- d. $-\frac{35}{4}$

10. Elena needs to cut a square piece of wood with an area of 69 square inches. How long should the sides of the square be, rounded to the nearest tenth of an inch?

a. 7 in.

c. 34.5 in.

b. 8.3 in.

d. 17.3 in.

11. Use a calculator to find $\sqrt{304}$. Round your answer to the nearest tenth.

a. 17.44

c. 17.02

b. 13.2

d. 17.4

12. Which of these expressions is true?

a. $2 < \sqrt{10} < 3$

b. $3 < \sqrt{10} < 4$

13. Which of these expressions is true?

a. $-7 > -\sqrt{70} > -7.5$

c. $-8 > -\sqrt{70} > -8.5$

b. $-7.5 > -\sqrt{70} > -8$

d. $-8.5 > -\sqrt{70} > -9$

14. A square box lid has an area of 40 square inches. Which is the best estimate of the length of one side?

a. 6.0 inches

c. 6.5 inches

b. 6.3 inches

d. 7.0 inches

15. Between what two integers does $\sqrt{132}$ lie?

a. 10 and 11

c. 12 and 13

b. 11 and 12

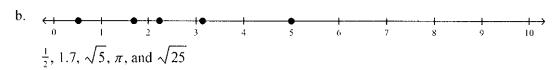
d. 13 and 14

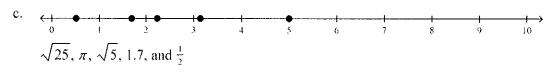
16. Which whole number is the best approximation for $\sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2 + 5}$? Explain.

- a. 2 because $\sqrt{5\sqrt{3}}$ is a little more than 2.
- b. 7 because $3\sqrt{5}$ is between 6.5 and 7.
- c. 5 because squares and square roots are inverse operations.
- d. 3 because the square root of 8 is a little less than 3.

17. Graph the numbers $\sqrt{5}$, 1.7, $\sqrt{25}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, and π on a number line. Then, order the numbers from least to greatest.









18. Between which pair of decimals does $\sqrt{13}$ fall on a number line?

- a. Between 3.2 and 3.3
- b. Between 3.4 and 3.5
- c. Between 3.6 and 3.7
- d. Between 3.8 and 3.9

19. A square room has a tiled floor with 81 square tiles. How many tiles are along an edge of the room?

a. 9 tiles

c. 40 tiles

b. 11 tiles

d. 20 tiles

20. Simplify $2\sqrt{-19+44}$.

a. 13.3

c. 10

b. 44

d. 27

21. Describe and give the value of $-\sqrt{100}$.

a. Irrational, -50

c. Irrational, -10

b. Not a real number

d. Rational, -10

22. Find a real number between $(-2)^2$ and $\sqrt{25}$.

a. -3

c. 4.225

b. 3.998

d. 6

23. Find a rational number between $\sqrt{144}$ and $(-4)^2$.

a. $\sqrt{150}$

c. $11\frac{1}{2}$

b. $\sqrt{-150}$

d. 16.253

24. Find a rational number between $\sqrt{169}$ and $(-4)^2$.

a. $\sqrt{180}$

e. $11\frac{1}{2}$

b. $\sqrt{-180}$

16.253

25. Simplify $\sqrt{9+16}$.

c.

25 d.

26. The surface area of the top of a square table is 110.25 in². What are the dimensions of the top of the table?

a. $10\frac{1}{2}$ in. by 1 in.

c. $10\frac{1}{2}$ in. by $10\frac{1}{2}$ in.

b. $10\frac{1}{4}$ in. by $11\frac{1}{4}$ in.

d. $11\frac{1}{2}$ in. by 10 in.

27. Evaluate $\sqrt{81} - \sqrt{25}$.
a. $\sqrt{56}$

c. 14

d. 4

 $\frac{1}{4}$. Evaluate $\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}}$.

