Michigan Freedom of Information Act Procedures and Guidelines

Lakewood Public Schools ("School District")

The Michigan Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), MCL 15.231-15.246, provides for public access to certain public records, permits the charging of prescribed fees and deposits, and provides remedies and penalties for non-compliance. A person has a right to inspect, copy, or receive copies of certain requested public records. Some public records are permitted or required not to be disclosed. The School District is a public body that must comply with the FOIA. The School District has established the following Procedures and Guidelines to implement the FOIA effective July 1, 2015. For purposes of these Procedures and Guidelines, terms have the same meaning as defined in the FOIA. A complete copy of the FOIA is available on the Michigan Legislature's website at www.legislature.mi.gov.

These Procedures and Guidelines (which include a Public Summary and an Itemized Fee Form) are available on the School District's website at: www.lakewoodps.org. This link or a physical copy of these Procedures and Guidelines will be included in each of the School District's FOIA responses. Paper copies of these Procedures and Guidelines are available upon request by a visitor at the School District's Central Office, located at 223 West Broadway, Woodland, MI 48897.

I. Written Public Summary

A. How to Submit Written Requests

A written request to inspect, copy, or review a public record should be submitted to the School District's FOIA Coordinator.

- FOIA requests can be sent via U.S. Mail to: FOIA Coordinator, 223 West Broadway, Woodland, MI 48897
- FOIA requests sent via email should be sent to: fleenorr@lakewoodps.org.
- FOIA requests sent via fax should be faxed to: 616.374.8858.
- A request must describe the public record in sufficient detail to enable the School District to find the requested record. A sample Request Form is appended to these Procedures and Guidelines as Attachment A.
- A person may subscribe to future issuances of public records created, issued, or disseminated by the School District on a regular basis, such as notices of school board meetings. A subscription is valid for up to 6 months and may be renewed by the subscriber.
- In lieu of paper copies, the requestor may stipulate that the School District provide non-exempt public records on non-paper physical media, electronically mailed, or otherwise electronically provided. The School District is not required to produce non-exempt public records on non-paper physical media if the School District lacks the technological capability necessary to provide the requested records on the particular non-paper physical media stipulated in the particular instance. The School District is not required

to use non-paper physical media provided by the requestor and, to safeguard the School District's information technology infrastructure, shall not do so.

- A person may request a certified copy of a public record.

B. Explanation of Written Responses

The School District will respond to a written request under the FOIA within 5 business days (excluding weekends and legal holidays) after the School District receives the written request, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the requestor. The FOIA defines the date of receipt by the School District differently depending upon how the request was delivered to the School District (e.g., hand-delivery, regular mail, e-mail, facsimile).

The School District will respond to a request by doing one of the following: (a) granting the request; (b) issuing a written notice denying the request; (c) granting the request in part and issuing a written notice denying the request in part; or (d) issuing a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the School District will respond to the request. The School District shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular request.

If a requestor asks for information that is available on the School District's website, the School District will notify the requestor in its response where the records may be found on its website. Paper copies of public records available on the School District's website will be made available upon request, but a fee may be charged as explained in Section II and on the detailed fee itemization form.

The School District will provide reasonable facilities for a requestor to inspect non-exempt public records. The facilities will be available during the School District's normal business hours. The FOIA Coordinator will establish rules regulating the manner in which records may be inspected to protect the School District's records from loss, alteration, mutilation, or destruction, or to prevent undue interference with the School District's normal operations.

If a request is denied in whole or in part, the School District will include in the written notice of denial an explanation of the basis for the denial and, if applicable, a certificate that the public record does not exist under the name given by the requestor or by another name reasonably known to the School District. A sample Certificate of Non-Existence of Public Record is appended as Attachment B. If a public record or information is separated and exempt from disclosure (redacted), the School District will describe generally the material exempted unless that description would reveal the contents of the exempt information and thus defeat the purpose of the exemption.