- b. $\frac{1}{2}$

29. What is the value of x if $x^2 = 10$?

- $\pm\sqrt{10}$
- $\sqrt{10}$
- ± 5

 $30. Evaluate \sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{27}}.$

- a. $\frac{2}{9}$
- b. $\frac{2}{3}$
- c. $\frac{3}{2}$
- d. 6

31. What is the value of x if $x^3 = 100$?

- a. $\sqrt[3]{100}$
- b. $\pm \sqrt[3]{100}$
- c. 10
- d. ±10

32. Colin has a square garden with an area of 97 square feet. What is the length of each side of the garden?

- a. 10 ft
- b. $\sqrt{97}$ ft
- c. $\sqrt[3]{97}$ ft
- d. $-\sqrt{97}$ ft

 $\underline{}$ 33. Simplify $6^3 \cdot 6^7$.

a. 6²¹

c. 6^4

b. 6¹⁰

d. 36²¹

34. Simplify using exponents: $9^5 \cdot 9^4 \cdot 9^8$.

a. 9^{17}

c. 729¹⁷

b. 9¹⁶⁰

d. 729¹⁶⁰

35. Which of the following is equivalent to 2^{-3} ?

a. (-2)(-2)(-2)

c. $\frac{1}{(2)(2)(2)}$

b. $-\frac{1}{(2)(2)(2)}$

d. (2)(2)(2)

____ 36. Simplify 64°.

a. (

c. 64

b. 1

d. 640

37. Evaluate $2w^{-2}z^{0}$ for w = 10 and z = 2.

 $a. \quad \frac{1}{200}$

c. $\frac{1}{25}$

b. $\frac{1}{50}$

d. $\frac{1}{20}$

38. Evaluate $a^0 b^{-2}$ for a = 2 and b = -2.

 \mathbf{a} . $\frac{1}{4}$

c. -

b. (

d. __

39. Simplify the expression using positive exponents.

$$\left(\frac{-4}{q}\right)^8$$

a. $\frac{32}{q^8}$

c. $\frac{32}{8a}$

b. $\frac{65,536}{8q}$

d. $\frac{65,536}{q^8}$

40. Use properties of exponents to write an equivalent expression for $11^2 \cdot 11^5$.

- a. 11^{10}
- b. 11 ²
- U. II
- d. 121⁷

41. Use properties of exponents to write an equivalent expression for $5^4 \cdot 5^{-7}$.

- a. $\frac{1}{5^{28}}$
- b. $\frac{1}{5^3}$
- c. 5¹¹
- d $5^{-\frac{4}{7}}$

42. Use properties of exponents to write an equivalent expression for $\frac{13^9}{13^6}$.

- $\frac{3}{12^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
- b. 13¹⁵
- c. 1^3
- d. 13³

43. Use properties of exponents to write an equivalent expression for $(9^4)^6$.

- a. 9^{24}
- b. 9¹⁰
- e. $\frac{1}{9^2}$
- d. $9^{\frac{2}{3}}$

44. Simplify the expression $(8^5)^0 + (7+3)^6 \cdot 10^{-8}$.

- a. $\frac{1}{100}$
- b. $1\frac{1}{100}$
- c. 100
- d. 101

45. The distance from Earth to the sun, about 1.50×10^8 kilometers, is known as an astronomical unit. The nearest star, Proxima Centauri, is 2.6×10^8 astronomical units from Earth. How many kilometers separate Earth from the nearest star?

a. $3.9 \times 10^8 \text{ km}$

c. $3.9 \times 10^{16} \text{ km}$

b. $3.9 \times 10^{15} \text{ km}$

d. $3.9 \times 10^{64} \text{ km}$

46. In 2010, the population of the Dominican Republic was about 9.884×10^6 . The population of Haiti was about 1.009×10^7 . About how much more was the population of Haiti than the Dominican Republic?

a. 2.06×10^5

c. 2.06×10^8

b. 2.06×10^6

d. 2.06×10^9

47. The speed of light is 1.86×10^5 miles per second. What is this number in standard notation?

a. 0.0000186 mi/s

c. 1,860,000 mi/s

b. 186,000 mi/s

d. 18,600,000 mi/s

48. In 2011, the population of the United States was about 3.12×10^8 . The population of Japan was about 1.27×10^8 . About how much more was the population of the United States than Japan?