C. Deposit Requirements

Where the School District estimates that the fee authorized under the FOIA and these FOIA Procedures and Guidelines for responding to a request will exceed Fifty Dollars ($50.00), the School District may require a good-faith deposit from the requestor before providing the requested records. A good-faith deposit shall not exceed one-half (½) of the total estimated fee and shall include a detailed itemization of estimated fee amounts. The FOIA Coordinator will provide the requestor with a detailed itemization of the allowable fees estimated to be incurred by the School District to process the request. The School District will include with its request for good-faith deposit a best efforts estimate of the time frame within which the School District will provide the requested public records. The timeframe estimate is not binding on the School District but will be made in good faith and the School District will strive to be reasonably accurate.

If a requestor previously requested public records from the School District, and if the School District made the requested public records available on a timely basis but was not paid in full the total estimated fee for that previous request, the School District may, to the extent permitted by the FOIA, require a deposit of up to 100% of the estimated fee for the subsequent request(s).

D. Fee Calculations

The FOIA permits the School District to charge six fee components: (a) labor costs of searching for, locating, and examining public records; (b) labor costs of separating or deleting (redacting) exempt information from non-exempt information; (c) labor costs to duplicate or publish requested public records; (d) actual costs of paper copies (not to exceed 10 cents per sheet for standard 8-1/2 by 11 or 8-1/2 by 14 sheets of paper); (e) actual costs of non-paper physical media (e.g., flash drive, CD) if requested and if the School District has the technological capability to comply; and (f) actual costs of postal delivery. For more detailed information about the School District's fee calculations, including fee reductions for untimely responses, see Section II.D of the Procedures and Guidelines and Attachment C, Detailed Itemization of Fee Amounts Form. The FOIA Coordinator will require that payment be made in full for the allowable fees before the requested records are made available.

1. **Fee Waivers.** A search for a public record may be conducted or copies of public records may be furnished without charge or at a reduced charge if the School District determines that a waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because searching for or furnishing copies of the public records can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.
2. **Discounts.** Under the following circumstances, a public record search shall be made by the School District and a copy of a non-exempt public record shall be furnished without charge for the first $20.00 of the fee:
   a. If an individual who is entitled to information under the FOIA:
      - submits an affidavit stating that the individual is receiving specific public assistance or is unable to pay the fee because of indigence and stating that the individual is not making the request in conjunction with outside parties in exchange for payment or other remuneration; and
      - that individual has not previously received discounted copies of public records from the School District twice during the same calendar year.

   b. If a nonprofit corporation formally designated by the State of Michigan to carry out activities under subtitle C of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000, Public Law 106-402, and the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, Public Law 99-319, or their successors, submits a request that meets all of the following requirements:
      - Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients;
      - Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931; and
      - Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the School District.

E. Avenues for Challenge and Appeal

1. **Challenge to Record Denial.** If the School District fails to respond to a FOIA request or makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request, the requesting person may submit an appeal to the School District's Board of Education or may commence an action in the circuit court for the county in which

the public record or one of School District's offices is located. See Section II.E of these FOIA Procedures and Guidelines for a more detailed explanation of the procedures and timelines for appealing a record denial.

2. **Challenge to Fee.** If the School District requires a fee that requestor believes exceeds the amount permitted under the FOIA or the School District's publicly available procedures and guidelines, the requesting person may commence an action in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or one of School District's offices is located. See Section II.E of these FOIA Procedures and Guidelines for a more detailed explanation of the procedures and timelines for a fee appeal.

II. Procedures & Guidelines

A. Requests

1. All "persons," except those persons incarcerated in state or local correctional facilities, are entitled to submit a FOIA request to the School District. A "person" is defined for purposes of the FOIA to mean "an individual, corporation, limited liability company, partnership, firm, organization, association, governmental entity, or other legal entity."
2. A FOIA request is a written request to inspect, copy, or receive copies of a public record. A request must describe the public record in sufficient detail to enable the School District to find the requested record. The School District suggests that requestors use the sample Request Form appended as Attachment A.
3. FOIA requests must be in writing. If, however, a person makes an oral request for information that is available on the School District's website, and if the employee to whom the request is directed knows that the information is available on the School District's website, that employee must inform the requesting person that the information is available on the School District's website.
4. The School District's FOIA Coordinator is responsible to process requests to inspect, copy, or receive copies of public records. FOIA requests should be sent to the School District's FOIA Coordinator.
    - FOIA requests can be sent via U.S. Mail to: FOIA Coordinator, 223 West Broadway, Woodland, MI 48897
    - FOIA requests sent via email should be sent to: fleenorr@lakewoodps.org.
    - FOIA requests sent via fax should be faxed to: 616.374.8858.

    If an employee of the School District receives a written request to inspect, copy, or receive copies of a public record, the employee should promptly forward the request to the School District's FOIA Coordinator. A requestor is not required to use the School District's sample Request Form, or to include the word "FOIA" in the request. Therefore, all written requests to inspect, copy, or receive copies of records should be promptly forwarded to the FOIA Coordinator for review.
5. The FOIA Coordinator shall keep a copy of all written requests for public records received by the School District on file for a period of at least one year.
6. A person may subscribe to future issuances of public records created, issued or disseminated on a regular basis, such as notices or agendas of school board meetings. In all other respects, if the requested public record does not exist as of the date requested, the School District has no obligation under the FOIA to create the requested record or to provide a copy if created at a later date. A subscription is valid for up to 6 months and may be renewed by the subscriber.
7. The FOIA Coordinator shall, upon written request, furnish a certified copy of a public record to the requestor.

B. Responses

1. Unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the person making the request, the School District must respond to a written request under the FOIA within 5 business days (excluding weekends and legal holidays) after the School District receives the request by doing one of the following:
   a. Granting the request;
   b. Sending written notice denying the request;
   c. Granting the request in part and issuing a written notice denying the request in part; or
   d. Issuing a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the School District will respond to the request. The School District shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular request.
2. If a request is denied in whole or in part, the School District must include in the written notice of denial an explanation of the basis for the denial and, if applicable, a certificate that the public record does not exist under the name given by the requestor or by another name reasonably known to the School District. A sample Certificate of Non-Existence of Public Record is appended as Attachment B.
   a. Exemptions to disclosure are set forth in Section 13 of the FOIA, MCL 15.243, which is available on the Michigan Legislature's website at www.legislature.mi.gov.
   b. If a public record or information is separated and exempt from disclosure (redacted), the School District will describe generally the material exempted unless that description would reveal the contents of the exempt information and thus defeat the purpose of the exemption.
3. The trigger date for responding to a FOIA request depends upon the manner in which the request was delivered. A request sent by mail or delivered by hand is received for purposes of the FOIA on the day it arrives at the School District. A request sent by e-mail, fax, or other electronic means is received for purposes of the FOIA 1 business day after the date on which it was electronically transmitted. If a request is sent by email and is diverted to the School District spam or junk mail folder, the request is not received until 1 day after the date it is discovered in the spam or junk mail folder. The FOIA Coordinator shall include in the School District's records both the time that a written request was delivered to its spam or junk-mail folder and the time that the School District first became aware of that request. The School District shall review the FOIA Coordinator's spam or junk mail folder at least once every 30 days.
4. If a request is fully granted, the School District will provide copies of, or an opportunity to inspect, all the public records that were requested, upon payment of the appropriate fee (if any). No pages will be left out, and nothing will be redacted.
5. The School District will provide reasonable facilities for a requestor to inspect non-exempt public records. The facilities will be available during the School District's normal business hours. The FOIA Coordinator will establish rules regulating the manner in which records may be inspected to protect the School District's records from loss, alteration, mutilation, or destruction, or to prevent undue interference with the School District's normal operations.
6. The FOIA identifies numerous specific exemptions to disclosure. If a request includes information that is exempt from disclosure, the School District will provide a written response and list the reason(s) why the record(s) or portions of records will not be disclosed. The School District will include a link to, or a copy of, these Written Procedures and Guidelines (including the Public Summary and Attachments) with each denial.