a. 1.85×10^{0}

c. 1.85×10^{16}

b. 1.85×10^8

d. 1.85×10^{64}

- 49. What is 12,325 written in scientific notation?
 - a. 1.2325×10^{-4}
 - b. 12.325×10^3
 - c. 1.2325×10^4
 - d. 1.2325×10^5
- 50. What is 0.005007 written in scientific notation?
 - a. 5.007×10^3
 - b. 5.007×10^{-3}
 - c. 5.007×10^{-4}
 - d. 500.7×10^{-5}
 - 51. What is 1.0315×10^6 written in standard notation?
 - a. 1,031,500
 - b. 103,150
 - c. 0.000010315
 - d. 0.0000010315
 - 52. What is 9.2568×10^{-3} written in standard notation?
 - a. 0.0092568
 - b. 0.092568
 - c. 0.92568
 - d. 9256.8
- 53. What is 8.305×10^{-7} written in standard notation?
 - a. -83,050,000
 - b. 0.0000008305
 - c. 0.00000008305
 - d. 83,050,000
 - _ 54. Which is the product of $(7.006 \times 10^{41}) \times (5.09 \times 10^{22})$ in scientific notation?
 - a. 3.566×10^{41}

c. 3.566×10^{63}

b. 3.566×10^{62}

- d. 3.566×10^{64}
- 55. Which is the quotient of $(2.73 \times 10^{12}) \div (9.06 \times 10^{4})$ in scientific notation?
 - a. 3.013×10^2

c. 3.013×10^8

b. 3.013×10^7

d. 3.013×10^9

56. Which is the product of $(9.45 \times 10^2) \times (6.2 \times 10^8)$ in scientific notation?

a. 5.859×10^9

c. 5.859×10^{11}

b. 5.859×10^{10}

d. 5.859×10^{16}

57. In 2010, the population of Brazil was about 1.907×10^8 . The population of Mexico was about 1.123×10^8 . About how much more was the population of Brazil than Mexico?

a. $7.84 \times 10^{\circ}$

c. 7.84×10^8

b. 7.84×10^7

d. 7.84×10^9

58. In 2010, the population of the Dominican Republic was about 9.884×10^6 . The population of Haiti was about 1.009×10^7 . About how much more was the population of Haiti than the Dominican Republic?

a. 2.06×10^5

c. 2.06×10^8

b. 2.06×10^6

d. 2.06×10^9

59. Which is the product of $(2.49 \times 10^{11}) \times (8.62 \times 10^{9})$ in scientific notation?

a. 2.146×10^{19}

c. 2.146×10^{21}

b. 2.146×10^{20}

d. 2.146×10^{99}

60. Which is the sum of $(3.12 \times 10^8) + (5.51 \times 10^7)$?

a. 3.1751×10^8

c. 5.822×10^8

b. 3.671×10^8

d. 8.63×10^8

61. The area of Russia is about 1.71×10^7 square kilometers. The area of Jamaica is about 1.10×10^4 square miles. How many times larger is Russia than Jamaica? Write your answer in scientific notation, and round the decimal part of your answer to two decimal places.

- a. Russia is about 1.55×10^2 times larger than Jamaica.
- b. Russia is about 1.55×10^3 times larger than Jamaica.
- c. Russia is about 1.55×10^4 times larger than Jamaica.
- d. Russia is about 1.55×10^{1} times larger than Jamaica.

62. A passenger plane travels at about 7.97×10^2 feet per second. The plane takes 1.11×10^4 seconds to reach its destination. About how far must the plane travel to reach its destination? Write your answer in scientific notation.

a. 8.85×10^{8} feet

c. 8.85×10^6 feet

b. 9.08×10^6 feet

d. 9.08×10^{8} feet

63. The planet Uranus has an average distance from the sun of about 1.784×10^9 miles. The planet Earth has an average distance from the sun of about 9.3×10^7 miles. On average, how much farther from the sun is Uranus than Earth? Write your answer in scientific notation.

a. 1.691×10^9 miles

e. 7.516×10^2 miles

b. 9.385×10^{8} miles

d. 1.877×10^9 miles

64. In 2010, the population of Brazil was about 1.987 × 10⁸ people. The population of Lithuania was about 3.555 × 10⁶ people. What was the total population of Brazil and Lithuania? Write your answer in scientific notation.