7. If a request is partially denied, it means that some records or parts of records will be disclosed, but some records or parts of records will not be disclosed. The School District will provide copies of, or an opportunity to inspect, the non-exempt records, but exempt information (which may consist of entire documents, pages, or information on a page) may be withheld or redacted. The School District will include in the written notice of denial-in-part an explanation of the basis for the denial-in-part and, if applicable, a certificate that one or more of the public records does not exist under the name given by the requestor or by another name reasonably known to the School District. The School District will include a link to, or copy of, these Written Procedures and Guidelines (including the Public Summary and Attachments) with each denial.
8. Failure of the School District to respond to a FOIA request within the prescribed timelines constitutes denial of the request. The fee that the School District is permitted to charge will be reduced by 5% per day, up to a 50% reduction, if the failure to timely respond was willful or intentional, or if the request included language described in the FOIA as readily conveying a FOIA request. (See Section II. D, Fees).
9. The FOIA does not require the School District to create any records, or to make compilations, summaries, or reports of existing records. If a request seeks records that do not exist, the School District will certify that no records responsive to the request exist under the name or description provided in the request or another name known to the School District. (See sample Certificate of Non-Existence of Public Record appended as Attachment B).
10. If a request asks for information that is available on the School District's website, the School District will notify the requestor in its response where the records may be found. If a requestor seeks paper copies of information available on the website, the School District may charge the fees noted below and on the detailed fee itemization form, except that there will be no charge for separating exempt from nonexempt material.
11. In lieu of paper copies, the requestor may stipulate that the School District provide non-exempt public records on non-paper physical media, by electronic mail, or other electronic means. The School District is not required to produce non-exempt public records on non-paper physical media if the School District lacks the technological capability necessary to provide the requested records on the particular non-paper physical media stipulated in the particular instance. The School District is not required to use non-paper physical media provided by the requestor and, to safeguard the School District's information technology infrastructure, shall not do so.

C. Deposit Requirements

1. Where the School District estimates that the fee authorized under the FOIA and these FOIA Procedures and Guidelines for responding to a request will exceed Fifty Dollars ($50.00), the School District may require a good-faith deposit from the requestor before providing the requested records. A good-faith deposit shall not exceed one-half (½) of the total estimated fee and shall include a detailed itemization of estimated fee amounts. The FOIA Coordinator shall provide the requestor with a detailed itemization of allowable fees estimated to be incurred by the School District to process the request. The School District shall include with its request for good-faith deposit a best efforts estimate of the time frame within which the School District will provide the requested public records. The timeframe estimate is not binding on the School District, but the estimate will be made in good faith and the School District will strive to be reasonably accurate.
2. If a requestor previously requested public records from the School District, and if the School District made the requested public records available on a timely basis but was not paid in full the total estimated fee for

that previous request, the School District may, to the extent permitted by the FOIA, require a deposit of up to 100% of the estimated fee for the subsequent request(s).