a. 5.542×10^8 people

c. 1.951×10^8 people

b. 2.023×10^8 people

d. 5.542×10^{14} people

65. Complete the statement using <, >, or =.

$$7.85 \times 10^{-6}$$
 ? 7.58×10^{-5}

a. =

b. <

c. >

66. Given that y varies directly with x, find the equation of direct variation when x = 15 and y = 5.

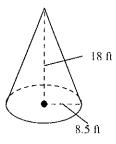
a. $xy = \frac{3}{1}$

c. $y = \frac{3}{1}x$

b. $y = \frac{1}{3}x$

 $d. \quad xy = \frac{1}{3}$

67. Find the volume of the figure. Use 3.14 for π . If necessary, round your answer to the nearest tenth.



- a. 160.1 ft^3
- b. 1361.2 ft³

- c. 75.6 ft³
- d. 4083.6 ft³

68. To the nearest tenth, find the volume of a sphere with a diameter of 10 cm. Use 3.14 for π .

a. 314.2 cm^3

c. 1256.6 cm³

b. 523.3 cm³

d. 4188.8 cm³

69. Find the volume and surface area of a sphere with a radius of 4.8 cm to the nearest tenth. Use 3.14 for π .

a. Surface Area: 120.6 cm²

Volume: 60.3 cm³

b. Surface Area: 120.6 cm²

Volume: 463.0 cm³

c. Surface Area: 289.4 cm²

Volume: 60.3 cm³

d. Surface Area: 289.4 cm²

Volume: 463.0 cm³

70. A rainwater collection tank is shaped like a cylinder with a diameter of 4 ft and a height of 6 ft. What is its volume? Use 3.14 for π .

a. 15 units²

e. 30 units²

b. 20 units²

d. 62 units²

71. Find the volume and surface area of a sphere with a radius of 2 cm to the nearest tenth. Use 3.14 for π .

a. Surface Area: 50.2 cm²

Volume: 16.7 cm³

b. Surface Area: 50.2 cm²

Volume: 33.5 cm³

c. Surface Area: 100.5 cm²

Volume: 25.1 cm³

d. Surface Area: 100.5 cm²

Volume: 33.5 cm³

72. Find the volume of the cylinder. Use 3.14 for π .



a. 1200 in^3

b. 1884 in³

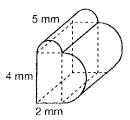
c. 3768 in^3

d. 28,260 in³

73. Compare the volume and surface area of a sphere with a radius of 2 cm with that of a cube that has sides measuring 3.22 cm.

- a. The volume of the cube is greater than the volume of the sphere, but the sphere has a greater surface area.
- b. The volume of the sphere is approximately equal to the volume of the cube, but the cube has a greater surface area.
- c. The volume of the sphere is approximately equal to the volume of the cube, but the sphere has a greater surface area.
- d. The sphere and the cube have approximately the same volume and surface area.

74. Find the volume of the composite figure. Round your answer to the nearest tenth. Use 3.14 for π .



a. 140.6 mm³

c. 40 mm^3

b. 96.8 mm³

d. 79.3 mm^3

75. The diameter of the base of a cylinder is 10 cm and the height is 20 cm. What is the volume of the cylinder? Use 3.14 for π .

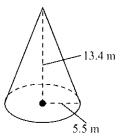
a. 628 cm³

c. $1,570 \text{ cm}^3$

b. 1,256 cm³

d. $6,280 \text{ cm}^3$

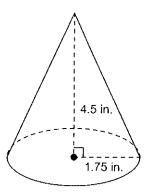
76. Find the volume of the cone. Use 3.14 for π . Round your answer to the nearest tenth.



- a. 31.7 m^3
- b. 424.3 m³

- c. $1,272.8 \text{ m}^3$
- d. 77.1 m³

77. What is the volume of the cone with the given dimensions? Use 3.14 for π . Round your answer to the nearest tenth of a cubic inch.