D. Fees

1. A fee shall not be charged for the cost to search, examine, review, and delete/separate/redact exempt from non-exempt information unless failure to charge a fee would result in unreasonably high costs to the School District. In determining whether such costs are "unreasonably high," the School District will consider, on a case-by-case basis, the estimated costs given the volume and complexity of the request relative to the usual or typical costs incurred by the School District in responding to FOIA requests.
2. Fees are calculated using the detailed fee itemization form appended to these Guidelines and Procedures as Attachment C. The School District charges the following fees:
   a. **Labor costs incurred for searching for, locating, and examining public records.** Labor costs are calculated in 15-minute increments (rounded down) and will not exceed the hourly rate of the lowest-paid employee capable of searching for, locating, and examining the public records. No overtime will be charged unless requested by the requestor, approved by the School District, and included on the fee itemization form. The hourly rate of the lowest-paid employee capable of searching for, locating, and examining particular records may vary depending upon the nature of the records sought and the corresponding qualifications or authorizations required to search for, locate, or examine the requested record. All charges will be noted on the fee itemization form.
   b. **Labor costs for separating and deleting exempt information from non-exempt information.** Labor costs are calculated in 15-minute increments (rounded down) and will not exceed the hourly rate of the lowest-paid employee capable of separating and deleting material that is exempt from disclosure from information that is non-exempt from disclosure. No overtime will be charged unless requested by the requestor, approved by the School District, and included on the fee itemization form. The hourly rate of the lowest-paid employee capable of separating and deleting exempt information from non-exempt information may vary depending upon the nature of the records sought and the corresponding qualifications or authorizations required to separate and redact exempt information from non-exempt information. If the School District FOIA Coordinator determines on a case-by-case basis that no employee of the School District is capable of separating and deleting exempt from nonexempt material, the School District may engage a contracted services provider and charge labor costs. Such labor costs shall be calculated in 15-minute increments (rounded down) and the hourly rate shall not exceed 6 times the state minimum wage. All charges will be noted on the fee itemization form.
   c. **Costs for non-paper physical media.** A requestor may stipulate that records be produced on non-paper physical media (e.g., on a flash drive or CD). If the School District has the technological capabilities to comply with the request for production on non-paper physical media, the School District may charge the actual and most reasonably economical cost of the requested non-paper physical media and the cost of non-paper physical media shall be included on the fee itemization form.
   d. **Actual cost of duplication for paper records.** The School District will charge the actual cost of duplication (not to exceed 10 cents per sheet) for 8-1/2 by 11-inch sheets of paper or 8-1/2 by 14-inch sheets of paper. The actual cost of duplication will be charged for non-standard-sized sheets of paper and may exceed 10 cents per sheet. The School District shall utilize the most economical means available for making copies of public records, including using double-sided printing, if cost saving and available.

e. **Actual labor costs for duplication or publication.** The School District's charges for duplication or publication will not exceed the hourly rate of the lowest-paid employee capable of duplicating or publishing the records. The hourly rate of the lowest-paid employee capable of duplicating or publishing records may vary depending on the nature of the records sought. Duplication or publication fees are calculated in 30 minute increments (rounded down). All charges will be noted on the fee itemization form.

f. **Postal delivery charges.** The School District may charge the costs of the least expensive form of postal delivery. If a requestor asks for expedited mailing, and if the School District agrees to provide expedited mailing, the actual costs of the expedited mailing may be charged and must be included on the fee itemization form.

g. **Fringe benefits.** The School District may add to the labor charges described above the actual cost of the public employee's fringe benefits, up to 50% of the labor costs. Fringe benefits must be noted on the fee itemization form.

h. **Overtime wages.** No overtime will be charged unless requested by the requestor, approved by the School District, and included on the fee itemization form.

3. Each of the fee components described above must be specifically listed on the fee itemization form. A completed copy of the fee itemization form will be included with the response to the request. A copy of the fee itemization form is appended to these Written Procedures and Guidelines as Attachment C.
4. **Fee Reductions.** If the FOIA Coordinator does not respond to a written request within the timeframes required by the FOIA, the School District will reduce the charges for labor costs otherwise permitted under the FOIA and these Procedure and Guidelines by 5% for each day the School District exceeds the time permitted for a response to the request, up to a maximum 50% reduction, if either of the following applies:
    - The late response was willful and intentional.
    - The written request included language that conveyed a request for information within the first 250 words of the body of a letter, facsimile, electronic mail, or electronic mail attachment, or specifically included the words, characters, or abbreviations for "freedom of information," "information," "FOIA," "copy," or a recognizable misspelling of such, or appropriate legal code reference for this act, on the front of an envelope, or in the subject line of an electronic mail, letter, or facsimile cover page.

    If a fee reduction is required, the School District will fully note the fee reduction on the detailed itemization of fees (Attachment C).
5. **Payment.** The FOIA Coordinator will require that payment be made in full for the allowable fees before the requested records are made available.
6. **Fee Waivers.** A search for a public record may be conducted, or copies of public records may be furnished, without charge or at a reduced charge if the School District determines, in its discretion, that a waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because searching for or furnishing copies of the public records can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.
7. **Discounts.** Under the following circumstances, a public record search shall be made by the School District and a copy of a non-exempt public record shall be furnished without charge for the first $20.00 of the fee:
    a. If an individual who is entitled to information under the FOIA:
        - submits an affidavit stating that the individual is receiving specific public assistance or is unable to pay the fee because of indigence and stating that the individual is not making the request in

conjunction with outside parties in exchange for payment or other remuneration; and

- that individual has not previously received discounted copies of public records from the School District twice during the same calendar year.

b. If a nonprofit corporation formally designated by the State of Michigan to carry out activities under subtitle C of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000, Public Law 106-402, and the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, Public Law 99-319, or their successors, submits a request that meets all of the following requirements:
   - Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients;
   - Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931; and
   - Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the School District.

E. Appeals

A requestor may appeal any denial of records or any fee charged for public records.

1. **Challenge to Record Denial.** If the School District denies a request for records, the requestor may either:
   - Appeal to the School District's Board of Education; or
   - Commence an action in the circuit court in IONIA county within 180 days of the denial.

a. If the requestor appeals to the Board of Education, the appeal must specifically state the word "appeal" and state the reason(s) that the denial should be reversed. The following rules apply to record denial appeals to the board of education:
   i. An appeal is not "received" until the first regularly scheduled board meeting after the appeal is submitted.
   ii. Within 10 business days after receiving the appeal, the Board of Education will do one of the following:
      A. Reverse the denial;
      B. Issue written notice upholding the denial;
      C. Reverse the denial in part and issue written notice upholding the denial, in part; or
      D. Issue written notice extending the time for response by not more than 10 business days.
   iii. If the Board of Education fails to respond in a timely manner to the written appeal, or upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requestor may seek judicial review by commencing a civil action in circuit court.

b. A requestor is not required to submit an appeal to the Board of Education before commencing a civil action in circuit court to challenge a disclosure denial. If a circuit court determines that the requested record is not exempt from disclosure, the court will order the School District to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of the public record determined to have been wrongfully withheld. If the court determines that a disclosure denial was arbitrary and capricious, willful and intentional, or made in bad faith, the court will order that the School District pay a civil fine to the state and punitive damages to the requestor. If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in an action commenced in the circuit court, the court shall also require that the School District pay the requestor's reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the

requestor or the School District prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award the School District all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements.

c. **Challenge to Fee.** If the School District requires a fee (defined to include a deposit) that requestor believes exceeds the amount permitted under the FOIA or these publicly available Procedures and Guidelines, the requesting person may, within 45 days after receiving notice of the required fee, commence an action in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or one of School District's offices is located.
d. If a court determines that the fee exceeds the amount permitted under the FOIA or these Procedures and Guidelines, the court will reduce the fee to the permissible amount (if any).
e. If the requesting person prevails in an action commenced under this section by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements.
f. If the court determines that the School District arbitrarily and capriciously violated FOIA by charging an excessive fee, or acted in bad faith, the court will order that the School District pay a civil fine to the state and punitive damages to the requestor.

F. Questions

Any questions about these Written Procedures and Guidelines should be directed to the School District's FOIA Coordinator.

G. Attachments

1. Sample FOIA Request Form
2. Sample Certificate of Non-Existence of Public Record
3. Standard Form for Detailed Itemization of Fee Amounts

Attachment A: Sample FOIA Request Form

December 4, 2015

[FOIA COORDINATOR NAME]
[FOIA COORDINATOR ADDRESS]

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Coordinator:

I am writing to request, pursuant to the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.231 et seq., [to inspect] [to copy][to obtain copies of] the following public records:

[INSERT DESCRIPTION OF RECORDS SOUGHT]

OPTIONAL: Please provide a copy of the requested public records on [INSERT DESCRIPTION OF DESIRED NON-PAPER PHYSICAL MEDIUM, SUCH AS CD, FLASHDRIVE].