- a. 8.25 in³
- b. 14.4 in^3
- c. 43.3 in^3
- d. 57.7 in^3

78. What is the formula for the volume of a sphere with diameter d?

a.
$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^3$$

- b. $V = 4\pi d^3$
- c. $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^3$
- d. $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi d^3$

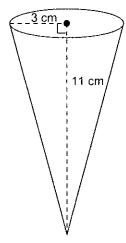
79. What is the ratio of the volumes of a cylinder and a cone having the same base radius r and height h?

- a. The volume of a cone is 3 times the volume of a cylinder.
- b. The volume of a cylinder is 3 times the volume of a cone.
- c. The volume of a cylinder is $\frac{1}{3}$ times the volume of a cone.
- d. The volumes of a cylinder and a cone are equal.

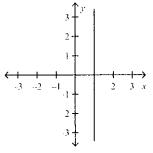
80. A cylindrical soup can has a height of $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. and a diameter of $2\frac{1}{8}$ in. What is the volume of the soup can?

Use 3.14 for π . Round your answer to the nearest tenth of a cubic inch.

- a. 4.1 in³
- b. 12.4 in^3
- c. 23.4 in^3
- d. 49.6 in^3
- 81. A ball has a radius of 8 cm. What is the volume of the ball? Use 3.14 for π . Round your answer to the nearest tenth of a cubic centimeter.
 - a. 267.9 cm^3
 - b. 535.9 cm³
 - e. $1,607.7 \text{ cm}^3$
 - d. $2,143.6 \text{ cm}^3$
- 82. An ice cream cone is shown. What is the volume of the ice cream cone? Use 3.14 for π .



- a. 34.54 cm^3
- b. 103.62 cm³
- e. 310.86 cm^3
- d. 414,48 cm³
- 83. Determine if the relation represents a function.



- a. The relation is a function.
- b. The relation is not a function.

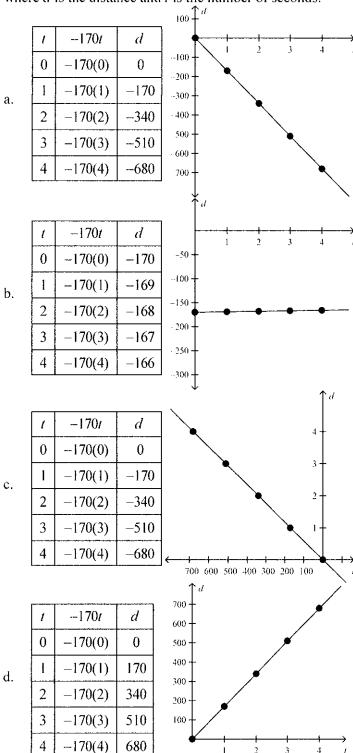
84. Determine if the relation represents a function.

X	y
0	-5
1	-1
2	3
3	6

- a. The relation is a function.
 - b. The relation is not a function.

85. Once a falling object in the atmosphere reaches *terminal velocity*, its speed does not change unless something else (such as a parachute) acts on the object.

Make a table and sketch a graph of the distance fallen by a skydiver falling at a terminal velocity of 170 feet per second. The distance fallen after reaching terminal velocity is represented by the equation d = -170t, where d is the distance and t is the number of seconds.



Multiple Response

Identify one or more choices that best complete the statement or answer the question.

1. Which of the following rational numbers fall between 2.7 and 2.8 on a number line?

- a. $\frac{11}{4}$
- b. $2\frac{19}{25}$
- c. $\frac{21}{8}$
- d. $2\frac{41}{50}$
- e. $\frac{277}{100}$
- f. $2\frac{5}{6}$

2. Which of the following numbers fall between 4.7 and 4.8 on a number line?

- a. $\sqrt{22}$
- b. 1.5π
- c. $\frac{\sqrt{91}}{2}$
- d. $1 + \sqrt{15}$
- e. $2\sqrt{6}$
- f. $5-\pi$

3. Suppose each irrational number below is approximated by the whole number to which it is closest. Which of the irrational numbers have whole-number approximations that are even?