OPTIONAL: Please waive or reduce the fee to search for or furnish copies of the requested public records on grounds that a waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because searching for or furnishing copies of the public records can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.

OPTIONAL: Please furnish the requested records without charge for the first $20.00 of the fee because (A) I am receiving public assistance [INSERT SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION] or am unable to pay the fee because of indigence; (B) I am not making this request in conjunction with outside parties in exchange for payment or other remuneration; and (C) I have not previously received discounted copies of public records from the [DISTRICT] [ISD][ACADEMY] twice during this same calendar year.

OPTIONAL: Please furnish the requested records without charge for the first $20.00 of the fee because (A) this request is made directly on behalf of a nonprofit corporation formally designated by the State of Michigan to carry out activities under subtitle C of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000, Public Law 106-402, and the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, Public Law 99-319, or their successors, or on behalf of its clients; (B) this request is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931; and (C) this request is accompanied by documentation of designation by the state.

OPTIONAL: I am writing to request, pursuant to the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.231 et seq. to subscribe for up to six months to the following future issuances of public records created, issued, or disseminated by [DISTRICT][ISD][ACADEMY] on a regular basis: [INSERT SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION].

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,
[REQUESTOR NAME]
[REQUESTOR ADDRESS]
[REQUESTOR EMAIL]
[REQUESTOR PHONE NUMBER]

Attachment B: Sample Certificate of Non-Existence of Public Record

Blank

Attachment C: Standard Form for Detailed Itemization of Fee Amounts

FOIA Fee Itemization Form

Requestor's Name _____ Date on Request _____

Delivered by: ☐ Hand-Delivered ☐ U.S. Mail ☐ E-mail ☐ Fax ☐ Other _____

Date Received (note i) _____

Enter the estimated fee or the actual fee:

Estimated Fee _____ -or- Actual Fee _____

Record available on website but copy nonetheless requested: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Labor Costs

Item Description (note ii)	Hourly Rate (note iii)	Fringe Benefit % (note iv)	Overtime Rate (note v)	No. of 15 minute increments (note vi)	Total Charge
Searching/Locating/Examining Records	Employee Hourly wage (note vii) $_____ x	1._____ +/=	$_____ =	$_____ / 4 = $_____ x _____ (increments) =	$_____
Separating and Deleting Exempt from Nonexempt Information/Records	☐ Employee Hourly wage $_____ x	1._____ +/=	$_____ =	$_____ / 4 = $_____ x _____ (increments) =	$_____
(Separating and Deleting, continued) OR	☐ Contracted Labor Costs $_____ x (Not to exceed 6x State minimum wage)			$_____ / 4 = $_____ x _____ (increments) =	$_____
Duplicating or Publishing Records (note viii)	Employee Hourly wage $_____ x	1._____ +/=	$_____ =	$_____ / 4 = $_____ x _____ (increments) =	$_____

Name of person or firm engaged under contract to separate and delete exempt from nonexempt information/records, if applicable _____

Subtotal Labor Costs = $ _____

Copying Cost for Paper Copies (note ix)

Letter (8½" x 11") paper at $0.__ each (note x)	Legal (8½" x 14") paper at $0.__ each	Size _____ paper at $0.___ each	Size _____ paper at $0.__ each	Total Charge
No. of Sheets ____ x $0.___ = $_____	No. of Sheets ____ x $0.___ = $_____	No. of Sheets ____ x $0.___ = $_____	No. of Sheets ____ x $0.___ = $_____	$_____

Postal Delivery Charges

Cost of Packaging	Postage Cost	Cost of Delivery Confirmation	Special Shipping Cost	Insurance Cost	Overnight/Special Request	Total Charge
$_____	$_____	$_____	$_____	$_____	☐ Yes ☐ No Cost $_____	$_____

Non-Paper Physical Media

USB Flash Drives	Computer Discs	Other Digital Media _____	Other/Special Requested?	Total Charge
$ ___ x number used ____ = $ _____	$ ___ x number used ____ = $ _____	$ ___ x number used ____ = $_____	☐ Yes ☐ No Cost $_____	$_____

Discounts

Qualified for $20 Discount? ☐ Yes ☐ No. If yes, subtract $20.00.