- a. $2\sqrt{32}$
- b. $5 + \sqrt{18}$
- c. $\sqrt{24}$
- d. $\sqrt{52} 3$
- e. $3\sqrt{14}$
- f. $\sqrt{20} + \sqrt{26}$

4. For which values of x is the expression \sqrt{x} irrational?

- a. 1
- b. 2
- c. 3
- d. 4
- e. 5

5. Which of the following expressions are equivalent to rational numbers?

- a. $\sqrt[3]{0.008}$
- b. $\sqrt{2}$
- c. $\sqrt[3]{1}$
- d. $\sqrt{3}$
- e. $\sqrt[3]{9}$
- f. $\sqrt{\frac{9}{64}}$

6. Which of the following expressions have a value less than 1?

- a. $\frac{4^{11}}{4^{14}}$
- b. $\frac{(3^5)^2}{3^4}$
- c. $4^{-1} \bullet 4^{5}$
- d. $(2^3)^{-2}$
- e. $(5^4)^2 \bullet 5^{-11}$
- f. $\frac{6^{-4} \cdot 6^6}{6^3}$

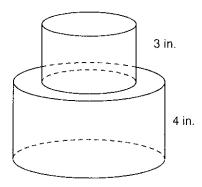
7. Which of the following statements are true?

- a. 3×10^4 is 50 times as great as 6×10^2 .
- b. 5×10^2 is 100 times as great as 5×10^{-2} .
- c. 7×10^{-5} is 5000 times as great as 1.4×10^{-9} .
- d. 8×10^{-12} is 0.0001 times as great as 8×10^{-8} .
- e. 2×10^{-6} is 0.01 times as great as 2×10^{-4} .
- f. -1.8×10^{-3} is 0.00002 times as great as 9×10^4 .

8. Which of the following measurements are equal to 0.000043 L?

- a. $4.3 \times 10^2 \text{ L}$
- b. $4.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ L}$
- c. $4.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ L}$
- d. $4.3 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mL}$
- $e. \quad 4.3\times 10^{-8}\ mL$
- f. $4.3 \times 10^{-10} \text{ mL}$

9. Stefan is making a two-tier cake in the shape shown. The diameter of the bottom cylindrical tier is 8 in., and the diameter of the top cylindrical tier is 5 in. Which measurements are the volumes of each tier and the entire cake? Use 3.14 for π . Round your answers to the nearest cubic inch.



- a. 59 in^3
- b. 201 in³
- e. 236 in^3
- d. 260 in³
- e. 804 in³
- f. $1,040 \text{ in}^3$

Matching

Match each rational number with its decimal equivalent.

- a. -1.024
- b. $-1.0\overline{24}$
- c. -1.204

- d. -1.24
- e. $-1.\overline{24}$
- f. $-1.2\overline{4}$

- 1. $-\frac{41}{33}$
- 2. $-\frac{112}{90}$
- 3. $-\frac{31}{25}$
- 4. $-\frac{338}{330}$
- $-\frac{128}{125}$

Match each radical expression with its rational equivalent.

a.
$$-\frac{1}{2}$$

b. 0.05

c. 0.07

 $d. \quad \frac{1}{4}$

e. 0.5

f. 0.7

g. 2

h. 9

____ 6.
$$\sqrt{4}$$

____ 7. √81

8. $\sqrt{0.25}$

9. $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{64}}$

10. $\sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{8}}$

____ 11. $\sqrt{0.49}$

Match each number with its scientific notation equivalent.

- a. 3.794×10^6
- b. 3.794×10^5
- c. 3.794×10^3

- d. 3.794×10^{-6}
- e. 3.794×10^{-10}
- f. 3.794×10^{-11}

- ____ 12. 3794
- ____ 13. 0.000003794
- 14. 3,794,000
- ____ 15. 379,400
- 16. 0.0000000003794

Match each three-dimensional figure with the formula for its volume.

- a. $V = \pi r^2 h$
- b. $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^3$
- c. $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r h$
- $d. V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$
- e. $V = \pi r^2$
- $f. V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$
- 17. Cone
- 18. Cylinder
- ____ 19. Sphere

Short Answer

1. A subway pass costs \$20.00 and \$1.50 is deducted from the balance on the pass every time you use it. Write the equation to represent this situation, and graph it.