☐ Indigence (maximum of 2 discounts per calendar year)

☐ State Designated Non-Profit (e.g., MPAS) (unlimited number of discounts)

Qualified for Waiver or Reduction as primary and benefiting the general public? ☐ Yes ☐ No. If yes, insert amount of waiver or reduction. $_____

Discount/waiver amount: ($_____)

TOTAL FEE = $_____

Deposit and adjustments

If estimated fee is over $50.00, the [District][ISD][PSA] shall charge a good faith deposit of 50 % of the estimated fee.

Amount of Deposit $ _____ Estimated Date Available _____

Paid? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If a good faith deposit is paid, subtract the amount of the good-faith deposit received. ($_____)

Reduction for untimely response by [District][ISD][PSA]? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If yes, subtract 5% of labor costs x _____ days late [up to a maximum 50% reduction of labor costs] = _____ reduction.

Diverted to Spam/Junk Mail? ☐ Yes ☐ No. If yes, indicate date and time *delivered to* Spam/Junk Mail [_____, 20__ at ___am/pm] and date and time *discovered in* Spam/Junk Mail [_____20___ at _____ am/pm]. (note xi)

Reduction amount: ($_____)

TOTAL DUE = $_____

Notes to the fee itemization form

- **i.** A FOIA request is received on the date that it is hand-delivered, or that U.S. Mail is delivered, to the [District] [ISD] [PSA]. A FOIA request is treated as received on the next business day if sent via facsimile, email or other electronic transmission; provided, however, the special rules apply to an email re-directed to a SPAM or trash account. (See n. 11)
- **ii.** A fee shall not be charged to search, locate, examine, review or delete/separate/redact exempt from nonexempt information unless failure to charge would result in unnecessarily high costs to the [District] [ISD][PSA].
- **iii.** The hourly rate shall not be more than the hourly wage of the lowest-paid staff member capable of performing the labor in the particular instance.
- **iv.** The [District][ISD][PSA] will add up to 50% to the applicable labor charge amount to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits. 100% of fringe benefit costs will be added to the applicable labor charge if a requestor stipulates that records available on the [District][ISD][PSA] website nonetheless are requested to be provided in a paper format or in a specific form of electronic media. Under no circumstances shall the [District][ISD][PSA] charge more than the actual cost of fringe benefits.
- **v.** Overtime rates shall not be included in the calculation of labor costs unless overtime is specifically requested by the requestor and agreed upon by the [District][ISD][PSA].
- **vi.** In general, labor cost shall be estimated and charged in increments of 15 minutes, with all partial time increments rounded down. (See note 8 for exception.) Divide the resulting hourly wage(s) by four to determine the charge per 15 minute increment.
- **vii.** If more than one employee is completing any task, use additional cost itemization forms to note each employee's hourly wage, fringe benefits, and time separately.

- **viii.** Labor costs for duplicating or publishing records may be estimated and charged in time increments of the [District's][ISD'S][PSA's] choosing, with all partial time increments rounded down. The [District][ISD][PSA] has determined to charge labor costs for duplicating or publishing records in 15 minute increments.
- **ix.** The [District][ISD][PSA] shall utilize the most economical means available for making copies, including using double-sided printing.
- **x.** The fee shall not exceed 10 cents per sheet of paper (one-sided or two-sided) for copies made on "8½ x 11" or "8½ x 14" sheets of paper.
- **xi.** If a written request is sent by electronic mail and delivered to the public body's spam or junk-mail folder, the request is not received until 1 day after the public body first becomes aware of the written request. The public body shall note in its records both the time a written request is delivered to its spam or junk-mail folder and the time the public body first becomes aware of that request.